

Table V.A.1(1999) Number of private-sector establishments by industry groupings and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and Manufacturing	Retail/Unknown	Services	All Others
United States	6,185,060	910,827	331,928	1,385,217	2,369,751	1,187,337
New England:						
Maine	32,457	5,849	1,590	8,704	12,328	3,987
Massachusetts	151,866	19,559	8,753	37,543	61,825	24,186
Connecticut	84,075	9,551	4,555	21,318	34,588	14,064
Rhode Island	24,477	2,948	2,263	5,201	9,850	4,215
Vermont	17,518	2,761	1,118	3,767	5,565	4,307
Middle Atlantic:						
New York	423,627	45,378	14,957	88,025	189,485	85,782
New Jersey	197,581	18,479	11,703	43,077	81,714	42,607
Pennsylvania	257,918	35,720	12,731	62,331	102,507	44,628
East North Central:						
Ohio	243,751	34,748	17,424	58,728	88,189	44,662
Indiana	133,152	20,138	7,139	28,853	49,620	27,403
Illinois	274,576	36,502	15,783	61,050	110,764	50,477
Michigan	213,860	40,944	14,972	46,467	71,990	39,488
Wisconsin	132,020	27,051	9,022	28,738	43,101	24,108
West North Central:						
Minnesota	129,825	24,706	7,349	28,450	49,070	20,251
Iowa	84,988	24,043	3,642	18,758	25,084	13,461
Missouri	130,257	21,610	7,478	27,456	52,594	21,119
Nebraska	53,664	15,496	1,920	9,918	16,780	9,550
Kansas	73,562	17,851	4,066	13,909	24,792	12,944
South Atlantic:						
Maryland	108,526	14,465	3,159	24,737	46,422	19,743
Virginia	157,805	23,268	6,326	34,783	63,568	29,860
North Carolina	176,084	24,637	10,542	42,556	64,842	33,507
South Carolina	78,647	13,004	3,211	19,810	27,533	15,089
Georgia	174,499	24,611	9,391	40,493	64,434	35,570
Florida	339,120	45,296	12,735	71,915	135,574	73,600
East South Central:						
Kentucky	83,258	11,017	5,496	20,175	31,622	14,947
Tennessee	113,644	13,298	6,601	28,086	45,729	19,930
Alabama	85,496	12,419	5,032	23,305	28,436	16,303
Mississippi	52,276	8,325	3,036	13,093	17,542	10,280
West South Central:						
Arkansas	57,329	10,684	3,341	13,564	20,331	9,410
Louisiana	88,828	11,414	4,979	21,458	33,264	17,712
Oklahoma	76,793	13,114	4,732	16,093	28,588	14,265
Texas	398,985	48,389	26,205	86,232	152,623	85,536
Mountain:						
Colorado	117,316	20,801	4,236	23,956	49,236	19,086
Arizona	95,533	11,898	4,306	21,472	38,606	19,251
Nevada	37,788	5,008	1,514	8,754	14,088	8,424
Montana	32,421	8,608	995	6,746	10,728	5,344
Pacific:						
Washington	145,888	31,931	6,507	30,803	46,771	29,876
Oregon	88,382	17,282	3,461	18,154	30,331	19,153
California	686,481	78,523	46,691	146,464	273,879	140,924
Hawaii	26,762	2,558	721	6,469	10,942	6,072
States not shown separately	304,025	56,943	12,245	73,806	104,817	56,215

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.
 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

Table V.A.1(1999) Standard error for number of private-sector establishments by industry groupings and State: United States, 1999
(40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and Manufacturing	Retail/Unknown	Services	All Others
United States	36,988	16,943	10,819	15,751	19,774	21,610
New England:						
Maine	1,253	395	224	539	1,526	483
Massachusetts	3,710	1,215	572	2,420	3,813	1,305
Connecticut	3,905	1,281	592	3,767	1,859	1,746
Rhode Island	706	349	209	517	545	458
Vermont	1,207	210	81	185	291	1,215
Middle Atlantic:						
New York	10,186	6,069	1,669	3,544	12,556	4,687
New Jersey	6,823	1,200	1,570	4,517	6,954	4,984
Pennsylvania	4,748	2,368	1,565	4,289	4,411	3,384
East North Central:						
Ohio	6,266	2,562	2,641	4,648	3,848	3,620
Indiana	3,983	2,208	893	2,645	3,065	3,758
Illinois	8,456	2,634	2,163	5,317	4,669	4,300
Michigan	4,848	4,999	1,784	2,821	3,296	4,622
Wisconsin	5,255	2,044	856	2,082	2,151	2,361
West North Central:						
Minnesota	5,486	2,155	954	1,768	3,894	2,208
Iowa	2,046	2,335	348	1,602	551	1,081
Missouri	3,684	2,626	1,231	2,368	3,297	2,147
Nebraska	2,956	960	421	570	2,182	470
Kansas	3,023	1,659	776	1,433	1,706	1,031
South Atlantic:						
Maryland	3,699	1,827	427	2,534	2,085	2,704
Virginia	5,327	2,228	1,373	2,796	5,265	3,896
North Carolina	3,301	1,173	1,295	4,467	3,479	3,123
South Carolina	3,223	1,510	393	1,746	1,221	1,396
Georgia	7,704	4,112	1,199	3,370	4,736	4,938
Florida	13,818	4,496	2,329	7,886	5,307	6,097
East South Central:						
Kentucky	3,612	1,067	550	1,416	2,045	2,372
Tennessee	3,250	1,464	615	2,734	2,763	1,756
Alabama	1,626	1,196	734	1,558	1,394	1,487
Mississippi	2,367	507	424	715	2,140	1,305
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2,185	1,043	325	1,582	2,303	809
Louisiana	3,401	1,590	501	1,690	1,561	1,423
Oklahoma	2,360	2,395	665	1,247	1,256	898
Texas	7,561	3,105	2,537	4,626	5,239	5,229
Mountain:						
Colorado	4,218	3,060	705	1,561	2,127	1,988
Arizona	2,781	956	389	2,498	821	1,728
Nevada	675	393	351	749	523	954
Montana	1,914	637	139	444	1,831	531
Pacific:						
Washington	4,540	3,171	1,025	2,437	2,040	1,866
Oregon	2,784	1,337	620	1,434	2,517	1,527
California	13,387	6,687	5,043	3,785	6,437	10,045
Hawaii	907	327	183	508	478	599
States not shown separately	3,595	4,394	1,545	4,401	2,042	4,293

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

Table V. A. 1. a(1999) Percent of number of private-sector establishments by industry groupings and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and Manufacturing	Retail/Unknown	Services	All Others
United States	6,185,060	14.7%	5.4%	22.4%	38.3%	19.2%
New England:						
Maine	32,457	18.0%	4.9%	26.8%	38.0%	12.3%
Massachusetts	151,866	12.9%	5.8%	24.7%	40.7%	15.9%
Connecticut	84,075	11.4%	5.4%	25.4%	41.1%	16.7%
Rhode Island	24,477	12.0%	9.2%	21.2%	40.2%	17.2%
Vermont	17,518	15.8%	6.4%	21.5%	31.8%	24.6%
Middle Atlantic:						
New York	423,627	10.7%	3.5%	20.8%	44.7%	20.2%
New Jersey	197,581	9.4%	5.9%	21.8%	41.4%	21.6%
Pennsylvania	257,918	13.8%	4.9%	24.2%	39.7%	17.3%
East North Central:						
Ohio	243,751	14.3%	7.1%	24.1%	36.2%	18.3%
Indiana	133,152	15.1%	5.4%	21.7%	37.3%	20.6%
Illinois	274,576	13.3%	5.7%	22.2%	40.3%	18.4%
Michigan	213,860	19.1%	7.0%	21.7%	33.7%	18.5%
Wisconsin	132,020	20.5%	6.8%	21.8%	32.6%	18.3%
West North Central:						
Minnesota	129,825	19.0%	5.7%	21.9%	37.8%	15.6%
Iowa	84,988	28.3%	4.3%	22.1%	29.5%	15.8%
Missouri	130,257	16.6%	5.7%	21.1%	40.4%	16.2%
Nebraska	53,664	28.9%	3.6%	18.5%	31.3%	17.8%
Kansas	73,562	24.3%	5.5%	18.9%	33.7%	17.6%
South Atlantic:						
Maryland	108,526	13.3%	2.9%	22.8%	42.8%	18.2%
Virginia	157,805	14.7%	4.0%	22.0%	40.3%	18.9%
North Carolina	176,084	14.0%	6.0%	24.2%	36.8%	19.0%
South Carolina	78,647	16.5%	4.1%	25.2%	35.0%	19.2%
Georgia	174,499	14.1%	5.4%	23.2%	36.9%	20.4%
Florida	339,120	13.4%	3.8%	21.2%	40.0%	21.7%
East South Central:						
Kentucky	83,258	13.2%	6.6%	24.2%	38.0%	18.0%
Tennessee	113,644	11.7%	5.8%	24.7%	40.2%	17.5%
Alabama	85,496	14.5%	5.9%	27.3%	33.3%	19.1%
Mississippi	52,276	15.9%	5.8%	25.0%	33.6%	19.7%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	57,329	18.6%	5.8%	23.7%	35.5%	16.4%
Louisiana	88,828	12.8%	5.6%	24.2%	37.4%	19.9%
Oklahoma	76,793	17.1%	6.2%	21.0%	37.2%	18.6%
Texas	398,985	12.1%	6.6%	21.6%	38.3%	21.4%
Mountain:						
Colorado	117,316	17.7%	3.6%	20.4%	42.0%	16.3%
Arizona	95,533	12.5%	4.5%	22.5%	40.4%	20.2%
Nevada	37,788	13.3%	4.0%	23.2%	37.3%	22.3%
Montana	32,421	26.6%	3.1%	20.8%	33.1%	16.5%
Pacific:						
Washington	145,888	21.9%	4.5%	21.1%	32.1%	20.5%
Oregon	88,382	19.6%	3.9%	20.5%	34.3%	21.7%
California	686,481	11.4%	6.8%	21.3%	39.9%	20.5%
Hawaii	26,762	9.6%	2.7%	24.2%	40.9%	22.7%
States not shown separately	304,025	18.7%	4.0%	24.3%	34.5%	18.5%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.
 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

Table V. A. 1. a(1999) Standard error for percent of number of private-sector establishments by industry groupings and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and Manufacturing	Retail/Unknown	Services	All Others
United States	36,988	0.25%	0.17%	0.24%	0.31%	0.29%
New England:						
Maine	1,253	1.14%	0.66%	1.91%	2.87%	1.56%
Massachusetts	3,710	0.90%	0.37%	1.19%	2.02%	0.79%
Connecticut	3,905	1.57%	0.69%	3.33%	2.31%	2.21%
Rhode Island	706	1.11%	0.92%	1.95%	2.36%	1.90%
Vermont	1,207	1.56%	0.58%	1.45%	2.16%	3.74%
Middle Atlantic:						
New York	10,186	1.43%	0.40%	0.89%	2.04%	1.33%
New Jersey	6,823	0.49%	0.80%	1.93%	3.04%	2.90%
Pennsylvania	4,748	0.76%	0.54%	1.52%	1.67%	1.38%
East North Central:						
Ohio	6,266	1.13%	1.05%	1.70%	0.96%	1.43%
Indiana	3,983	1.56%	0.62%	2.13%	2.11%	2.69%
Illinois	8,456	0.96%	0.78%	1.58%	1.63%	1.29%
Michigan	4,848	2.32%	0.82%	1.10%	1.63%	2.04%
Wisconsin	5,255	1.61%	0.64%	1.09%	1.44%	1.34%
West North Central:						
Minnesota	5,486	1.65%	0.73%	1.47%	1.85%	1.29%
Iowa	2,046	2.21%	0.39%	1.87%	0.83%	1.45%
Missouri	3,684	1.81%	1.01%	2.06%	2.08%	1.31%
Nebraska	2,956	1.68%	0.84%	1.24%	2.07%	1.01%
Kansas	3,023	1.78%	0.90%	1.79%	1.97%	1.49%
South Atlantic:						
Maryland	3,699	1.41%	0.40%	2.33%	2.33%	2.02%
Virginia	5,327	1.43%	0.89%	1.62%	2.83%	2.41%
North Carolina	3,301	0.70%	0.70%	2.47%	2.08%	1.81%
South Carolina	3,223	1.25%	0.43%	1.56%	1.97%	1.58%
Georgia	7,704	1.82%	0.84%	2.12%	2.52%	2.29%
Florida	13,818	1.08%	0.70%	1.84%	1.95%	1.19%
East South Central:						
Kentucky	3,612	1.30%	0.72%	1.43%	2.34%	2.14%
Tennessee	3,250	1.23%	0.68%	2.31%	2.01%	1.51%
Alabama	1,626	1.32%	0.81%	1.73%	1.86%	1.53%
Mississippi	2,367	1.13%	0.83%	1.82%	2.21%	2.29%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2,185	1.94%	0.60%	2.37%	2.99%	1.84%
Louisiana	3,401	1.76%	0.65%	1.49%	1.41%	1.38%
Oklahoma	2,360	2.64%	1.02%	1.40%	1.39%	1.26%
Texas	7,561	0.81%	0.66%	1.13%	1.19%	1.06%
Mountain:						
Colorado	4,218	1.95%	0.60%	1.59%	2.27%	1.42%
Arizona	2,781	0.99%	0.41%	2.20%	1.01%	1.90%
Nevada	675	0.99%	0.92%	1.93%	1.25%	2.47%
Montana	1,914	1.68%	0.45%	1.79%	3.14%	1.75%
Pacific:						
Washington	4,540	1.79%	0.72%	1.41%	1.63%	1.32%
Oregon	2,784	1.44%	0.71%	1.67%	2.16%	1.73%
California	13,387	0.81%	0.73%	0.67%	0.90%	1.34%
Hawaii	907	1.44%	0.67%	1.67%	1.70%	1.76%
States not shown separately	3,595	1.34%	0.49%	1.52%	0.66%	1.35%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.
 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

Table V.A.2(1999) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 1999
(40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and Manufacturing	Retail/Unknown	Services	All Others
United States	58.4%	41.8%	76.5%	58.8%	56.6%	69.1%
New England:						
Maine	52.0%	40.3%	74.2%	55.8%	48.4%	63.6%
Massachusetts	65.7%	54.5%	89.2%	66.2%	60.4%	79.3%
Connecticut	64.8%	47.7%	94.8%	58.5%	62.2%	82.8%
Rhode Island	64.1%	47.7%	80.3%	66.1%	60.7%	72.4%
Vermont	60.2%	29.2%	82.5%	59.8%	53.7%	82.9%
Middle Atlantic:						
New York	59.7%	49.0%	73.8%	60.8%	58.9%	63.7%
New Jersey	62.5%	55.2%	80.2%	56.6%	61.6%	68.8%
Pennsylvania	64.0%	62.8%	82.8%	57.3%	60.5%	77.0%
East North Central:						
Ohio	64.2%	46.1%	85.4%	65.9%	58.8%	78.2%
Indiana	56.7%	40.8%	81.4%	51.4%	56.8%	67.5%
Illinois	60.0%	47.8%	85.8%	59.1%	57.7%	67.0%
Michigan	66.7%	57.2%	89.1%	70.3%	61.5%	73.1%
Wisconsin	61.4%	57.2%	85.7%	49.8%	61.1%	71.3%
West North Central:						
Minnesota	55.8%	38.9%	78.9%	59.0%	53.8%	68.1%
Iowa	50.7%	36.5%	75.0%	58.0%	45.6%	69.1%
Missouri	52.8%	24.0% *	67.1%	57.5%	55.5%	64.5%
Nebraska	50.7%	30.7%	75.9%	60.5%	55.5%	59.6%
Kansas	58.1%	43.9%	76.9%	63.9%	57.4%	66.8%
South Atlantic:						
Maryland	67.3%	64.0%	81.8%	75.2%	63.6%	66.3%
Virginia	60.4%	40.3%	79.8%	61.1%	59.7%	72.5%
North Carolina	57.3%	35.5%	64.4%	55.1%	59.2%	70.4%
South Carolina	58.5%	38.5%	88.6%	61.1%	55.5%	71.4%
Georgia	54.9%	26.6% *	84.3%	57.9%	50.0%	72.1%
Florida	58.1%	48.6%	63.0%	61.3%	59.2%	58.1%
East South Central:						
Kentucky	55.1%	38.2%	92.8%	59.8%	52.7%	52.7%
Tennessee	55.5%	30.0%	78.2%	65.8%	49.1%	65.2%
Alabama	64.0%	43.9%	84.9%	70.0%	56.4%	77.5%
Mississippi	48.8%	24.3%	63.7%	55.3%	41.2%	69.0%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	43.9%	20.2%	62.4%	48.8%	43.3%	58.3%
Louisiana	51.3%	27.8% *	66.9%	46.0%	47.4%	75.7%
Oklahoma	50.1%	36.4%	54.5%	50.3%	52.2%	56.7%
Texas	52.6%	32.3%	67.9%	51.3%	50.0%	65.2%
Mountain:						
Colorado	58.3%	39.9%	89.3%	63.0%	56.2%	71.2%
Arizona	58.8%	43.7%	62.4%	58.4%	56.8%	71.7%
Nevada	61.3%	44.4%	66.0%	62.3%	59.9%	71.9%
Montana	42.9%	33.4%	63.9%	47.7%	34.2%	65.8%
Pacific:						
Washington	57.7%	35.6%	92.9%	58.0%	57.8%	73.1%
Oregon	57.1%	30.4%	73.5%	56.9%	55.3%	81.0%
California	58.0%	41.9%	67.6%	55.3%	56.1%	70.2%
Hawaii	90.7%	91.4%	86.0%	92.6%	87.4%	94.8%
States not shown separately	53.4%	29.7%	75.2%	55.8%	54.9%	66.9%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table V.A.2(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and Manufacturing	Retail/Unknown	Services	All Others
United States	0.41%	1.02%	1.22%	0.52%	0.85%	0.72%
New England:						
Maine	3.35%	5.38%	9.27%	4.00%	4.60%	4.17%
Massachusetts	1.97%	3.80%	3.36%	2.45%	2.94%	2.49%
Connecticut	3.72%	8.29%	4.23%	6.88%	3.33%	3.92%
Rhode Island	2.70%	8.17%	6.65%	5.29%	2.81%	3.72%
Vermont	3.06%	4.82%	5.07%	3.80%	3.08%	4.72%
Middle Atlantic:						
New York	0.97%	6.04%	6.86%	3.12%	2.77%	2.76%
New Jersey	3.16%	5.34%	8.82%	7.91%	4.52%	5.65%
Pennsylvania	1.12%	6.61%	6.72%	3.38%	2.17%	4.58%
East North Central:						
Ohio	1.68%	5.14%	5.96%	5.26%	3.38%	5.49%
Indiana	2.65%	7.56%	7.78%	6.87%	3.27%	6.90%
Illinois	1.58%	8.62%	4.71%	3.70%	2.51%	3.12%
Michigan	2.20%	7.22%	5.59%	2.93%	4.85%	5.21%
Wisconsin	2.01%	6.77%	6.64%	5.16%	4.35%	6.65%
West North Central:						
Minnesota	2.37%	6.52%	7.47%	3.83%	3.94%	5.08%
Iowa	2.02%	6.38%	7.81%	4.07%	4.93%	4.77%
Missouri	2.18%	8.80% *	9.31%	3.62%	3.80%	7.69%
Nebraska	2.02%	4.49%	8.09%	5.89%	5.53%	5.59%
Kansas	1.40%	6.06%	8.34%	5.49%	3.65%	5.08%
South Atlantic:						
Maryland	2.32%	8.32%	9.69%	4.24%	4.23%	6.92%
Virginia	2.31%	6.38%	7.87%	4.05%	3.59%	6.66%
North Carolina	2.35%	4.62%	8.47%	7.04%	4.90%	3.38%
South Carolina	2.08%	7.88%	6.33%	4.38%	4.38%	4.44%
Georgia	2.63%	10.49% *	6.38%	4.71%	4.56%	6.60%
Florida	2.03%	5.34%	9.07%	4.52%	2.62%	3.17%
East South Central:						
Kentucky	2.73%	7.47%	7.22%	5.49%	5.31%	6.84%
Tennessee	1.50%	8.30%	7.81%	4.51%	3.98%	3.68%
Alabama	2.12%	4.83%	5.50%	6.14%	2.86%	4.11%
Mississippi	1.37%	4.74%	8.43%	3.59%	4.42%	5.61%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.35%	4.02%	9.18%	5.39%	3.30%	4.64%
Louisiana	1.80%	8.40% *	9.72%	4.47%	3.16%	5.15%
Oklahoma	1.23%	8.12%	9.66%	4.58%	4.16%	6.22%
Texas	1.43%	4.54%	4.89%	3.38%	2.79%	2.90%
Mountain:						
Colorado	2.63%	8.05%	9.82%	5.89%	4.11%	3.44%
Arizona	1.83%	6.35%	9.34%	4.95%	2.22%	6.62%
Nevada	2.71%	9.30%	11.96%	2.44%	3.20%	5.02%
Montana	3.28%	5.97%	9.41%	3.04%	5.47%	5.08%
Pacific:						
Washington	2.59%	4.72%	7.94%	2.30%	5.68%	2.04%
Oregon	2.23%	4.30%	10.72%	5.39%	3.17%	4.52%
California	0.95%	3.43%	5.99%	2.32%	1.69%	2.78%
Hawaii	1.06%	4.25%	13.99%	2.11%	2.70%	1.56%
States not shown separately	1.18%	1.81%	8.46%	3.45%	3.55%	3.35%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.
 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table V.A.2.a(1999) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that self-insure at least one plan by industry groupings and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and Manufacturing	Retail/Unknown	Services	All Others
United States	26.5%	14.2%	24.7%	38.1%	19.2%	33.4%
New England:						
Maine	19.7%	13.6% *	15.9% *	32.6%	13.2%	17.6% *
Massachusetts	24.1%	17.5% *	11.5%	35.2%	20.9%	24.9%
Connecticut	23.4%	11.0% *	11.4%	28.4%	22.4%	29.0%
Rhode Island	18.5%	8.8% *	11.1% *	24.5%	15.3%	27.2%
Vermont	19.8%	11.1% *	24.0%	32.7%	17.0%	15.0% *
Middle Atlantic:						
New York	26.0%	24.4% *	16.1% *	43.4%	19.1%	25.7%
New Jersey	20.0%	8.6% *	16.3% *	30.9%	15.4%	24.2%
Pennsylvania	25.2%	6.9% *	21.5%	38.6%	19.5%	34.5%
East North Central:						
Ohio	26.0%	10.6% *	22.2%	35.1%	17.3%	37.5%
Indiana	34.5%	17.1% *	34.4%	51.7%	30.4%	35.0% *
Illinois	27.6%	21.5% *	24.8% *	39.5%	19.4%	34.9%
Michigan	26.7%	20.2% *	29.4%	31.7%	18.3%	37.9%
Wisconsin	26.0%	16.3% *	32.4%	21.5%	17.8%	48.0%
West North Central:						
Minnesota	28.2%	23.6% *	26.1% *	34.2%	21.1%	38.4%
Iowa	20.4%	1.9% *	30.6%	27.4%	20.3%	26.9%
Missouri	25.9%	12.2% *	50.2%	32.6%	19.0%	29.2%
Nebraska	24.3%	11.9% *	28.1% *	39.6%	13.3%	35.5%
Kansas	27.7%	16.3% *	29.1%	41.3%	31.1%	18.0%
South Atlantic:						
Maryland	27.2%	12.9% *	17.0% *	38.4%	22.8%	33.4%
Virginia	31.6%	7.5% *	33.3%	41.4%	21.6%	49.5%
North Carolina	27.0%	8.3% *	29.7%	44.6%	17.5%	31.2%
South Carolina	28.0%	7.6% *	27.2%	37.5%	19.6%	38.9%
Georgia	35.7%	30.2% *	35.0%	46.7%	16.8%	51.2%
Florida	22.2%	19.5% *	14.3%	41.0%	10.9%	26.7%
East South Central:						
Kentucky	29.3%	23.0% *	40.8%	39.4%	23.0%	23.0% *
Tennessee	31.1%	16.1% *	34.1%	38.1%	28.4%	29.2%
Alabama	21.7%	17.0% *	23.0%	21.8%	19.8%	25.6%
Mississippi	33.4%	9.6% *	33.1%	37.7%	27.0%	42.3%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	25.2%	*****	43.8%	29.3% *	18.7%	33.8%
Louisiana	32.1%	7.3% *	36.7%	50.4%	20.7%	36.6%
Oklahoma	29.5%	4.7% *	28.2% *	40.4%	25.4%	41.2%
Texas	29.2%	2.0% *	28.1%	48.5%	21.9%	31.8%
Mountain:						
Colorado	24.6%	2.4% *	13.1% *	34.6%	22.5%	34.4%
Arizona	31.7%	12.5% *	13.4% *	34.8%	26.9%	47.5%
Nevada	26.9%	5.2% *	13.4% *	44.5%	20.5%	30.2%
Montana	23.2%	15.9% *	35.2% *	24.1%	14.3%	35.6%
Pacific:						
Washington	25.2%	19.4% *	15.9% *	36.6%	12.6%	37.0%
Oregon	26.5%	22.3% *	14.3% *	31.7%	23.5%	29.7%
California	24.8%	12.8% *	19.9%	41.7%	15.5%	31.1%
Hawaii	22.6%	18.4% *	19.8% *	25.9%	20.0%	25.3%
States not shown separately	28.5%	13.5% *	31.3%	33.4%	22.3%	38.8%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

Table V.A.2.a(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that self-insure at least one plan by industry groupings and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and Manufacturing	Retail/Unknown	Services	All Others
United States	0.73%	1.42%	1.67%	1.42%	0.53%	1.15%
New England:						
Maine	2.47%	5.35% *	9.11% *	4.24%	3.36%	6.17% *
Massachusetts	1.07%	5.52% *	2.79%	4.66%	2.66%	3.17%
Connecticut	2.58%	5.90% *	3.04%	7.20%	3.68%	6.11%
Rhode Island	1.51%	6.13% *	3.65% *	3.96%	3.37%	6.84%
Vermont	2.84%	5.62% *	6.55%	5.07%	3.74%	6.86% *
Middle Atlantic:						
New York	1.30%	10.29% *	7.30% *	5.42%	2.79%	5.85%
New Jersey	1.79%	4.34% *	9.50% *	6.55%	3.17%	5.10%
Pennsylvania	2.34%	4.24% *	6.11%	5.38%	2.28%	7.34%
East North Central:						
Ohio	3.17%	3.21% *	3.29%	7.66%	3.10%	6.76%
Indiana	2.38%	10.79% *	9.44%	6.91%	4.98%	10.51% *
Illinois	2.60%	7.35% *	8.88% *	6.35%	2.71%	4.86%
Michigan	3.09%	6.45% *	6.02%	5.29%	4.24%	7.45%
Wisconsin	3.46%	10.58% *	7.16%	4.80%	3.69%	7.41%
West North Central:						
Minnesota	2.46%	11.49% *	8.80% *	6.49%	4.03%	7.57%
Iowa	3.49%	1.46% *	5.65%	5.03%	3.69%	6.45%
Missouri	2.62%	9.64% *	7.91%	5.40%	3.09%	4.99%
Nebraska	2.09%	4.51% *	14.60% *	4.88%	3.72%	7.66%
Kansas	4.03%	6.87% *	5.28%	6.75%	7.69%	4.31%
South Atlantic:						
Maryland	3.65%	10.06% *	12.81% *	10.12%	4.25%	6.32%
Virginia	3.26%	9.97% *	9.47%	7.84%	2.17%	7.06%
North Carolina	4.01%	4.04% *	5.57%	8.32%	3.17%	7.40%
South Carolina	2.41%	10.18% *	8.08%	6.50%	4.14%	6.82%
Georgia	5.39%	12.32% *	8.18%	7.63%	2.74%	11.72%
Florida	3.08%	8.02% *	4.09%	5.81%	2.66%	5.40%
East South Central:						
Kentucky	2.14%	11.08% *	6.65%	5.80%	4.45%	7.28% *
Tennessee	3.97%	6.57% *	9.97%	5.91%	4.58%	5.01%
Alabama	1.38%	10.11% *	6.88%	3.04%	3.51%	3.08%
Mississippi	2.39%	4.30% *	8.61%	7.08%	5.87%	7.70%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	3.54%	*****	8.92%	8.81% *	4.82%	6.75%
Louisiana	2.08%	3.57% *	7.15%	6.32%	3.27%	3.40%
Oklahoma	3.03%	5.38% *	10.48% *	9.14%	3.75%	10.12%
Texas	2.03%	4.48% *	7.23%	5.82%	2.57%	4.83%
Mountain:						
Colorado	2.85%	1.29% *	9.81% *	7.40%	4.19%	7.36%
Arizona	3.25%	4.93% *	9.75% *	5.38%	5.78%	6.90%
Nevada	3.91%	3.25% *	10.55% *	8.29%	5.71%	5.62%
Montana	4.11%	8.00% *	15.15% *	5.03%	3.64%	8.38%
Pacific:						
Washington	2.52%	6.39% *	8.18% *	5.26%	1.56%	6.59%
Oregon	2.69%	10.62% *	12.28% *	7.01%	3.87%	5.46%
California	1.76%	4.93% *	3.29%	3.96%	1.57%	3.45%
Hawaii	2.06%	5.67% *	9.27% *	4.84%	2.72%	5.67%
States not shown separately	3.15%	4.48% *	8.99%	4.75%	4.29%	5.98%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.
 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table V.A.2.b(1999) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by industry groupings and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and Manufacturing	Retail/Unknown	Services	All Others
United States	48.5%	64.1%	47.7%	28.6%	57.7%	46.3%
New England:						
Maine	48.2%	68.5%	41.3%	29.7%	54.1%	54.1%
Massachusetts	43.4%	48.7%	35.2%	30.0%	53.8%	40.9%
Connecticut	46.2%	75.8%	47.6%	31.6%	52.9%	37.4%
Rhode Island	61.1%	83.0%	68.2%	48.2%	74.2%	35.4%
Vermont	37.1%	44.6%	45.3%	26.9%	55.3%	24.6%
Middle Atlantic:						
New York	53.4%	62.9%	56.7%	34.1%	58.5%	57.2%
New Jersey	52.7%	71.5%	58.3%	26.3%	66.8%	42.0%
Pennsylvania	50.8%	77.8%	48.4%	31.6%	54.6%	47.1%
East North Central:						
Ohio	47.6%	63.2%	48.4%	25.5%	57.8%	49.4%
Indiana	42.3%	60.2%	44.6%	22.3%	48.1%	40.7%
Illinois	48.2%	74.2%	37.7%	25.4%	56.7%	47.0%
Michigan	56.1%	63.1%	69.5%	40.0%	65.5%	48.1%
Wisconsin	43.1%	73.3%	28.3%	31.6%	53.2%	16.5% *
West North Central:						
Minnesota	44.3%	69.3%	43.2%	30.0%	45.6%	42.6%
Iowa	42.2%	71.5%	34.0%	27.0%	35.6%	42.6%
Missouri	48.6%	74.6%	48.5%	37.1%	55.5%	37.2%
Nebraska	44.1%	74.6%	29.0% *	28.5%	39.9%	45.6%
Kansas	47.9%	65.6%	41.4%	27.8%	55.9%	41.9%
South Atlantic:						
Maryland	45.4%	41.0%	55.0%	27.3%	57.2%	45.8%
Virginia	37.6%	53.3%	36.0%	18.2% *	44.3%	38.7%
North Carolina	47.4%	50.7%	32.3%	25.5%	60.4%	51.3%
South Carolina	44.8%	52.4%	43.9%	29.2%	52.2%	48.4%
Georgia	42.9%	35.8% *	39.9%	22.2%	64.8%	37.1%
Florida	43.7%	48.3%	39.2%	29.1%	53.2%	39.5%
East South Central:						
Kentucky	42.3%	48.5%	47.9%	20.0%	61.7%	28.4%
Tennessee	35.0%	62.4%	40.0%	18.8% *	41.1%	37.0%
Alabama	41.6%	63.5%	41.7%	20.3% *	50.0%	49.1%
Mississippi	43.1%	55.5%	52.4%	21.8%	64.8%	36.7%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	45.9%	60.8%	41.7%	29.7%	55.2%	46.0%
Louisiana	44.2%	48.4%	43.9%	18.5%	52.5%	52.3%
Oklahoma	50.7%	91.3%	51.0%	20.0%	57.3%	45.4%
Texas	48.7%	70.4%	40.5%	22.9%	56.4%	55.1%
Mountain:						
Colorado	56.9%	67.3%	54.9%	31.6%	67.3%	58.0%
Arizona	44.4%	61.4%	41.8%	28.3%	60.3%	28.0%
Nevada	49.7%	62.1%	46.0% *	30.2%	61.6%	46.6%
Montana	64.0%	86.2%	52.4%	39.8%	67.5%	66.7%
Pacific:						
Washington	54.8%	50.9%	58.0%	37.3%	67.4%	54.6%
Oregon	60.7%	83.0%	54.4%	36.3%	73.9%	56.2%
California	54.7%	64.6%	58.2%	30.2%	66.1%	52.4%
Hawaii	68.9%	77.9%	79.3%	53.8%	77.2%	65.9%
States not shown separately	44.2%	71.7%	49.6%	28.4%	50.1%	38.7%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table V.A.2.b(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by industry groupings and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and Manufacturing	Retail/Unknown	Services	All Others
United States	0.35%	1.58%	2.34%	0.88%	0.59%	0.93%
New England:						
Maine	2.03%	6.24%	11.28%	4.03%	6.38%	9.58%
Massachusetts	1.76%	5.08%	5.89%	3.83%	3.83%	3.36%
Connecticut	3.43%	12.07%	11.20%	8.50%	5.94%	5.91%
Rhode Island	2.68%	11.28%	8.35%	4.21%	4.28%	8.21%
Vermont	2.86%	11.15%	10.39%	4.71%	4.10%	7.06%
Middle Atlantic:						
New York	0.96%	11.71%	8.93%	5.42%	1.32%	6.10%
New Jersey	2.48%	12.51%	14.37%	7.16%	2.81%	4.51%
Pennsylvania	3.01%	9.17%	7.83%	5.05%	6.03%	6.35%
East North Central:						
Ohio	1.52%	10.12%	5.95%	4.27%	2.82%	3.95%
Indiana	2.78%	12.07%	7.16%	3.73%	4.47%	10.69%
Illinois	2.81%	7.90%	9.99%	5.32%	5.21%	6.89%
Michigan	3.31%	7.61%	9.90%	6.91%	4.83%	6.58%
Wisconsin	2.99%	7.03%	6.16%	4.89%	4.86%	5.61% *
West North Central:						
Minnesota	2.73%	10.10%	9.42%	5.61%	4.89%	9.84%
Iowa	4.42%	12.02%	9.98%	4.97%	5.40%	10.75%
Missouri	2.49%	8.28%	9.99%	5.83%	4.00%	7.05%
Nebraska	5.59%	7.77%	11.29% *	7.52%	8.01%	10.48%
Kansas	2.84%	10.04%	8.42%	4.36%	6.02%	6.38%
South Atlantic:						
Maryland	2.78%	9.20%	13.73%	5.15%	6.19%	8.25%
Virginia	3.19%	9.25%	10.74%	5.92% *	5.52%	8.29%
North Carolina	3.79%	8.38%	6.87%	6.46%	3.47%	6.59%
South Carolina	4.00%	14.43%	7.67%	6.62%	4.91%	8.16%
Georgia	4.37%	11.72% *	9.62%	4.53%	7.29%	6.49%
Florida	1.45%	9.88%	10.95%	5.13%	3.24%	4.45%
East South Central:						
Kentucky	2.78%	11.76%	6.48%	4.83%	4.27%	6.06%
Tennessee	2.26%	12.96%	8.61%	7.91% *	4.01%	9.69%
Alabama	2.45%	9.89%	8.09%	6.49% *	4.85%	5.83%
Mississippi	3.44%	11.64%	7.27%	4.99%	6.44%	7.15%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	4.24%	14.81%	8.74%	7.48%	7.11%	8.77%
Louisiana	3.10%	13.34%	10.89%	4.78%	5.73%	6.24%
Oklahoma	3.44%	14.63%	8.42%	3.48%	5.37%	9.78%
Texas	1.34%	6.98%	8.76%	3.90%	2.31%	5.68%
Mountain:						
Colorado	2.13%	12.01%	13.80%	6.63%	3.26%	10.20%
Arizona	2.94%	8.93%	9.45%	6.47%	3.93%	6.36%
Nevada	3.03%	9.29%	14.32% *	6.44%	4.78%	9.19%
Montana	1.92%	10.54%	11.34%	5.19%	7.06%	3.74%
Pacific:						
Washington	5.19%	9.90%	10.03%	8.65%	6.00%	8.65%
Oregon	2.41%	7.03%	12.05%	6.69%	2.15%	4.22%
California	1.43%	6.42%	3.57%	5.37%	1.68%	4.59%
Hawaii	1.87%	5.38%	16.22%	3.71%	2.83%	7.77%
States not shown separately	2.77%	6.77%	9.51%	4.66%	3.95%	6.74%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table V.A.2.b.(1)(1999) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer an exclusive-provider plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by industry groupings and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and Manufacturing	Retail/Unknown	Services	All Others
United States	16.0%	19.3%	18.8%	10.2%	18.9%	14.6%
New England:						
Maine	24.3%	28.6%	16.9% *	15.6%	29.6%	27.7%
Massachusetts	25.6%	23.2%	25.4%	18.2%	30.6%	26.8%
Connecticut	17.0%	28.0% *	23.5% *	12.6% *	20.8%	7.8% *
Rhode Island	23.1%	32.8% *	25.5% *	13.3% *	31.5%	11.5% *
Vermont	13.8%	22.2% *	14.0% *	11.4% *	13.8%	13.3% *
Middle Atlantic:						
New York	24.8%	30.1% *	36.0%	17.6%	26.2%	24.7%
New Jersey	21.0%	31.2% *	46.9%	12.3% *	17.1%	23.0% *
Pennsylvania	16.7%	18.2% *	9.9%	15.5%	17.4%	17.7%
East North Central:						
Ohio	10.8%	4.4% *	12.5% *	9.7%	10.7%	14.3% *
Indiana	5.9%	0.9% *	3.9% *	4.4% *	6.7% *	8.6% *
Illinois	10.4%	8.3% *	8.3% *	4.5% *	12.8%	13.9%
Michigan	14.7%	23.9% *	19.8% *	11.8% *	15.6%	6.6% *
Wisconsin	9.9%	15.2% *	6.8% *	6.2% *	15.7%	0.7% *
West North Central:						
Minnesota	7.0%	10.0% *	6.6% *	6.3% *	7.4%	5.3% *
Iowa	10.2% *	10.6% *	5.8% *	11.8% *	6.8% *	13.5% *
Missouri	10.8%	5.2% *	10.6% *	5.9% *	16.5%	6.3% *
Nebraska	5.0% *	6.4% *	3.5% *	0.4% *	4.6% *	9.8% *
Kansas	9.0%	7.9% *	4.3% *	9.0% *	8.0% *	13.5% *
South Atlantic:						
Maryland	17.0%	11.5% *	30.7% *	11.1%	23.5%	11.8%
Virginia	9.6%	8.7% *	13.5% *	7.2% *	12.6%	6.0% *
North Carolina	7.4%	8.5% *	2.7% *	1.3% *	12.9%	5.4% *
South Carolina	4.9%	10.7% *	10.7% *	2.6% *	5.1% *	2.9% *
Georgia	12.5%	1.8% *	7.7% *	7.9% *	25.7%	4.5% *
Florida	16.5%	32.1%	14.2% *	7.8% *	18.1%	14.7%
East South Central:						
Kentucky	8.1%	16.0% *	12.6% *	9.6% *	4.6% *	6.1% *
Tennessee	7.9%	19.4% *	10.2% *	2.7% *	9.8%	7.5% *
Alabama	5.4%	10.8% *	15.4% *	4.4% *	4.2% *	2.5% *
Mississippi	5.6% *	5.7% *	7.0% *	4.3% *	6.8% *	5.4% *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	6.6%	*****	0.3% *	3.9% *	9.7%	10.0% *
Louisiana	8.3%	12.8% *	0.2% *	7.8% *	11.1% *	6.3% *
Oklahoma	8.5%	3.1% *	10.1% *	8.3% *	11.5%	5.7% *
Texas	11.5%	27.0% *	7.3% *	6.3% *	12.5%	11.2% *
Mountain:						
Colorado	26.6%	28.7% *	18.8% *	11.9% *	33.3%	30.1%
Arizona	16.7%	24.3% *	32.5%	8.2% *	23.3%	8.0% *
Nevada	11.6%	3.8% *	16.9% *	8.4% *	10.7%	17.6% *
Montana	10.1%	8.8% *	1.3% *	4.9% *	13.7%	14.0% *
Pacific:						
Washington	15.6%	8.5% *	26.0% *	19.5%	17.6%	11.0% *
Oregon	30.7%	24.4% *	36.6%	14.0% *	41.4%	31.5%
California	30.9%	46.4%	45.3%	17.8%	33.7%	27.3%
Hawaii	28.9%	41.7%	24.4% *	24.6%	32.4%	22.8%
States not shown separately	9.5%	9.2% *	10.1% *	4.0% *	13.9%	8.7% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

Table V.A.2.b.(1)(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer an exclusive-provider plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by industry groupings and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and Manufacturing	Retail/Unknown	Services	All Others
United States	0.44%	1.54%	1.26%	0.57%	0.88%	1.03%
New England:						
Maine	1.73%	8.10%	7.01% *	3.38%	4.39%	6.19%
Massachusetts	1.40%	5.31%	6.12%	2.75%	3.44%	3.09%
Connecticut	3.58%	11.11% *	9.02% *	6.39% *	5.43%	4.11% *
Rhode Island	2.86%	14.39% *	8.00% *	4.27% *	4.30%	4.79% *
Vermont	2.86%	11.32% *	6.65% *	3.90% *	2.77%	7.06% *
Middle Atlantic:						
New York	1.57%	9.97% *	8.29%	4.38%	2.37%	3.75%
New Jersey	2.87%	10.81% *	14.00%	4.44% *	4.42%	7.11% *
Pennsylvania	1.52%	8.14% *	2.97%	4.43%	2.05%	3.18%
East North Central:						
Ohio	1.51%	3.12% *	5.78% *	2.36%	1.96%	4.73% *
Indiana	1.35%	0.73% *	4.32% *	1.96% *	2.60% *	5.81% *
Illinois	0.69%	5.73% *	4.10% *	2.28% *	1.53%	3.44%
Michigan	2.20%	8.17% *	7.38% *	3.73% *	3.91%	4.12% *
Wisconsin	1.71%	4.95% *	3.68% *	2.98% *	3.10%	0.73% *
West North Central:						
Minnesota	1.34%	4.73% *	5.23% *	3.02% *	2.13%	2.61% *
Iowa	3.50% *	5.69% *	5.00% *	4.09% *	4.04% *	8.18% *
Missouri	1.58%	10.13% *	4.33% *	2.07% *	3.04%	5.26% *
Nebraska	1.66% *	4.47% *	2.50% *	0.51% *	2.96% *	5.09% *
Kansas	1.29%	4.93% *	6.03% *	4.60% *	2.69% *	4.57% *
South Atlantic:						
Maryland	2.92%	4.36% *	10.63% *	2.87%	4.79%	3.50%
Virginia	2.14%	6.07% *	10.26% *	3.53% *	3.07%	2.98% *
North Carolina	1.07%	5.03% *	3.75% *	1.14% *	2.04%	3.34% *
South Carolina	0.93%	4.63% *	5.81% *	2.44% *	2.90% *	1.47% *
Georgia	2.08%	1.14% *	3.31% *	2.99% *	3.43%	1.90% *
Florida	1.87%	8.60%	8.11% *	2.68% *	2.45%	3.50%
East South Central:						
Kentucky	1.77%	11.60% *	6.77% *	3.68% *	3.02% *	3.78% *
Tennessee	1.54%	7.01% *	5.34% *	1.90% *	2.74%	3.87% *
Alabama	1.13%	4.94% *	5.78% *	2.54% *	2.11% *	1.86% *
Mississippi	1.73% *	7.85% *	7.15% *	1.68% *	5.06% *	2.41% *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1.48%	*****	0.27% *	3.62% *	2.44%	7.78% *
Louisiana	2.18%	5.56% *	0.10% *	3.01% *	5.08% *	2.37% *
Oklahoma	1.79%	4.10% *	5.26% *	2.90% *	2.44%	2.79% *
Texas	0.90%	8.79% *	3.59% *	2.01% *	2.39%	3.96% *
Mountain:						
Colorado	2.02%	9.46% *	10.78% *	4.75% *	3.84%	9.00%
Arizona	1.96%	10.58% *	9.56%	2.90% *	3.40%	3.13% *
Nevada	1.81%	7.71% *	7.12% *	3.54% *	2.26%	9.60% *
Montana	1.37%	3.58% *	1.31% *	3.30% *	2.87%	8.08% *
Pacific:						
Washington	2.84%	5.47% *	8.78% *	3.96%	3.36%	4.71% *
Oregon	1.57%	11.31% *	10.64%	4.37% *	3.59%	5.15%
California	1.68%	3.50%	4.02%	3.98%	2.46%	3.67%
Hawaii	1.90%	7.23%	9.38% *	3.96%	1.92%	3.66%
States not shown separately	1.53%	4.83% *	5.00% *	2.24% *	3.29%	2.63% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.
 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).
 *Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

Table V.A.2.b.(2)(1999) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer a mixed-provider plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by industry groupings and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and Manufacturing	Retail/Unknown	Services	All Others
United States	27.4%	34.5%	25.3%	14.4%	32.7%	28.8%
New England:						
Maine	13.5%	12.5% *	14.3% *	11.3% *	16.7%	11.2%
Massachusetts	15.1%	23.3%	9.0% *	11.1%	18.2%	12.1%
Connecticut	25.2%	44.3%	18.3% *	16.5% *	28.2%	24.3%
Rhode Island	26.5%	35.6%	38.9%	15.2%	30.8%	19.2%
Vermont	15.2%	13.7% *	25.5% *	6.6% *	26.1%	9.3% *
Middle Atlantic:						
New York	23.7%	22.0%	22.7% *	13.9%	26.9%	27.9%
New Jersey	33.0%	51.2% *	16.8% *	16.2% *	47.6%	20.8% *
Pennsylvania	22.5%	42.9%	36.4%	6.6% *	24.9%	17.2%
East North Central:						
Ohio	32.5%	49.7%	26.7%	14.0%	37.4%	40.2%
Indiana	27.8%	17.0% *	26.4%	13.7%	38.2%	28.7% *
Illinois	33.4%	64.4%	20.1% *	18.8%	34.9%	35.4%
Michigan	26.1%	16.6% *	40.0%	13.7% *	30.1%	35.3%
Wisconsin	23.9%	35.4%	20.1% *	17.9%	29.3%	11.9% *
West North Central:						
Minnesota	24.5%	40.6% *	18.7% *	6.8% *	28.5%	29.4% *
Iowa	27.6%	50.1%	19.4% *	8.8% *	27.4%	31.3%
Missouri	36.0%	69.4%	40.2%	26.0%	39.5%	25.9%
Nebraska	27.9%	53.8%	14.2% *	16.6% *	23.7%	28.4%
Kansas	25.3%	37.0%	16.2% *	12.6% *	29.7%	24.0%
South Atlantic:						
Maryland	25.0%	23.7% *	22.7% *	17.2%	30.9%	23.9%
Virginia	22.7%	44.5% *	14.5% *	5.4% *	25.4%	27.5%
North Carolina	35.5%	38.0%	29.5%	21.3% *	39.5%	43.9%
South Carolina	36.3%	37.6% *	37.7%	22.5%	42.7%	42.0%
Georgia	23.8%	34.0% *	27.3% *	12.0% *	26.2%	27.8%
Florida	26.0%	16.9% *	25.1% *	21.0%	33.2%	22.7%
East South Central:						
Kentucky	27.7%	30.2% *	29.9%	6.6% *	45.0%	20.6% *
Tennessee	23.7%	42.5%	30.1% *	14.2% *	26.0%	25.0% *
Alabama	25.2%	37.5%	18.3% *	9.9% *	30.8%	35.0%
Mississippi	30.0%	21.2% *	46.7%	11.0% *	53.2%	23.9% *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	28.4%	42.7% *	39.5%	19.0% *	26.8%	32.3%
Louisiana	29.8%	29.2% *	35.9%	9.3% *	34.6%	37.7%
Oklahoma	37.6%	68.8%	45.3%	8.1% *	42.9%	36.3%
Texas	33.7%	34.1%	25.5%	16.1%	39.3%	42.5%
Mountain:						
Colorado	27.4%	27.8% *	28.8% *	17.4%	29.2%	34.3%
Arizona	26.2%	33.8% *	18.8% *	16.6% *	35.4%	19.0% *
Nevada	33.3%	57.1%	21.4% *	15.6% *	47.6%	22.7% *
Montana	32.1%	39.3%	24.1% *	17.4%	33.3%	39.8%
Pacific:						
Washington	36.3%	37.2%	31.8% *	16.2%	44.4%	43.4%
Oregon	27.9%	41.8%	14.0% *	20.7%	32.9%	24.7%
California	24.9%	20.5% *	22.3%	10.7%	32.6%	27.0%
Hawaii	34.8%	28.0%	53.7%	22.8%	41.3%	37.2%
States not shown separately	23.4%	31.1%	17.5% *	17.3%	28.6%	20.1%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table V.A.2.b.(2)(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer a mixed-provider plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by industry groupings and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and Manufacturing	Retail/Unknown	Services	All Others
United States	0.31%	1.63%	1.57%	0.81%	0.85%	0.61%
New England:						
Maine	2.59%	10.03% *	6.25% *	4.19% *	4.95%	2.92%
Massachusetts	1.74%	5.30%	3.38% *	2.05%	3.32%	2.47%
Connecticut	2.45%	11.90%	7.03% *	5.15% *	4.83%	6.03%
Rhode Island	2.02%	8.89%	7.41%	4.37%	5.31%	5.62%
Vermont	1.96%	5.97% *	11.04% *	3.23% *	3.93%	3.91% *
Middle Atlantic:						
New York	2.16%	5.76%	9.47% *	3.22%	3.55%	5.18%
New Jersey	2.56%	16.02% *	9.36% *	7.02% *	3.50%	6.40% *
Pennsylvania	2.96%	9.37%	7.16%	2.36% *	4.23%	3.25%
East North Central:						
Ohio	2.22%	9.57%	5.54%	2.86%	4.66%	5.96%
Indiana	3.11%	11.01% *	5.69%	4.05%	5.92%	10.85% *
Illinois	3.32%	8.24%	6.70% *	4.00%	6.60%	3.71%
Michigan	2.59%	8.10% *	9.61%	5.28% *	5.32%	7.09%
Wisconsin	2.39%	6.42%	6.96% *	4.26%	3.94%	3.68% *
West North Central:						
Minnesota	2.97%	13.43% *	7.21% *	2.45% *	4.50%	9.24% *
Iowa	3.65%	12.38%	7.52% *	2.99% *	4.52%	8.73%
Missouri	2.98%	10.88%	10.32%	6.53%	5.73%	7.27%
Nebraska	4.80%	7.90%	9.02% *	6.17% *	6.69%	8.07%
Kansas	2.28%	7.81%	8.16% *	3.99% *	4.90%	4.69%
South Atlantic:						
Maryland	2.65%	9.65% *	10.10% *	4.21%	4.27%	5.83%
Virginia	2.01%	8.81%	6.13% *	1.87% *	4.30%	7.29%
North Carolina	3.42%	8.86%	7.64%	6.86% *	3.62%	6.42%
South Carolina	3.31%	12.39% *	7.74%	3.63%	4.95%	7.50%
Georgia	3.24%	11.44% *	9.45% *	3.90% *	4.88%	6.31%
Florida	1.89%	8.88% *	8.82% *	5.21%	3.03%	4.64%
East South Central:						
Kentucky	2.99%	10.47% *	6.20%	2.60% *	4.57%	6.98% *
Tennessee	2.75%	11.79%	9.75% *	8.28% *	4.00%	8.47% *
Alabama	2.57%	10.48%	6.02% *	3.40% *	4.04%	6.83%
Mississippi	3.69%	9.11% *	9.12%	4.04% *	5.68%	8.35% *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.89%	13.38% *	9.45%	7.81% *	4.95%	8.76%
Louisiana	3.77%	13.28% *	10.31%	3.30% *	4.64%	7.35%
Oklahoma	4.38%	16.70%	8.20%	2.61% *	3.92%	8.18%
Texas	1.74%	9.88%	7.15%	3.57%	2.24%	5.11%
Mountain:						
Colorado	2.57%	8.61% *	11.59% *	5.04%	4.53%	6.85%
Arizona	2.15%	10.21% *	9.11% *	5.23% *	4.81%	5.96% *
Nevada	3.47%	11.02%	12.01% *	5.73% *	5.23%	7.85% *
Montana	2.24%	8.72%	12.83% *	4.85%	5.61%	8.79%
Pacific:						
Washington	3.28%	5.55%	11.45% *	4.11%	5.05%	7.32%
Oregon	2.78%	11.06%	5.85% *	5.58%	5.40%	5.43%
California	1.53%	6.19% *	5.50%	2.92%	2.66%	2.04%
Hawaii	2.36%	7.16%	12.73%	4.65%	2.09%	4.64%
States not shown separately	2.29%	5.34%	8.93% *	3.20%	3.73%	5.21%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.
 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).
 *Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table V.A.2.b.(3)(1999) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer an any-provider plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by industry groupings and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and Manufacturing	Retail/Unknown	Services	All Others
United States	8.6%	13.6%	8.8%	5.1%	9.9%	7.7%
New England:						
Maine	11.8%	27.5% *	10.1% *	2.8% *	9.7% *	20.3% *
Massachusetts	4.6%	2.2% *	1.0% *	0.8% *	7.9%	5.9%
Connecticut	7.6% *	8.5% *	9.9% *	3.5% *	10.6% *	5.4% *
Rhode Island	17.0%	17.4% *	9.9% *	21.6%	20.6%	8.7% *
Vermont	9.0%	8.7% *	5.8% *	10.0%	15.5%	4.0% *
Middle Atlantic:						
New York	9.2%	14.8% *	8.1% *	5.6% *	9.5%	10.0% *
New Jersey	4.7%	2.1% *	*****	1.9% *	9.6% *	1.2% *
Pennsylvania	17.3%	31.5% *	6.9% *	11.2%	16.4%	18.9%
East North Central:						
Ohio	8.7%	11.6% *	12.7% *	3.3% *	14.2%	3.4% *
Indiana	11.5%	42.3% *	14.8% *	4.3% *	6.1%	11.0% *
Illinois	7.4%	6.3% *	9.5% *	2.1% *	11.4%	5.0% *
Michigan	18.5%	22.6%	29.0%	14.5% *	22.1%	9.2% *
Wisconsin	10.9%	26.1% *	4.8% *	7.5% *	9.9%	4.5% *
West North Central:						
Minnesota	14.1%	23.5% *	19.3% *	18.3%	9.9%	8.3% *
Iowa	7.7%	13.5% *	8.9% *	6.5% *	3.7% *	8.2% *
Missouri	5.2%	*****	5.7% *	8.1% *	4.1% *	5.9% *
Nebraska	14.1%	18.2% *	11.6% *	13.4% *	16.5% *	7.9% *
Kansas	16.0%	24.3% *	24.4% *	7.1% *	20.4%	7.5% *
South Atlantic:						
Maryland	5.7% *	5.7% *	7.2% *	*****	6.6% *	11.4% *
Virginia	6.5%	*****	11.0% *	5.8% *	7.5% *	7.0% *
North Carolina	6.3%	4.2% *	1.5% *	3.3% *	10.6%	4.6% *
South Carolina	6.0% *	4.5% *	4.3% *	5.1% *	7.2% *	6.3% *
Georgia	8.7%	*****	7.9% *	2.4% *	15.5%	8.4% *
Florida	3.1%	3.8% *	0.9% *	0.6% *	4.1%	3.7% *
East South Central:						
Kentucky	7.1%	2.4% *	6.1% *	3.7% *	13.0%	2.8% *
Tennessee	4.8% *	0.5% *	0.3% *	3.1% *	7.7% *	5.5% *
Alabama	12.8%	20.7% *	8.0% *	6.0% *	17.3%	14.1% *
Mississippi	7.8%	28.6% *	*****	6.5% *	4.7% *	8.4% *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	11.9%	18.1% *	1.9% *	8.3% *	20.3%	4.1% *
Louisiana	7.4%	6.4% *	8.0% *	2.6% *	9.1% *	9.1% *
Oklahoma	7.8% *	20.2% *	5.8% *	4.6% *	5.8% *	8.1% *
Texas	6.5%	10.6% *	8.3% *	2.0% *	7.3% *	7.2% *
Mountain:						
Colorado	8.9%	10.7% *	12.4% *	2.3% *	8.6%	14.9% *
Arizona	5.8%	3.3% *	*****	4.4% *	7.3%	6.8% *
Nevada	6.1%	1.2% *	7.8% *	6.1% *	6.2% *	7.5% *
Montana	28.1%	38.1%	27.1% *	17.7% *	23.3%	34.8%
Pacific:						
Washington	8.3%	8.7% *	1.4% *	2.3% *	11.0%	11.6% *
Oregon	5.0%	17.8% *	3.7% *	1.6% *	4.2% *	4.0% *
California	5.0%	2.6% *	4.5% *	3.7% *	6.7%	4.6% *
Hawaii	16.2%	17.6% *	12.3% *	12.3%	17.3%	18.1%
States not shown separately	13.3%	32.6%	25.0%	7.2%	10.4%	12.9%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

Table V.A.2.b.(3)(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer an any-provider plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by industry groupings and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and Manufacturing	Retail/Unknown	Services	All Others
United States	0.21%	1.12%	1.00%	0.45%	0.43%	0.41%
New England:						
Maine	2.19%	11.01% *	4.25% *	1.84% *	3.13% *	9.91% *
Massachusetts	0.58%	1.41% *	0.80% *	0.63% *	0.96%	1.69%
Connecticut	2.49% *	4.87% *	4.63% *	2.00% *	4.07% *	2.66% *
Rhode Island	2.17%	6.30% *	4.29% *	6.32%	2.57%	4.72% *
Vermont	1.83%	4.29% *	4.06% *	2.77%	2.83%	4.22% *
Middle Atlantic:						
New York	1.91%	5.00% *	3.83% *	1.79% *	2.19%	4.32% *
New Jersey	1.34%	2.06% *	*****	2.51% *	3.93% *	1.43% *
Pennsylvania	1.20%	11.03% *	2.71% *	2.75%	2.74%	3.67%
East North Central:						
Ohio	0.84%	4.30% *	3.87% *	1.88% *	2.77%	3.22% *
Indiana	1.79%	12.37%	6.63% *	2.24% *	1.62%	5.38% *
Illinois	1.38%	2.82% *	4.01% *	2.70% *	3.20%	2.78% *
Michigan	1.64%	5.69%	6.68%	5.51% *	4.39%	4.05% *
Wisconsin	1.37%	8.24% *	3.70% *	4.21% *	2.87%	5.16% *
West North Central:						
Minnesota	2.87%	9.60% *	7.55% *	4.66%	2.60%	3.59% *
Iowa	1.67%	7.06% *	3.31% *	2.68% *	1.56% *	6.80% *
Missouri	1.50%	*****	4.18% *	3.78% *	1.60% *	2.48% *
Nebraska	2.68%	7.11% *	4.86% *	5.20% *	5.49% *	3.56% *
Kansas	2.83%	7.93% *	7.39% *	2.56% *	4.42%	3.48% *
South Atlantic:						
Maryland	1.84% *	4.78% *	7.84% *	*****	2.82% *	9.41% *
Virginia	1.72%	*****	5.60% *	2.39% *	2.74% *	3.26% *
North Carolina	1.55%	5.01% *	0.90% *	2.34% *	2.87%	2.46% *
South Carolina	2.41% *	2.94% *	2.17% *	4.65% *	2.65% *	3.22% *
Georgia	2.25%	*****	4.39% *	1.73% *	3.76%	3.80% *
Florida	0.68%	1.71% *	0.83% *	0.38% *	1.03%	2.26% *
East South Central:						
Kentucky	2.05%	3.16% *	2.92% *	3.83% *	3.85%	1.97% *
Tennessee	1.52% *	0.23% *	0.31% *	1.65% *	3.50% *	4.47% *
Alabama	2.80%	7.97% *	5.00% *	2.89% *	3.85%	4.57% *
Mississippi	1.47%	11.30% *	*****	2.67% *	1.65% *	3.76% *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1.66%	6.87% *	1.89% *	4.22% *	3.31%	2.56% *
Louisiana	1.77%	2.60% *	4.38% *	3.30% *	2.83% *	5.70% *
Oklahoma	2.43% *	13.31% *	6.71% *	1.87% *	1.82% *	10.27% *
Texas	1.02%	7.31% *	4.64% *	1.09% *	2.23% *	2.19% *
Mountain:						
Colorado	1.87%	11.22% *	7.80% *	1.09% *	2.37%	8.84% *
Arizona	1.22%	6.01% *	*****	1.69% *	1.88%	3.18% *
Nevada	1.73%	1.15% *	10.03% *	3.19% *	2.31% *	3.89% *
Montana	3.64%	10.36%	9.26% *	6.12% *	5.93%	7.09%
Pacific:						
Washington	1.65%	3.43% *	2.74% *	2.74% *	3.03%	4.74% *
Oregon	1.40%	8.41% *	2.61% *	1.46% *	1.50% *	3.85% *
California	0.38%	2.06% *	1.93% *	1.31% *	1.36%	1.50% *
Hawaii	2.21%	5.65% *	4.97% *	2.04%	2.81%	5.08%
States not shown separately	1.55%	8.01%	5.74%	1.73%	2.18%	3.63%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.
 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).
 *Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

Table V.A.2.c(1999) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by industry groupings and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and Manufacturing	Retail/Unknown	Services	All Others
United States	29.0%	46.6%	24.9%	17.0%	33.3%	26.9%
New England:						
Maine	21.7%	34.7%	9.4% *	14.6%	22.2%	27.5% *
Massachusetts	32.7%	51.5%	19.9%	21.2%	40.7%	26.8%
Connecticut	36.2%	61.0%	33.4% *	27.9%	38.1%	32.8%
Rhode Island	47.7%	78.5%	52.3%	37.4%	51.9%	34.0%
Vermont	36.8%	32.6% *	18.6% *	23.3%	36.7%	51.1%
Middle Atlantic:						
New York	39.4%	48.8%	47.3%	28.0%	39.0%	45.9%
New Jersey	39.0%	64.4%	36.3%	17.2% *	50.0%	30.5% *
Pennsylvania	35.2%	55.8%	27.5%	19.4%	37.9%	35.9%
East North Central:						
Ohio	32.7%	42.4%	35.2%	17.4%	36.2%	38.6%
Indiana	26.9%	40.0%	23.5%	17.2%	28.8%	27.2% *
Illinois	29.3%	77.1%	20.8% *	13.2% *	30.2%	23.4%
Michigan	42.8%	73.8%	50.1%	27.4%	42.7%	32.0%
Wisconsin	30.7%	50.5%	16.8% *	18.2%	42.1%	12.1% *
West North Central:						
Minnesota	27.0%	56.7%	19.3% *	17.0%	25.7%	24.2%
Iowa	29.6%	49.5%	9.4% *	16.0% *	28.3%	34.2% *
Missouri	23.2%	38.7% *	23.8% *	19.9%	24.7%	17.6%
Nebraska	41.2%	68.3% *	4.6% *	22.0% *	49.4%	34.9%
Kansas	33.4%	51.6%	23.1%	21.3%	35.7%	29.2%
South Atlantic:						
Maryland	30.1%	24.0% *	42.9%	12.0%	42.2%	30.1%
Virginia	20.6%	23.5% *	12.2% *	7.1% *	31.9%	14.6%
North Carolina	22.2%	30.8%	6.5% *	16.8% *	25.6%	23.4% *
South Carolina	23.1%	29.0% *	5.9% *	24.1%	25.7%	20.2% *
Georgia	19.8%	14.3% *	12.5% *	17.1%	27.1%	16.9%
Florida	22.2%	30.7%	28.1% *	10.8% *	24.3%	24.6%
East South Central:						
Kentucky	26.1%	28.9% *	35.3%	10.7% *	36.9%	19.7%
Tennessee	20.9%	42.8% *	13.2% *	8.5% *	31.1%	17.4% *
Alabama	22.7%	32.2% *	19.9% *	9.8% *	35.2%	20.5%
Mississippi	21.0%	24.8% *	27.1% *	13.3% *	30.4%	16.6% *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	24.2%	32.0% *	14.5% *	19.7% *	30.5%	19.8%
Louisiana	20.7%	39.8%	14.8% *	7.9% *	23.2%	24.0%
Oklahoma	28.0%	16.8% *	31.7%	10.5% *	41.7%	25.7% *
Texas	21.0%	35.6% *	15.4% *	5.4% *	27.9%	21.8%
Mountain:						
Colorado	32.7%	45.5%	28.2% *	18.9% *	36.6%	33.3% *
Arizona	21.1%	38.9%	6.5% *	19.6%	20.4%	19.6% *
Nevada	21.1%	25.5%	22.8% *	19.2%	18.8%	24.2%
Montana	40.7%	63.5%	17.9% *	37.0%	39.2%	31.0%
Pacific:						
Washington	33.0%	41.1%	37.9%	22.0%	36.3%	32.3%
Oregon	31.8%	61.2%	10.8% *	12.4% *	41.7%	27.6%
California	27.1%	37.8%	23.2%	17.9%	31.4%	25.8%
Hawaii	31.6%	56.1%	38.9% *	23.0%	32.8%	27.7%
States not shown separately	24.4%	58.7%	13.6% *	15.2%	27.2%	17.3% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table V.A.2.c(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by industry groupings and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and Manufacturing	Retail/Unknown	Services	All Others
United States	0.47%	1.81%	1.43%	0.83%	0.80%	0.85%
New England:						
Maine	2.69%	9.11%	5.38% *	3.51%	4.24%	10.04% *
Massachusetts	1.12%	7.01%	4.23%	2.76%	1.62%	4.02%
Connecticut	3.04%	11.53%	10.39% *	6.11%	5.76%	5.27%
Rhode Island	1.62%	13.69%	10.63%	5.46%	4.18%	6.55%
Vermont	5.30%	12.46% *	6.40% *	4.37%	5.57%	10.57%
Middle Atlantic:						
New York	1.51%	10.41%	9.23%	4.81%	2.86%	6.00%
New Jersey	2.87%	13.64%	9.74%	6.99% *	5.11%	9.25% *
Pennsylvania	2.72%	9.03%	7.49%	5.03%	4.79%	6.17%
East North Central:						
Ohio	1.75%	9.80%	4.51%	2.32%	2.84%	7.02%
Indiana	4.02%	11.72%	5.26%	4.66%	5.64%	10.53% *
Illinois	2.84%	5.79%	7.31% *	5.06% *	4.59%	3.44%
Michigan	3.54%	8.63%	9.82%	5.88%	3.68%	7.36%
Wisconsin	2.40%	11.18%	6.89% *	3.30%	4.67%	4.12% *
West North Central:						
Minnesota	2.41%	9.19%	7.71% *	2.70%	2.93%	5.85%
Iowa	4.25%	10.62%	3.04% *	5.54% *	2.94%	11.18% *
Missouri	2.45%	12.51% *	7.49% *	3.56%	5.77%	5.15%
Nebraska	4.42%	9.73%	4.44% *	6.85% *	8.15%	8.50%
Kansas	3.65%	8.36%	6.69%	5.60%	8.63%	6.78%
South Atlantic:						
Maryland	2.53%	9.49% *	12.34%	3.56%	6.52%	5.28%
Virginia	1.84%	8.90% *	5.09% *	3.11% *	2.63%	4.28%
North Carolina	3.12%	7.93%	4.66% *	5.21% *	4.26%	7.36% *
South Carolina	2.88%	12.87% *	3.95% *	4.81%	5.50%	8.08% *
Georgia	2.75%	10.50% *	6.73% *	4.36%	3.72%	4.82%
Florida	1.60%	7.93%	10.56% *	3.52% *	2.81%	6.42%
East South Central:						
Kentucky	2.97%	13.21% *	7.74%	5.61% *	7.49%	5.83%
Tennessee	3.89%	14.49% *	6.69% *	6.54% *	7.08%	6.00% *
Alabama	2.44%	13.55% *	6.24% *	3.46% *	5.87%	5.70%
Mississippi	3.19%	12.05% *	10.00% *	5.46% *	4.94%	6.21% *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	3.75%	12.43% *	7.88% *	6.39% *	6.97%	5.47%
Louisiana	3.76%	11.08%	7.06% *	3.49% *	5.35%	6.21%
Oklahoma	3.06%	11.91% *	7.65%	3.31% *	4.89%	10.67% *
Texas	1.28%	10.92% *	8.36% *	2.40% *	3.05%	3.80%
Mountain:						
Colorado	4.62%	10.88%	10.19% *	6.27% *	4.37%	11.38% *
Arizona	3.90%	8.96%	2.86% *	5.14%	4.70%	6.66% *
Nevada	2.66%	7.53%	10.56% *	5.04%	4.18%	6.24%
Montana	4.32%	9.64%	9.58% *	8.11%	4.64%	6.86%
Pacific:						
Washington	3.36%	7.69%	8.29%	5.47%	4.97%	7.46%
Oregon	2.18%	9.60%	6.60% *	3.78% *	4.51%	5.40%
California	1.36%	6.36%	3.51%	3.35%	2.98%	3.23%
Hawaii	2.13%	9.28%	13.78% *	5.03%	2.97%	4.58%
States not shown separately	3.37%	8.18%	4.41% *	3.62%	4.02%	5.36% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table V.A.2.c.(1)(1999) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer an exclusive-provider plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by industry groupings and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and Manufacturing	Retail/Unknown	Services	All Others
United States	8.9%	12.7%	8.7%	6.1%	9.9%	8.4%
New England:						
Maine	9.0%	12.0% *	5.1% *	7.4% *	8.6% *	12.2% *
Massachusetts	18.9%	29.6% *	18.3%	11.8%	20.8%	18.7%
Connecticut	11.8%	22.2% *	24.2% *	8.8% *	8.5% *	12.4% *
Rhode Island	14.4%	23.1% *	22.8% *	8.2%	16.8%	7.4% *
Vermont	21.3%	8.2% *	7.9% *	10.1% *	9.9%	44.4%
Middle Atlantic:						
New York	17.4%	18.2% *	28.5% *	16.0%	16.4%	18.5%
New Jersey	12.6%	25.9% *	22.5% *	6.5% *	9.2%	15.7% *
Pennsylvania	10.2%	13.4% *	1.7% *	10.3%	10.0%	11.0%
East North Central:						
Ohio	6.1%	0.6% *	11.7% *	6.3% *	2.0% *	12.2% *
Indiana	4.3%	0.9% *	1.3% *	2.4% *	5.7% *	6.3% *
Illinois	5.6%	11.8% *	3.2% *	1.4% *	6.0% *	6.9%
Michigan	11.2%	20.4% *	15.4% *	8.3% *	10.8% *	5.5% *
Wisconsin	6.3%	10.0% *	0.4% *	3.6% *	10.2%	2.1% *
West North Central:						
Minnesota	3.6% *	2.6% *	4.0% *	1.7% *	6.0% *	1.7% *
Iowa	7.1% *	3.1% *	*****	8.9% *	3.3% *	15.6% *
Missouri	5.1%	*****	2.6% *	3.6% *	8.6%	2.3% *
Nebraska	12.2% *	11.0% *	0.2% *	1.5% *	25.6% *	5.7% *
Kansas	6.9%	7.5% *	3.6% *	3.0% *	8.2% *	9.5% *
South Atlantic:						
Maryland	11.0%	1.4% *	19.8% *	7.0% *	16.2% *	9.7% *
Virginia	4.5% *	4.7% *	5.8% *	2.0% *	5.4% *	5.2% *
North Carolina	2.4% *	5.7% *	1.4% *	2.0% *	3.4% *	*****
South Carolina	3.1% *	3.3% *	0.3% *	4.3% *	2.8% *	2.8% *
Georgia	3.9%	*****	*****	6.6% *	6.2% *	0.8% *
Florida	9.6%	23.2% *	14.2% *	4.5% *	9.6%	7.0% *
East South Central:						
Kentucky	4.7%	10.8% *	7.0% *	4.8% *	2.0% *	5.6% *
Tennessee	5.5% *	7.9% *	0.6% *	1.2% *	12.2% *	1.2% *
Alabama	3.4%	7.4% *	5.0% *	2.1% *	3.2% *	3.0% *
Mississippi	4.0% *	*****	5.8% *	2.6% *	6.0% *	3.9% *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	3.7% *	*****	*****	*****	6.4% *	6.7% *
Louisiana	2.1% *	*****	0.2% *	2.2% *	3.1% *	1.8% *
Oklahoma	5.3%	*****	8.6% *	2.5% *	9.7%	1.9% *
Texas	5.3%	11.4% *	1.8% *	3.5% *	6.8%	4.0% *
Mountain:						
Colorado	14.1%	12.1% *	3.7% *	5.9% *	18.2%	18.9% *
Arizona	6.7%	15.8% *	6.5% *	7.1% *	3.9% *	7.2% *
Nevada	4.2%	*****	*****	4.3% *	3.3% *	7.6% *
Montana	7.0%	7.9% *	*****	9.9% *	3.4% *	8.8% *
Pacific:						
Washington	7.6%	9.1% *	18.8% *	9.7%	5.9% *	4.1% *
Oregon	14.6%	25.6% *	9.3% *	2.1% *	21.7%	12.3% *
California	13.5%	23.6% *	11.7% *	8.6%	15.1%	12.2%
Hawaii	11.1%	27.3%	8.5% *	8.5% *	10.7%	8.2% *
States not shown separately	4.8%	8.4% *	0.9% *	2.1% *	7.7%	2.7% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

Table V.A.2.c.(1)(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer an exclusive-provider plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by industry groupings and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and Manufacturing	Retail/Unknown	Services	All Others
United States	0.31%	1.66%	0.53%	0.46%	0.76%	0.67%
New England:						
Maine	1.55%	5.02% *	4.24% *	2.81% *	2.92% *	5.07% *
Massachusetts	1.61%	4.02%	4.04%	2.65%	2.83%	2.72%
Connecticut	1.55%	11.07% *	8.52% *	3.30% *	2.66% *	4.31% *
Rhode Island	1.90%	13.45% *	9.42% *	2.07%	2.85%	3.40% *
Vermont	5.59%	11.12% *	5.21% *	3.59% *	2.65%	11.83%
Middle Atlantic:						
New York	1.48%	5.58% *	9.40% *	2.81%	2.85%	3.67%
New Jersey	1.95%	8.45% *	8.86% *	4.07% *	2.21%	8.20% *
Pennsylvania	1.10%	8.25% *	1.59% *	3.05%	2.89%	3.02%
East North Central:						
Ohio	1.05%	1.92% *	4.52% *	2.04% *	1.23% *	4.42% *
Indiana	1.23%	0.73% *	1.22% *	1.36% *	2.71% *	4.92% *
Illinois	1.26%	6.46% *	2.27% *	1.79% *	2.41% *	2.02%
Michigan	2.00%	7.55% *	6.54% *	2.74% *	3.72% *	4.18% *
Wisconsin	1.41%	4.24% *	0.30% *	2.12% *	1.61%	2.49% *
West North Central:						
Minnesota	1.09% *	1.61% *	4.76% *	2.36% *	2.28% *	1.69% *
Iowa	2.39% *	4.34% *	*****	4.00% *	3.61% *	8.33% *
Missouri	0.83%	*****	1.03% *	1.96% *	2.08%	1.27% *
Nebraska	5.03% *	6.83% *	0.23% *	1.50% *	9.20% *	4.39% *
Kansas	1.28%	4.53% *	6.01% *	2.06% *	3.33% *	3.35% *
South Atlantic:						
Maryland	2.77%	2.42% *	9.92% *	2.90% *	5.40% *	3.42% *
Virginia	1.71% *	4.99% *	4.74% *	1.73% *	2.32% *	1.99% *
North Carolina	1.08% *	4.18% *	3.77% *	1.60% *	1.48% *	*****
South Carolina	1.14% *	2.23% *	0.26% *	2.70% *	1.51% *	1.48% *
Georgia	0.96%	*****	*****	2.58% *	2.75% *	0.48% *
Florida	1.41%	8.18% *	8.11% *	2.14% *	1.70%	3.90% *
East South Central:						
Kentucky	1.27%	10.04% *	4.64% *	2.38% *	1.52% *	3.83% *
Tennessee	2.34% *	3.76% *	0.34% *	1.85% *	5.44% *	1.05% *
Alabama	0.85%	4.65% *	2.20% *	1.41% *	2.17% *	1.81% *
Mississippi	1.41% *	*****	4.98% *	1.78% *	5.20% *	2.39% *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1.27% *	*****	*****	*****	2.01% *	4.10% *
Louisiana	1.06% *	*****	0.10% *	1.84% *	1.78% *	1.44% *
Oklahoma	1.15%	*****	6.42% *	1.97% *	2.38%	1.32% *
Texas	0.86%	6.47% *	2.43% *	1.74% *	1.81%	1.45% *
Mountain:						
Colorado	2.91%	5.85% *	6.52% *	4.20% *	3.10%	7.62% *
Arizona	1.83%	7.22% *	2.86% *	3.85% *	1.49% *	2.65% *
Nevada	1.16%	*****	*****	2.22% *	1.46% *	5.29% *
Montana	1.90%	5.30% *	*****	6.05% *	1.74% *	4.01% *
Pacific:						
Washington	1.66%	3.06% *	8.71% *	2.49%	2.36% *	2.47% *
Oregon	1.68%	11.20% *	6.61% *	3.19% *	4.60%	5.16% *
California	1.61%	5.32%	4.01% *	1.36%	2.43%	1.84%
Hawaii	1.77%	4.03%	10.01% *	3.51% *	2.30%	2.93% *
States not shown separately	1.13%	4.93% *	1.04% *	1.04% *	1.75%	1.29% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

Table V.A.2.c.(2)(1999) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer a mixed-provider plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by industry groupings and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and Manufacturing	Retail/Unknown	Services	All Others
United States	15.9%	24.6%	12.3%	8.3%	18.5%	16.2%
New England:						
Maine	6.8% *	6.2% *	*****	6.3% *	9.7% *	4.7% *
Massachusetts	10.5%	17.5%	0.6% *	9.3%	13.2%	7.1% *
Connecticut	19.6%	36.4% *	12.0% *	16.6%	20.6%	17.1% *
Rhode Island	23.8%	40.8%	24.8% *	13.0%	25.9%	23.5%
Vermont	9.7%	15.7% *	5.9% *	7.2% *	16.8%	4.8% *
Middle Atlantic:						
New York	17.5%	21.6%	14.1% *	9.4% *	18.4%	22.6%
New Jersey	25.8%	44.1% *	13.8% *	8.8% *	38.0%	16.6%
Pennsylvania	16.0%	28.8%	20.8%	5.2% *	18.3%	13.4%
East North Central:						
Ohio	22.8%	37.3%	15.8% *	10.4%	24.2%	30.8%
Indiana	17.6%	11.0% *	13.6%	13.8% *	20.9%	19.9% *
Illinois	19.8%	59.3%	12.5% *	9.7% *	17.2% *	18.1%
Michigan	18.1%	22.7% *	26.8%	8.4% *	17.8%	21.6%
Wisconsin	17.5%	23.0%	12.7% *	14.2%	23.1%	8.8% *
West North Central:						
Minnesota	13.6%	26.3% *	4.4% *	6.3% *	14.5%	16.0%
Iowa	20.7%	38.7% *	8.5% *	5.4% *	22.5%	23.0% *
Missouri	17.1%	38.7% *	21.2% *	14.7%	15.7% *	13.1% *
Nebraska	21.6%	42.9%	4.6% *	14.7% *	17.7%	21.8%
Kansas	14.7%	23.4% *	9.9% *	10.3% *	13.2% *	15.8%
South Atlantic:						
Maryland	15.0%	16.9% *	22.7% *	5.9% *	19.4%	15.1%
Virginia	12.1%	18.8% *	6.1% *	1.5% *	19.6%	7.9% *
North Carolina	17.8%	25.1% *	5.1% *	13.4%	19.2%	20.8% *
South Carolina	18.5%	21.5% *	5.9% *	18.6%	19.6%	18.8% *
Georgia	9.6%	14.3% *	4.9% *	8.1% *	8.7%	12.3% *
Florida	12.9%	7.5% *	14.9% *	5.8% *	15.5%	17.9% *
East South Central:						
Kentucky	16.7%	15.7% *	19.5% *	3.8% *	28.2%	11.0% *
Tennessee	13.5%	34.9% *	12.9% *	4.3% *	17.0%	14.1% *
Alabama	12.7%	15.1% *	12.2% *	5.7% *	20.1%	11.7% *
Mississippi	14.2%	24.8% *	21.3% *	7.7% *	21.3%	8.7% *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	13.8%	23.9% *	12.7% *	14.1% *	11.8% *	13.0%
Louisiana	15.5%	24.5% *	8.0% *	5.7% *	16.9%	20.8% *
Oklahoma	18.2%	6.8% *	21.0% *	3.7% *	29.0%	18.4% *
Texas	12.6%	17.6%	11.2% *	1.8% *	17.0%	14.0%
Mountain:						
Colorado	16.1%	22.7%	20.5% *	10.7% *	15.9%	17.3% *
Arizona	12.8%	23.1% *	*****	9.7% *	13.3%	13.4% *
Nevada	13.0%	25.5%	9.1% *	8.7% *	14.3% *	11.3% *
Montana	19.4%	24.9%	8.6% *	17.3% *	18.9%	19.2% *
Pacific:						
Washington	21.3%	24.3% *	17.7% *	10.9% *	22.9%	27.2%
Oregon	14.0%	20.9% *	1.5% *	7.8% *	19.6%	11.7%
California	12.5%	14.4% *	8.9% *	6.5% *	16.0%	12.6%
Hawaii	17.5%	20.6% *	38.9% *	12.4% *	19.0%	16.8%
States not shown separately	13.6%	32.1%	1.8% *	8.8% *	15.7%	10.2% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

Table V.A.2.c.(2)(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer a mixed-provider plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by industry groupings and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and Manufacturing	Retail/Unknown	Services	All Others
United States	0.42%	0.96%	1.41%	0.42%	0.91%	0.69%
New England:						
Maine	2.04% *	5.20% *	*****	2.59% *	4.10% *	2.89% *
Massachusetts	1.12%	4.10%	0.63% *	1.74%	1.75%	2.54% *
Connecticut	2.31%	10.94% *	4.50% *	4.08%	3.64%	5.91% *
Rhode Island	2.22%	10.01%	7.56% *	3.34%	5.30%	6.23%
Vermont	1.73%	8.77% *	3.74% *	4.03% *	3.93%	2.55% *
Middle Atlantic:						
New York	1.79%	5.74%	5.90% *	3.48% *	3.32%	4.98%
New Jersey	2.84%	13.49% *	8.99% *	3.28% *	4.73%	4.77%
Pennsylvania	2.17%	7.42%	5.68%	2.42% *	3.43%	3.18%
East North Central:						
Ohio	1.49%	8.87%	4.92% *	2.65%	2.43%	7.32%
Indiana	3.46%	11.51% *	2.76%	4.92% *	4.68%	10.99% *
Illinois	2.68%	8.65%	5.97% *	3.59% *	5.25% *	3.47%
Michigan	2.21%	6.88% *	6.88%	3.72% *	4.29%	6.46%
Wisconsin	2.53%	6.33%	4.79% *	3.25%	4.99%	2.91% *
West North Central:						
Minnesota	1.55%	9.63% *	2.22% *	2.77% *	2.28%	4.65%
Iowa	4.12%	12.00% *	3.18% *	2.72% *	4.27%	8.94% *
Missouri	2.20%	12.51% *	7.13% *	2.74%	4.79% *	5.60% *
Nebraska	4.23%	11.35%	4.44% *	5.52% *	4.66%	5.72%
Kansas	2.33%	8.15% *	5.91% *	4.60% *	5.05% *	3.93%
South Atlantic:						
Maryland	1.37%	7.22% *	10.10% *	1.95% *	3.28%	4.32%
Virginia	1.59%	8.72% *	2.75% *	1.28% *	3.56%	3.86% *
North Carolina	2.46%	8.16% *	3.34% *	3.70%	3.89%	6.49% *
South Carolina	2.69%	11.58% *	3.95% *	3.71%	4.06%	8.33% *
Georgia	2.33%	10.50% *	3.12% *	3.26% *	2.46%	4.33% *
Florida	2.30%	3.86% *	8.79% *	3.17% *	2.73%	5.66% *
East South Central:						
Kentucky	2.74%	11.36% *	6.84% *	2.63% *	5.16%	5.24% *
Tennessee	1.98%	13.72% *	6.58% *	4.83% *	2.99%	6.25% *
Alabama	2.52%	10.47% *	5.93% *	3.10% *	5.49%	3.74% *
Mississippi	3.02%	12.05% *	9.58% *	4.31% *	4.87%	6.99% *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	2.32%	11.37% *	7.94% *	6.71% *	4.11% *	3.83%
Louisiana	2.73%	8.78% *	6.35% *	2.76% *	3.76%	6.77% *
Oklahoma	2.65%	10.17% *	6.57% *	2.08% *	3.24%	7.83% *
Texas	1.59%	5.18%	7.85% *	1.11% *	2.25%	2.18%
Mountain:						
Colorado	3.34%	6.58%	8.24% *	4.63% *	4.78%	6.69% *
Arizona	2.22%	7.21% *	*****	4.71% *	3.20%	5.70% *
Nevada	2.66%	7.53%	5.14% *	4.52% *	4.37% *	5.02% *
Montana	2.69%	6.43%	6.36% *	6.86% *	5.08%	6.01% *
Pacific:						
Washington	2.42%	8.13% *	5.34% *	5.52% *	4.83%	5.79%
Oregon	2.49%	10.26% *	1.02% *	2.69% *	4.13%	3.47%
California	1.01%	6.21% *	2.97% *	2.42% *	2.23%	1.74%
Hawaii	1.39%	7.83% *	13.78% *	3.82% *	1.66%	2.82%
States not shown separately	2.13%	6.60%	2.04% *	2.80% *	3.15%	3.89% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.
 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).
 *Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

Table V.A.2.c.(3)(1999) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer an any-provider plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by industry groupings and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and Manufacturing	Retail/Unknown	Services	All Others
United States	5.9%	10.8%	5.5%	3.3%	6.8%	5.0%
New England:						
Maine	6.6%	16.6% *	4.3% *	1.3% *	4.8% *	13.0% *
Massachusetts	4.1%	4.4% *	1.0% *	0.2% *	7.6%	3.5% *
Connecticut	6.6%	7.3% *	1.2% *	3.5% *	9.7% *	6.0% *
Rhode Island	13.5%	17.4% *	8.6% *	16.2% *	16.7%	5.3% *
Vermont	6.7%	8.7% *	4.7% *	7.1% *	10.0%	3.7% *
Middle Atlantic:						
New York	7.1%	10.2% *	7.1% *	5.9% *	6.6% *	8.0% *
New Jersey	4.0%	2.1% *	*****	1.9% *	7.7% *	1.2% *
Pennsylvania	11.5%	17.0% *	7.3% *	4.7% *	13.6%	12.5% *
East North Central:						
Ohio	6.4%	7.0% *	8.8% *	2.2% *	10.2%	4.0% *
Indiana	7.3%	28.2% *	9.2% *	1.1% *	4.0% *	7.3% *
Illinois	6.1%	10.7% *	5.0% *	2.1% *	8.2% *	4.3% *
Michigan	15.5%	30.7%	23.0%	10.6% *	14.5%	6.8% *
Wisconsin	8.2%	20.8% *	4.1% *	0.4% *	10.3%	1.8% *
West North Central:						
Minnesota	10.2%	27.8% *	12.2% *	10.4%	5.2% *	6.5% *
Iowa	4.4%	7.8% *	0.9% *	1.7% *	4.0% *	5.9% *
Missouri	3.0% *	*****	*****	4.1% *	3.3% *	3.1% *
Nebraska	8.7%	18.2% *	*****	5.8% *	7.7% *	7.6% *
Kansas	12.9%	20.7% *	13.2% *	7.9% *	15.7% *	6.0% *
South Atlantic:						
Maryland	4.5% *	5.7% *	0.4% *	*****	6.8% *	5.4% *
Virginia	4.8%	*****	0.3% *	3.9% *	8.0% *	3.4% *
North Carolina	2.5% *	*****	0.1% *	1.4% *	4.0% *	2.6% *
South Carolina	2.9% *	4.2% *	0.4% *	1.9% *	4.9% *	1.4% *
Georgia	6.5%	*****	7.9% *	2.4% *	12.3%	4.1% *
Florida	0.7% *	*****	*****	0.6% *	1.3% *	0.3% *
East South Central:						
Kentucky	5.2%	2.4% *	9.3% *	2.1% *	7.6% *	3.7% *
Tennessee	2.4% *	*****	*****	2.9% *	3.0% *	2.2% *
Alabama	6.8%	9.7% *	2.8% *	2.0% *	11.8%	6.6% *
Mississippi	3.1% *	*****	*****	3.0% *	3.1% *	4.9% *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	7.2%	8.1% *	1.8% *	7.2% *	12.4% *	0.4% *
Louisiana	3.1% *	15.3% *	6.8% *	*****	3.2% *	1.4% *
Oklahoma	5.3% *	10.8% *	5.5% *	4.3% *	4.1% *	5.3% *
Texas	4.5%	6.6% *	2.7% *	*****	6.5% *	5.3% *
Mountain:						
Colorado	7.0%	10.7% *	9.1% *	2.3% *	4.2% *	14.9% *
Arizona	3.1% *	*****	*****	3.7% *	3.5% *	3.7% *
Nevada	4.8% *	*****	13.7% *	6.1% *	3.3% *	6.0% *
Montana	18.5%	30.6% *	9.5% *	9.8% *	16.9%	20.0% *
Pacific:						
Washington	7.1%	8.7% *	1.4% *	2.3% *	9.7%	8.5% *
Oregon	4.5% *	19.8% *	*****	2.6% *	2.2% *	3.9% *
California	3.3%	2.6% *	4.0% *	3.3% *	3.6%	2.9% *
Hawaii	6.7%	17.6% *	*****	3.3% *	5.9% *	7.7% *
States not shown separately	6.8%	19.4%	11.2% *	4.3% *	3.9% *	7.1% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

Table V.A.2.c.(3)(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer an any-provider plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by industry groupings and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and Manufacturing	Retail/Unknown	Services	All Others
United States	0.27%	0.83%	0.56%	0.44%	0.52%	0.38%
New England:						
Maine	1.38%	10.28% *	3.80% *	1.17% *	2.25% *	10.86% *
Massachusetts	0.62%	2.54% *	0.80% *	0.17% *	1.16%	1.31% *
Connecticut	1.75%	4.80% *	2.31% *	2.00% *	3.21% *	2.82% *
Rhode Island	1.80%	6.30% *	3.89% *	5.25% *	3.15%	3.55% *
Vermont	1.34%	4.29% *	2.21% *	2.84% *	2.36%	2.56% *
Middle Atlantic:						
New York	1.11%	3.63% *	3.64% *	1.89% *	2.48% *	3.45% *
New Jersey	1.15%	2.06% *	*****	2.51% *	5.09% *	1.43% *
Pennsylvania	1.30%	6.67% *	2.37% *	2.10% *	2.91%	3.89% *
East North Central:						
Ohio	1.19%	2.93% *	3.23% *	1.13% *	2.86%	5.31% *
Indiana	2.08%	9.61% *	3.37% *	0.72% *	2.09% *	4.33% *
Illinois	1.48%	4.05% *	2.76% *	2.70% *	2.48% *	2.22% *
Michigan	1.64%	7.92% *	6.65% *	4.73% *	3.74%	3.06% *
Wisconsin	1.07%	8.39% *	3.75% *	0.21% *	2.27%	3.49% *
West North Central:						
Minnesota	2.37%	10.50% *	5.66% *	2.09%	2.46% *	3.76% *
Iowa	1.27%	6.69% *	0.58% *	2.08% *	2.59% *	6.83% *
Missouri	0.96% *	*****	*****	2.19% *	1.64% *	1.81% *
Nebraska	2.06%	7.11% *	*****	2.90% *	3.38% *	3.64% *
Kansas	3.62%	6.30% *	6.22% *	3.79% *	5.46% *	3.32% *
South Atlantic:						
Maryland	1.42% *	4.78% *	0.28% *	*****	2.44% *	5.29% *
Virginia	1.42%	*****	0.74% *	1.83% *	2.86% *	2.10% *
North Carolina	1.19% *	*****	0.08% *	1.15% *	1.44% *	2.36% *
South Carolina	1.07% *	2.95% *	0.36% *	3.72% *	2.01% *	1.34% *
Georgia	1.92%	*****	4.39% *	1.73% *	3.32%	3.32% *
Florida	0.46% *	*****	*****	0.38% *	0.98% *	0.31% *
East South Central:						
Kentucky	1.33%	3.16% *	6.73% *	3.22% *	3.95% *	3.84% *
Tennessee	1.04% *	*****	*****	1.79% *	1.82% *	1.93% *
Alabama	2.01%	6.21% *	3.42% *	1.48% *	3.26%	3.53% *
Mississippi	1.32% *	*****	*****	1.90% *	2.01% *	2.56% *
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1.50%	5.53% *	1.91% *	2.97% *	4.00% *	0.22% *
Louisiana	1.14% *	5.14% *	3.76% *	*****	2.10% *	1.09% *
Oklahoma	1.65% *	6.56% *	6.75% *	1.92% *	1.69% *	10.50% *
Texas	0.98%	6.62% *	2.44% *	*****	1.99% *	2.26% *
Mountain:						
Colorado	1.94%	11.22% *	6.14% *	1.09% *	2.02% *	8.84% *
Arizona	1.53% *	*****	*****	2.14% *	1.49% *	3.07% *
Nevada	1.61% *	*****	10.27% *	3.19% *	1.68% *	3.80% *
Montana	3.69%	10.81% *	8.25% *	5.62% *	3.74%	6.95% *
Pacific:						
Washington	1.46%	3.43% *	2.74% *	2.74% *	2.46%	3.88% *
Oregon	1.60% *	8.19% *	*****	1.48% *	1.32% *	2.78% *
California	0.66%	2.06% *	1.94% *	1.60% *	1.07%	1.23% *
Hawaii	1.67%	5.65% *	*****	2.48% *	2.01% *	2.71% *
States not shown separately	1.54%	5.57%	4.12% *	1.66% *	2.06% *	2.37% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.
 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).
 *Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
 ***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

Table V.A.2.d(1999) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer two or more health insurance plans by industry groupings and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and Manufacturing	Retail/Unknown	Services	All Others
United States	29.7%	14.2%	28.3%	35.8%	24.5%	39.5%
New England:						
Maine	26.7%	13.6% *	17.0% *	33.5%	24.4%	35.5%
Massachusetts	29.3%	2.5% *	33.4%	35.2%	27.4%	38.5%
Connecticut	28.5%	22.1% *	20.5%	26.6%	24.6%	43.4%
Rhode Island	33.2%	36.4% *	21.0% *	41.9%	29.6%	36.1%
Vermont	14.5%	*****	18.1% *	18.1%	13.2%	15.8% *
Middle Atlantic:						
New York	31.5%	16.1% *	37.8%	40.0%	25.7%	40.2%
New Jersey	32.6%	25.7% *	35.8%	35.7%	27.0%	41.0%
Pennsylvania	36.5%	20.4%	29.5%	43.8%	34.7%	44.7%
East North Central:						
Ohio	29.4%	12.5% *	19.2%	36.2%	19.0%	49.3%
Indiana	23.6%	8.1% *	20.3%	19.7%	25.4%	31.9% *
Illinois	31.6%	14.9% *	30.6%	40.1%	25.3%	43.3%
Michigan	22.3%	3.3% *	35.6%	20.5%	20.9%	35.8%
Wisconsin	19.1%	16.3% *	18.3% *	12.7% *	16.5%	31.3%
West North Central:						
Minnesota	16.3%	11.0% *	20.8% *	24.8%	8.7%	22.2% *
Iowa	21.8%	7.7% *	19.1%	23.1%	22.4%	33.4%
Missouri	28.0%	19.1% *	42.2%	27.5%	30.1%	22.1%
Nebraska	18.0%	4.3% *	12.0% *	21.3%	12.6% *	26.4%
Kansas	26.2%	8.1% *	24.4% *	36.4%	27.5%	30.7%
South Atlantic:						
Maryland	30.0%	5.0% *	32.1% *	43.2%	21.2%	48.5%
Virginia	34.7%	18.3% *	22.4% *	41.4%	23.3%	58.1%
North Carolina	23.0%	6.7% *	10.5% *	34.8%	17.1%	30.4%
South Carolina	21.6%	4.3% *	23.5%	27.4%	26.0%	16.5%
Georgia	39.2%	23.9% *	26.7%	48.3%	23.4%	58.6%
Florida	30.9%	15.3% *	20.1%	49.0%	23.7%	35.5%
East South Central:						
Kentucky	21.5%	*****	21.5% *	32.0%	14.1%	32.5%
Tennessee	28.3%	2.8% *	16.8% *	38.3%	27.6%	27.6%
Alabama	19.7%	13.1% *	15.3% *	26.1%	13.2% *	24.2%
Mississippi	23.1%	17.7% *	7.4% *	32.1%	8.1% *	34.9%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	15.8%	1.9% *	31.6%	11.5% *	15.6% *	20.7%
Louisiana	26.9%	9.7% *	27.4%	37.1%	20.1%	31.2%
Oklahoma	26.3%	8.1% *	31.0% *	37.8%	19.0%	37.6%
Texas	28.4%	18.2% *	26.5%	34.9%	21.7%	35.7%
Mountain:						
Colorado	24.6%	9.3% *	20.0%	28.4%	19.4%	41.6%
Arizona	34.8%	24.9% *	38.2%	35.8%	29.3%	45.8%
Nevada	24.4%	9.4% *	6.4% *	38.4%	13.2%	35.8%
Montana	13.8%	1.4% *	15.5% *	17.8%	8.2% *	25.9% *
Pacific:						
Washington	28.9%	23.9%	11.2% *	37.4%	17.5%	43.6%
Oregon	24.3%	5.2% *	15.5% *	28.0% *	24.9%	29.2%
California	41.4%	24.4%	47.3%	47.1%	35.2%	50.0%
Hawaii	39.6%	20.2%	44.7%	48.0%	34.1%	47.4%
States not shown separately	26.7%	15.4% *	29.5%	27.8%	23.4%	35.1%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

Table V.A.2.d(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer two or more health insurance plans by industry groupings and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and Manufacturing	Retail/Unknown	Services	All Others
United States	0.53%	1.02%	1.40%	1.13%	0.46%	1.35%
New England:						
Maine	1.30%	4.53% *	9.84% *	5.32%	5.55%	7.24%
Massachusetts	1.81%	1.15% *	3.12%	4.50%	2.59%	2.00%
Connecticut	2.96%	7.35% *	5.98%	7.09%	4.93%	6.59%
Rhode Island	4.43%	13.00% *	8.84% *	5.96%	7.06%	7.30%
Vermont	2.29%	*****	6.58% *	3.73%	2.74%	5.99% *
Middle Atlantic:						
New York	2.00%	6.79% *	7.71%	5.48%	2.14%	4.37%
New Jersey	3.09%	13.02% *	10.06%	6.71%	4.81%	6.71%
Pennsylvania	2.66%	5.76%	5.27%	5.73%	4.11%	6.18%
East North Central:						
Ohio	2.36%	4.88% *	5.08%	6.78%	3.26%	4.72%
Indiana	3.25%	10.02% *	5.10%	4.57%	3.76%	10.33% *
Illinois	2.60%	10.57% *	8.04%	5.40%	3.39%	4.68%
Michigan	2.33%	6.35% *	7.78%	5.22%	4.83%	6.96%
Wisconsin	2.88%	5.23% *	7.64% *	4.03% *	3.30%	8.55%
West North Central:						
Minnesota	1.64%	4.02% *	6.49% *	5.90%	1.95%	9.07% *
Iowa	2.39%	4.06% *	4.46%	4.46%	5.87%	6.78%
Missouri	4.26%	12.29% *	9.03%	5.98%	6.38%	6.43%
Nebraska	2.90%	2.75% *	4.86% *	4.75%	4.98% *	8.53%
Kansas	2.62%	4.05% *	10.82% *	7.65%	7.52%	5.79%
South Atlantic:						
Maryland	2.17%	10.13% *	9.72% *	7.70%	3.13%	7.13%
Virginia	3.10%	5.77% *	9.10% *	8.27%	4.06%	9.95%
North Carolina	2.66%	6.34% *	4.34% *	8.40%	3.33%	6.98%
South Carolina	2.03%	9.01% *	5.42%	3.51%	5.66%	3.93%
Georgia	3.93%	7.77% *	6.91%	6.22%	3.94%	9.29%
Florida	1.60%	9.45% *	4.75%	5.63%	2.75%	4.70%
East South Central:						
Kentucky	2.72%	*****	6.55% *	6.58%	2.99%	8.43%
Tennessee	2.11%	3.31% *	5.12% *	4.83%	6.23%	4.49%
Alabama	2.39%	10.45% *	6.70% *	4.82%	6.80% *	6.74%
Mississippi	3.59%	10.82% *	2.63% *	6.52%	2.98% *	8.28%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	3.73%	10.36% *	8.18%	4.48% *	5.02% *	5.59%
Louisiana	2.75%	10.47% *	7.66%	8.59%	1.56%	4.76%
Oklahoma	4.03%	5.26% *	12.39% *	9.69%	3.03%	8.38%
Texas	2.23%	7.13% *	4.33%	5.90%	2.13%	3.97%
Mountain:						
Colorado	2.03%	3.67% *	5.50%	6.37%	4.15%	9.03%
Arizona	2.15%	6.42%	10.44%	6.03%	4.76%	5.96%
Nevada	1.86%	6.04% *	10.97% *	5.06%	2.19%	6.09%
Montana	2.61%	1.84% *	8.18% *	4.15%	2.97% *	10.51% *
Pacific:						
Washington	3.79%	6.73%	11.17% *	5.73%	3.03%	8.16%
Oregon	2.45%	10.38% *	10.07% *	8.53% *	4.06%	8.04%
California	2.67%	6.44%	4.78%	4.86%	1.71%	5.53%
Hawaii	2.09%	6.05%	11.91%	4.18%	3.79%	7.45%
States not shown separately	1.72%	6.87% *	7.39%	3.57%	2.71%	7.29%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component. Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

***** No estimate available. No reported values in cell.

Table V.A.2.f(1999) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that required a waiting period before new employees were eligible for health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and Manufacturing	Retail/Unknown	Services	All Others
United States	71.8%	64.6%	81.9%	82.1%	63.7%	75.0%
New England:						
Maine	77.2%	73.3%	90.4%	85.2%	69.6%	77.6%
Massachusetts	58.8%	51.8%	68.4%	75.1%	48.1%	58.3%
Connecticut	64.8%	46.3%	93.9%	70.2%	58.4%	67.5%
Rhode Island	62.7%	63.0%	76.7%	62.7%	57.8%	63.5%
Vermont	52.5%	44.5%	71.7%	67.0%	50.4%	42.0%
Middle Atlantic:						
New York	60.6%	55.9%	72.1%	70.5%	55.1%	61.7%
New Jersey	70.1%	69.4%	77.2%	76.2%	64.5%	72.7%
Pennsylvania	66.0%	61.0%	75.5%	77.4%	58.7%	67.7%
East North Central:						
Ohio	74.4%	63.8%	92.2%	86.9%	61.9%	76.1%
Indiana	82.6%	57.0%	94.1%	92.9%	75.1%	93.6%
Illinois	72.7%	63.1%	80.0%	89.7%	63.6%	73.8%
Michigan	74.0%	64.9%	84.5%	84.9%	65.8%	76.6%
Wisconsin	71.1%	61.6%	88.6%	79.6%	65.4%	73.5%
West North Central:						
Minnesota	72.4%	44.5%	85.2%	83.4%	71.1%	75.7%
Iowa	67.8%	33.5%	97.4%	88.1%	68.0%	67.7%
Missouri	71.9%	73.8%	77.9%	84.6%	59.0%	81.7%
Nebraska	62.1%	44.1%	92.1%	82.9%	47.5%	71.5%
Kansas	61.9%	50.8%	79.7%	77.3%	47.3%	73.8%
South Atlantic:						
Maryland	65.6%	80.3%	73.4%	76.2%	52.6%	67.6%
Virginia	71.7%	65.7%	99.6%	83.2%	60.7%	75.9%
North Carolina	75.5%	73.2%	97.7%	88.4%	69.2%	67.4%
South Carolina	73.5%	76.7%	85.5%	73.8%	67.0%	77.6%
Georgia	75.4%	87.9%	85.2%	73.3%	64.4%	84.9%
Florida	76.4%	67.6%	86.5%	83.5%	73.0%	78.0%
East South Central:						
Kentucky	71.3%	83.1%	77.9%	82.6%	56.7%	74.0%
Tennessee	75.9%	86.1%	88.4%	89.4%	60.9%	74.5%
Alabama	72.6%	65.2%	81.1%	79.4%	60.3%	79.8%
Mississippi	76.2%	56.8%	79.8%	77.6%	72.1%	83.5%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	78.0%	63.8%	80.5%	86.1%	71.8%	82.6%
Louisiana	75.3%	74.8%	80.2%	87.9%	69.1%	72.1%
Oklahoma	74.5%	73.0%	98.7%	77.6%	67.0%	78.6%
Texas	74.7%	47.1%	64.6%	87.7%	70.4%	81.2%
Mountain:						
Colorado	70.9%	65.1%	89.5%	81.4%	64.3%	71.2%
Arizona	74.9%	71.1%	75.4%	79.5%	73.2%	74.9%
Nevada	84.5%	86.7%	91.3%	91.2%	85.7%	74.7%
Montana	66.9%	46.8%	69.2%	75.0%	60.5%	82.0%
Pacific:						
Washington	73.9%	72.8%	90.4%	82.6%	57.1%	83.7%
Oregon	78.3%	60.3%	85.1%	93.6%	72.3%	79.6%
California	76.5%	86.9%	83.1%	86.3%	66.8%	78.0%
Hawaii	67.2%	74.0%	81.3%	75.4%	57.6%	70.4%
States not shown separately	71.5%	58.2%	67.3%	82.4%	64.1%	77.7%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.
 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

Table V.A.2.f(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that required a waiting period before new employees were eligible for health insurance by industry groupings and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and Manufacturing	Retail/Unknown	Services	All Others
United States	0.52%	1.66%	1.81%	0.64%	0.81%	1.09%
New England:						
Maine	1.71%	10.47%	5.36%	3.10%	3.34%	10.16%
Massachusetts	2.50%	7.55%	4.95%	3.61%	3.27%	4.96%
Connecticut	3.21%	13.68%	3.15%	7.35%	6.91%	8.67%
Rhode Island	3.03%	14.24%	5.94%	6.11%	4.74%	6.19%
Vermont	5.33%	12.70%	6.28%	6.62%	7.18%	9.84%
Middle Atlantic:						
New York	2.61%	12.04%	7.89%	5.20%	2.90%	4.68%
New Jersey	3.50%	9.84%	10.27%	6.03%	5.14%	6.38%
Pennsylvania	2.90%	10.85%	6.90%	3.61%	4.37%	5.62%
East North Central:						
Ohio	2.09%	8.19%	2.99%	3.64%	1.82%	5.10%
Indiana	2.34%	9.86%	4.33%	6.54%	5.49%	2.11%
Illinois	2.49%	11.66%	4.53%	3.37%	5.00%	4.44%
Michigan	2.13%	8.82%	4.52%	3.46%	2.46%	7.79%
Wisconsin	3.28%	6.90%	6.59%	6.49%	6.02%	8.07%
West North Central:						
Minnesota	3.33%	12.13%	6.80%	4.98%	4.69%	8.29%
Iowa	4.23%	6.82%	1.97%	4.68%	5.47%	6.13%
Missouri	3.06%	8.55%	7.20%	6.14%	4.32%	6.44%
Nebraska	5.09%	12.74%	9.32%	4.93%	6.92%	5.82%
Kansas	4.28%	8.31%	6.15%	4.70%	8.76%	5.52%
South Atlantic:						
Maryland	2.38%	9.45%	8.59%	5.76%	4.46%	6.89%
Virginia	2.61%	10.07%	0.81%	4.17%	4.05%	5.22%
North Carolina	2.05%	11.01%	3.70%	3.41%	5.21%	6.02%
South Carolina	3.91%	11.61%	6.38%	5.30%	6.30%	8.06%
Georgia	2.60%	13.82%	5.65%	6.67%	4.79%	4.77%
Florida	1.99%	10.07%	7.39%	4.31%	3.78%	5.63%
East South Central:						
Kentucky	3.07%	10.88%	5.34%	5.06%	5.58%	6.47%
Tennessee	3.13%	16.35%	5.30%	4.31%	6.52%	5.67%
Alabama	2.96%	10.23%	7.20%	6.15%	3.65%	4.39%
Mississippi	2.09%	14.85%	10.45%	5.33%	4.46%	3.83%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	3.15%	12.86%	9.57%	8.31%	3.74%	4.71%
Louisiana	4.06%	13.59%	6.90%	5.21%	4.46%	6.84%
Oklahoma	3.09%	18.42%	1.06%	7.56%	4.86%	6.86%
Texas	2.21%	8.05%	7.28%	3.05%	4.16%	5.93%
Mountain:						
Colorado	2.56%	11.14%	7.15%	8.91%	5.23%	8.23%
Arizona	3.27%	11.64%	8.27%	5.07%	4.51%	5.70%
Nevada	2.93%	6.21%	10.33%	3.79%	4.91%	6.81%
Montana	4.27%	13.33%	9.26%	6.56%	7.76%	5.89%
Pacific:						
Washington	3.38%	8.24%	7.26%	6.37%	6.50%	4.88%
Oregon	2.45%	8.18%	7.18%	2.91%	3.20%	5.61%
California	1.22%	4.11%	5.25%	3.00%	1.75%	3.98%
Hawaii	1.21%	6.87%	13.76%	3.42%	3.24%	4.61%
States not shown separately	1.96%	9.55%	9.01%	4.67%	2.79%	2.94%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.
 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).