

Table II. D. 4. a(1997) Percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in a health insurance plan with family coverage that required no employee contribution by firm size and State: United States, 1997 (40 States are shown separately)

| Division and State          | Total   | Less than 10 employees | 10 - 24 employees | 25 - 99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|-----------------------------|---------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States               | 18.5%   | 49.3%                  | 33.3%             | 23.5%             | 15.9%             | 12.9%                  | 36.6%                  | 14.4%                |
| New England:                |         |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        |                        |                      |
| Maine                       | 12.4% * |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 30.1% *                | 4.0% *               |
| Massachusetts               | 23.9%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 39.8%                  | 19.6%                |
| Connecticut                 | 14.9%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 21.2%                  | 11.5% *              |
| Rhode Island                | 22.3%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 50.4%                  | 14.6% *              |
| Middle Atlantic:            |         |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        |                        |                      |
| New York                    | 18.1%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 39.2%                  | 13.2%                |
| New Jersey                  | 16.4%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 44.3%                  | 9.3% *               |
| Pennsylvania                | 29.5%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 43.9%                  | 26.2%                |
| East North Central:         |         |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        |                        |                      |
| Ohio                        | 16.7%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 41.1%                  | 12.0% *              |
| Indiana                     | 17.1%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 34.8%                  | 13.8%                |
| Illinois                    | 18.4%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 31.5%                  | 15.5%                |
| Michigan                    | 39.0%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 57.5%                  | 35.0%                |
| Wisconsin                   | 28.5%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 45.0%                  | 24.3%                |
| West North Central:         |         |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        |                        |                      |
| Minnesota                   | 12.9%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 41.0%                  | 6.4% *               |
| Iowa                        | 9.4%    |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 35.7%                  | 4.2% *               |
| Missouri                    | 14.7%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 43.4%                  | 9.4% *               |
| Kansas                      | 25.7%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 63.6%                  | 9.8% *               |
| South Atlantic:             |         |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        |                        |                      |
| Maryland                    | 21.3%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 27.8%                  | 19.8% *              |
| District of Columbia        | 17.1%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 25.7%                  | 14.3%                |
| Virginia                    | 10.8%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 33.8%                  | 6.5% *               |
| North Carolina              | 11.6%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 22.5% *                | 10.1% *              |
| South Carolina              | 10.9% * |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 17.8%                  | 9.6% *               |
| Georgia                     | 8.0% *  |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 16.5% *                | 6.4% *               |
| Florida                     | 11.4%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 23.3%                  | 9.2% *               |
| East South Central:         |         |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        |                        |                      |
| Kentucky                    | 24.3%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 37.6%                  | 21.8%                |
| Tennessee                   | 9.0% *  |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 20.4%                  | 7.2% *               |
| Alabama                     | 23.7%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 28.8%                  | 22.7% *              |
| Mississippi                 | 21.0% * |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 59.6%                  | 4.4% *               |
| West South Central:         |         |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        |                        |                      |
| Arkansas                    | 13.0%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 32.4%                  | 9.3% *               |
| Louisiana                   | 14.6% * |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 19.5%                  | 12.2% *              |
| Oklahoma                    | 11.4%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 33.7%                  | 6.7% *               |
| Texas                       | 10.6%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 21.6%                  | 8.2%                 |
| Mountain:                   |         |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        |                        |                      |
| Colorado                    | 10.8% * |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 26.1%                  | 7.4% *               |
| Arizona                     | 7.7% *  |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 20.6%                  | 6.0% *               |
| Utah                        | 21.6%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 63.1%                  | 6.7%                 |
| Nevada                      | 21.3%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 42.7%                  | 17.6% *              |
| Pacific:                    |         |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        |                        |                      |
| Washington                  | 34.7%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 47.9%                  | 31.1%                |
| Oregon                      | 40.6%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 40.2%                  | 40.7%                |
| California                  | 18.8%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 39.0%                  | 14.8%                |
| Alaska                      | 24.3%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 40.4%                  | 18.5% *              |
| Hawaii                      | 35.8%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 59.9%                  | 27.8%                |
| States not shown separately | 16.2%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 37.1%                  | 9.5% *               |

These cell estimates have been suppressed because the size of their standard errors makes them extremely unreliable. Column or row estimates should be used in place of these estimates.

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1997 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

\*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table II.D.4.a(1997) Standard error for percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in a health insurance plan with family coverage that required no employee contribution by firm size and State: United States, 1997 (40 States are shown separately)

| Division and State          | Total   | Less than 10 employees | 10 - 24 employees | 25 - 99 employees | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|-----------------------------|---------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States               | 0.41%   | 1.87%                  | 2.71%             | 1.86%             | 1.59%             | 0.77%                  | 1.68%                  | 0.55%                |
| New England:                |         |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        |                        |                      |
| Maine                       | 3.78% * |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 9.19% *                | 1.47% *              |
| Massachusetts               | 3.92%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 5.24%                  | 4.98%                |
| Connecticut                 | 3.35%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 6.03%                  | 3.84% *              |
| Rhode Island                | 3.98%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 7.67%                  | 5.07% *              |
| Middle Atlantic:            |         |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        |                        |                      |
| New York                    | 2.91%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 5.87%                  | 2.79%                |
| New Jersey                  | 3.44%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 6.80%                  | 3.38% *              |
| Pennsylvania                | 4.40%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 5.00%                  | 4.95%                |
| East North Central:         |         |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        |                        |                      |
| Ohio                        | 4.62%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 3.52%                  | 5.17% *              |
| Indiana                     | 3.12%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 5.84%                  | 4.11%                |
| Illinois                    | 3.42%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 8.71%                  | 3.58%                |
| Michigan                    | 5.51%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 5.79%                  | 6.95%                |
| Wisconsin                   | 6.26%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 7.65%                  | 7.21%                |
| West North Central:         |         |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        |                        |                      |
| Minnesota                   | 2.57%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 7.53%                  | 2.57% *              |
| Iowa                        | 1.57%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 4.62%                  | 1.51% *              |
| Missouri                    | 2.27%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 6.32%                  | 3.07% *              |
| Kansas                      | 5.93%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 8.97%                  | 4.20% *              |
| South Atlantic:             |         |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        |                        |                      |
| Maryland                    | 5.69%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 5.37%                  | 6.94% *              |
| District of Columbia        | 2.61%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 5.31%                  | 3.11%                |
| Virginia                    | 2.60%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 8.56%                  | 2.73% *              |
| North Carolina              | 2.97%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 8.22% *                | 3.49% *              |
| South Carolina              | 3.40% * |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 4.13%                  | 4.19% *              |
| Georgia                     | 2.65% * |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 6.11% *                | 2.98% *              |
| Florida                     | 2.66%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 4.93%                  | 3.07% *              |
| East South Central:         |         |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        |                        |                      |
| Kentucky                    | 5.47%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 5.67%                  | 6.03%                |
| Tennessee                   | 4.25% * |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 4.12%                  | 4.68% *              |
| Alabama                     | 7.12%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 6.20%                  | 7.67% *              |
| Mississippi                 | 6.75% * |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 10.70%                 | 2.41% *              |
| West South Central:         |         |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        |                        |                      |
| Arkansas                    | 3.48%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 5.83%                  | 4.11% *              |
| Louisiana                   | 4.42% * |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 5.34%                  | 4.71% *              |
| Oklahoma                    | 2.33%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 4.22%                  | 3.14% *              |
| Texas                       | 1.76%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 5.02%                  | 2.07%                |
| Mountain:                   |         |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        |                        |                      |
| Colorado                    | 4.37% * |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 5.97%                  | 4.48% *              |
| Arizona                     | 3.06% * |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 5.13%                  | 3.40% *              |
| Utah                        | 5.90%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 11.25%                 | 1.82%                |
| Nevada                      | 5.55%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 8.33%                  | 6.73% *              |
| Pacific:                    |         |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        |                        |                      |
| Washington                  | 6.30%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 6.63%                  | 7.93%                |
| Oregon                      | 7.31%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 6.75%                  | 9.87%                |
| California                  | 2.87%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 4.38%                  | 3.68%                |
| Alaska                      | 6.44%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 7.27%                  | 6.73% *              |
| Hawaii                      | 3.88%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 5.67%                  | 4.25%                |
| States not shown separately | 4.14%   |                        |                   |                   |                   |                        | 5.33%                  | 4.89% *              |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1997 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

\*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.