

Table VII. A. 1(1999) Number of private-sector establishments by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	6,185,060	4,111,304	908,464	1,165,293	729,337	4,565,886	889,838
New England:							
Maine	32,457	19,287	5,584	7,587	5,640	23,084	3,734
Massachusetts	151,866	94,527	26,140	31,199	8,941	121,519	21,405
Connecticut	84,075	53,339	15,210	15,526	4,854	68,338	10,883
Rhode Island	24,477	15,727	3,956	4,795	1,934	20,483	2,060
Vermont	17,518	9,984	3,793	3,740	1,460	14,368	1,690
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	423,627	286,724	60,708	76,195	48,338	319,550	55,739
New Jersey	197,581	139,336	26,285	31,960	21,111	149,053	27,417
Pennsylvania	257,918	161,292	38,080	58,546	36,149	185,171	36,598
East North Central:							
Ohio	243,751	145,981	41,669	56,101	28,810	179,759	35,182
Indiana	133,152	89,543	18,269	25,341	16,454	97,021	19,677
Illinois	274,576	182,946	47,232	44,399	30,524	210,430	33,623
Michigan	213,860	134,954	31,587	47,320	25,458	165,928	22,474
Wisconsin	132,020	79,348	24,574	28,098	15,526	97,186	19,308
West North Central:							
Minnesota	129,825	77,009	19,747	33,070	15,283	94,153	20,390
Iowa	84,988	49,276	13,458	22,254	14,015	59,424	11,549
Missouri	130,257	84,951	18,937	26,370	20,873	90,279	19,104
Nebraska	53,664	30,465	9,848	13,351	11,526	33,798	8,341
Kansas	73,562	46,166	11,107	16,290	12,083	50,375	11,104
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	108,526	71,094	15,589	21,844	7,367	88,002	13,158
Virginia	157,805	108,157	24,459	25,189	15,252	119,012	23,541
North Carolina	176,084	112,582	23,895	39,607	25,864	122,519	27,700
South Carolina	78,647	56,647	11,305	10,695	9,912	56,904	11,832
Georgia	174,499	129,608	22,794	22,097	19,917	126,220	28,362
Florida	339,120	242,903	49,953	46,264	30,378	252,723	56,019
East South Central:							
Kentucky	83,258	51,816	12,901	18,541	14,105	56,079	13,074
Tennessee	113,644	75,286	16,113	22,245	13,745	78,174	21,725
Alabama	85,496	59,712	12,693	13,091	12,321	60,549	12,626
Mississippi	52,276	33,041	7,743	11,492	10,941	33,802	7,533
West South Central:							
Arkansas	57,329	40,383	6,823	10,123	12,600	36,353	8,376
Louisiana	88,828	62,279	12,150	14,399	16,025	59,865	12,937
Oklahoma	76,793	54,377	9,888	12,528	16,138	48,622	12,032
Texas	398,985	289,793	43,379	65,813	52,336	277,896	68,752
Mountain:							
Colorado	117,316	81,746	14,604	20,965	10,217	91,892	15,206
Arizona	95,533	68,830	13,078	13,625	9,380	70,240	15,913
Nevada	37,788	26,006	4,970	6,812	3,363	28,059	6,365
Montana	32,421	20,543	5,057	6,822	7,561	21,151	3,710
Pacific:							
Washington	145,888	92,533	21,526	31,828	9,171	119,304	17,413
Oregon	88,382	56,956	11,413	20,012	3,049	72,086	13,247
California	686,481	462,296	99,597	124,589	61,940	528,081	96,460
Hawaii	26,762	18,491	4,265	4,006	2,856	20,204	3,701
States not shown separately	304,025	195,371	48,088	60,566	45,917	218,230	39,878

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

Table VII. A.1(1999) Standard error for number of private-sector establishments by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	36,988	38,975	18,704	13,995	15,226	38,525	13,701
New England:							
Maine	1,253	1,041	608	1,686	1,547	564	432
Massachusetts	3,710	2,923	1,764	1,778	712	2,868	1,865
Connecticut	3,905	4,078	2,847	2,418	826	3,217	1,482
Rhode Island	706	850	322	657	348	801	266
Vermont	1,207	332	1,270	196	176	1,327	213
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	10,186	8,861	6,940	6,999	4,979	13,575	4,204
New Jersey	6,823	4,554	4,234	3,508	4,151	5,671	2,551
Pennsylvania	4,748	5,318	2,513	4,207	3,774	7,902	4,982
East North Central:							
Ohio	6,266	7,613	4,466	6,294	3,552	7,417	2,709
Indiana	3,983	5,674	1,707	3,638	1,821	5,038	2,485
Illinois	8,456	9,143	3,580	4,256	3,132	7,676	4,203
Michigan	4,848	7,081	2,709	5,777	2,991	6,824	2,934
Wisconsin	5,255	5,207	2,764	3,206	3,115	3,847	3,099
West North Central:							
Minnesota	5,486	5,781	2,092	1,570	1,403	4,188	3,156
Iowa	2,046	2,925	1,802	1,840	1,515	2,501	1,044
Missouri	3,684	4,308	1,670	1,493	3,758	4,027	2,272
Nebraska	2,956	753	1,926	1,925	2,344	1,258	1,126
Kansas	3,023	3,763	1,024	1,154	1,173	3,625	1,001
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	3,699	5,407	1,557	2,880	1,255	4,426	1,536
Virginia	5,327	3,835	2,626	2,191	2,107	4,607	2,233
North Carolina	3,301	4,136	3,343	2,961	2,893	6,027	3,623
South Carolina	3,223	3,195	1,428	1,470	862	2,626	1,112
Georgia	7,704	6,843	2,553	2,931	3,853	5,559	2,465
Florida	13,818	10,641	4,349	5,738	3,214	11,791	4,501
East South Central:							
Kentucky	3,612	2,232	1,835	2,615	2,605	1,725	1,195
Tennessee	3,250	3,636	2,605	2,158	2,001	3,067	2,348
Alabama	1,626	2,808	2,065	1,383	1,115	1,815	1,467
Mississippi	2,367	1,280	890	2,340	2,346	988	772
West South Central:							
Arkansas	2,185	2,121	622	1,272	1,660	998	656
Louisiana	3,401	2,582	1,065	2,065	2,704	2,515	1,451
Oklahoma	2,360	3,112	888	1,083	2,802	2,694	2,201
Texas	7,561	4,055	5,610	4,244	5,873	7,796	5,996
Mountain:							
Colorado	4,218	4,070	2,054	1,734	995	3,912	1,536
Arizona	2,781	3,893	1,344	893	1,223	2,668	2,045
Nevada	675	958	909	646	468	737	573
Montana	1,914	1,516	782	749	730	1,799	321
Pacific:							
Washington	4,540	5,218	2,367	2,274	1,216	2,537	3,203
Oregon	2,784	2,446	1,984	2,993	814	3,180	1,456
California	13,387	13,242	5,730	5,691	4,476	13,950	6,000
Hawaii	907	1,110	580	454	337	505	470
States not shown separately	3,595	5,739	3,544	3,120	4,834	4,377	3,880

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

Table VII. A. 1. a(1999) Percent of number of private-sector establishments by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	6,185,060	66.5%	14.7%	18.8%	11.8%	73.8%	14.4%
New England:							
Maine	32,457	59.4%	17.2%	23.4%	17.4%	71.1%	11.5%
Massachusetts	151,866	62.2%	17.2%	20.5%	5.9%	80.0%	14.1%
Connecticut	84,075	63.4%	18.1%	18.5%	5.8%	81.3%	12.9%
Rhode Island	24,477	64.2%	16.2%	19.6%	7.9%	83.7%	8.4%
Vermont	17,518	57.0%	21.7%	21.4%	8.3%	82.0%	9.6%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	423,627	67.7%	14.3%	18.0%	11.4%	75.4%	13.2%
New Jersey	197,581	70.5%	13.3%	16.2%	10.7%	75.4%	13.9%
Pennsylvania	257,918	62.5%	14.8%	22.7%	14.0%	71.8%	14.2%
East North Central:							
Ohio	243,751	59.9%	17.1%	23.0%	11.8%	73.7%	14.4%
Indiana	133,152	67.2%	13.7%	19.0%	12.4%	72.9%	14.8%
Illinois	274,576	66.6%	17.2%	16.2%	11.1%	76.6%	12.2%
Michigan	213,860	63.1%	14.8%	22.1%	11.9%	77.6%	10.5%
Wisconsin	132,020	60.1%	18.6%	21.3%	11.8%	73.6%	14.6%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	129,825	59.3%	15.2%	25.5%	11.8%	72.5%	15.7%
Iowa	84,988	58.0%	15.8%	26.2%	16.5%	69.9%	13.6%
Missouri	130,257	65.2%	14.5%	20.2%	16.0%	69.3%	14.7%
Nebraska	53,664	56.8%	18.4%	24.9%	21.5%	63.0%	15.5%
Kansas	73,562	62.8%	15.1%	22.1%	16.4%	68.5%	15.1%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	108,526	65.5%	14.4%	20.1%	6.8%	81.1%	12.1%
Virginia	157,805	68.5%	15.5%	16.0%	9.7%	75.4%	14.9%
North Carolina	176,084	63.9%	13.6%	22.5%	14.7%	69.6%	15.7%
South Carolina	78,647	72.0%	14.4%	13.6%	12.6%	72.4%	15.0%
Georgia	174,499	74.3%	13.1%	12.7%	11.4%	72.3%	16.3%
Florida	339,120	71.6%	14.7%	13.6%	9.0%	74.5%	16.5%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	83,258	62.2%	15.5%	22.3%	16.9%	67.4%	15.7%
Tennessee	113,644	66.2%	14.2%	19.6%	12.1%	68.8%	19.1%
Alabama	85,496	69.8%	14.8%	15.3%	14.4%	70.8%	14.8%
Mississippi	52,276	63.2%	14.8%	22.0%	20.9%	64.7%	14.4%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	57,329	70.4%	11.9%	17.7%	22.0%	63.4%	14.6%
Louisiana	88,828	70.1%	13.7%	16.2%	18.0%	67.4%	14.6%
Oklahoma	76,793	70.8%	12.9%	16.3%	21.0%	63.3%	15.7%
Texas	398,985	72.6%	10.9%	16.5%	13.1%	69.7%	17.2%
Mountain:							
Colorado	117,316	69.7%	12.4%	17.9%	8.7%	78.3%	13.0%
Arizona	95,533	72.0%	13.7%	14.3%	9.8%	73.5%	16.7%
Nevada	37,788	68.8%	13.2%	18.0%	8.9%	74.3%	16.8%
Montana	32,421	63.4%	15.6%	21.0%	23.3%	65.2%	11.4%
Pacific:							
Washington	145,888	63.4%	14.8%	21.8%	6.3%	81.8%	11.9%
Oregon	88,382	64.4%	12.9%	22.6%	3.4%	81.6%	15.0%
California	686,481	67.3%	14.5%	18.1%	9.0%	76.9%	14.1%
Hawaii	26,762	69.1%	15.9%	15.0%	10.7%	75.5%	13.8%
States not shown separately	304,025	64.3%	15.8%	19.9%	15.1%	71.8%	13.1%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

Table VII.A.1.a(1999) Standard error for percent of number of private-sector establishments by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	36,988	0.33%	0.30%	0.27%	0.25%	0.31%	0.23%
New England:							
Maine	1,253	3.18%	2.31%	3.79%	3.50%	3.33%	1.28%
Massachusetts	3,710	1.14%	1.15%	1.04%	0.53%	0.82%	1.02%
Connecticut	3,905	4.10%	2.89%	2.85%	1.10%	1.46%	1.43%
Rhode Island	706	2.49%	1.37%	2.62%	1.39%	1.92%	1.05%
Vermont	1,207	2.80%	4.06%	1.64%	1.24%	2.14%	1.33%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	10,186	1.34%	1.68%	1.60%	1.34%	1.87%	1.09%
New Jersey	6,823	2.07%	1.89%	1.59%	1.85%	1.82%	1.46%
Pennsylvania	4,748	1.71%	1.00%	1.59%	1.52%	2.23%	2.01%
East North Central:							
Ohio	6,266	2.20%	1.65%	2.62%	1.38%	2.01%	1.18%
Indiana	3,983	2.93%	1.33%	2.77%	1.55%	2.16%	1.97%
Illinois	8,456	1.88%	1.50%	1.48%	1.24%	1.54%	1.39%
Michigan	4,848	2.78%	1.13%	2.73%	1.47%	1.93%	1.45%
Wisconsin	5,255	3.06%	1.92%	2.20%	2.14%	2.50%	2.15%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	5,486	2.31%	1.78%	1.41%	1.18%	2.23%	1.96%
Iowa	2,046	3.03%	1.99%	2.27%	1.85%	2.40%	1.11%
Missouri	3,684	1.74%	1.38%	1.26%	2.87%	2.95%	1.41%
Nebraska	2,956	2.54%	2.53%	3.12%	2.80%	3.20%	1.88%
Kansas	3,023	3.12%	1.32%	2.10%	1.85%	2.81%	1.65%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	3,699	2.97%	1.41%	2.79%	1.35%	2.05%	1.48%
Virginia	5,327	1.97%	1.32%	1.39%	1.33%	1.55%	1.24%
North Carolina	3,301	1.98%	1.99%	1.51%	1.67%	2.75%	2.13%
South Carolina	3,223	2.27%	1.95%	1.92%	1.13%	0.75%	1.30%
Georgia	7,704	1.18%	1.81%	1.34%	1.92%	2.13%	1.13%
Florida	13,818	1.21%	1.33%	1.40%	0.96%	1.70%	1.09%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	3,612	2.62%	1.55%	2.70%	2.23%	2.31%	1.54%
Tennessee	3,250	2.79%	2.28%	1.66%	1.69%	2.03%	1.99%
Alabama	1,626	3.04%	2.42%	1.55%	1.26%	1.65%	1.67%
Mississippi	2,367	1.88%	1.94%	2.96%	3.13%	1.92%	1.61%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	2,185	2.78%	1.03%	2.22%	2.13%	1.91%	1.05%
Louisiana	3,401	1.45%	1.32%	1.90%	2.26%	2.85%	1.55%
Oklahoma	2,360	2.19%	1.26%	1.64%	2.90%	3.44%	2.75%
Texas	7,561	1.23%	1.32%	0.87%	1.43%	1.45%	1.60%
Mountain:							
Colorado	4,218	1.69%	1.71%	1.57%	0.94%	1.70%	1.14%
Arizona	2,781	2.35%	1.69%	0.96%	1.38%	1.57%	1.98%
Nevada	675	2.76%	2.27%	1.62%	1.19%	1.91%	1.44%
Montana	1,914	2.58%	1.81%	2.57%	2.11%	2.55%	1.09%
Pacific:							
Washington	4,540	2.49%	1.74%	1.60%	0.78%	2.14%	1.85%
Oregon	2,784	2.89%	1.97%	3.05%	0.92%	2.13%	1.53%
California	13,387	1.03%	0.89%	0.78%	0.67%	1.13%	0.82%
Hawaii	907	2.69%	2.55%	1.75%	1.17%	1.36%	1.37%
States not shown separately	3,595	1.61%	1.20%	1.08%	1.52%	1.76%	1.19%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.
 Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

Table VII.A.2(1999) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	58.4%	64.8%	56.5%	37.4%	33.5%	58.8%	76.9%
New England:							
Maine	52.0%	64.4%	50.1%	22.2%	17.4% *	55.2%	84.7%
Massachusetts	65.7%	71.1%	73.0%	43.3%	52.3%	65.2%	74.1%
Connecticut	64.8%	78.7%	44.0%	37.8%	22.2% *	65.5%	79.9%
Rhode Island	64.1%	72.4%	62.2%	38.6%	31.9%	66.6%	70.0%
Vermont	60.2%	64.2%	78.0%	31.3%	27.6% *	61.3%	78.6%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	59.7%	64.7%	63.5%	37.8%	37.5%	61.7%	67.3%
New Jersey	62.5%	68.9%	63.2%	34.1%	33.0% *	64.2%	76.5%
Pennsylvania	64.0%	72.5%	68.0%	38.1%	39.4%	67.0%	73.2%
East North Central:							
Ohio	64.2%	74.2%	62.2%	39.4%	43.6%	63.6%	84.1%
Indiana	56.7%	60.9%	60.9%	38.9%	34.4%	56.0%	79.2%
Illinois	60.0%	66.1%	55.6%	39.4%	32.9%	62.2%	70.7%
Michigan	66.7%	74.6%	56.7%	50.6%	31.2%	69.7%	84.5%
Wisconsin	61.4%	70.6%	59.3%	37.2%	36.6%	61.8%	79.5%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	55.8%	60.6%	60.5%	41.6%	39.5%	56.7%	63.8%
Iowa	50.7%	57.5%	60.7%	29.8%	35.2%	51.9%	63.7%
Missouri	52.8%	60.4%	45.5%	33.9%	29.8%	53.3%	75.9%
Nebraska	50.7%	58.2%	56.1%	29.7%	47.8%	49.4%	60.3%
Kansas	58.1%	65.1%	57.3%	38.9%	33.6%	59.9%	76.6%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	67.3%	74.2%	65.7%	46.2%	48.5%	66.8%	81.6%
Virginia	60.4%	63.3%	62.5%	45.6%	34.4%	59.4%	82.0%
North Carolina	57.3%	60.4%	61.6%	46.0%	41.9%	57.6%	70.4%
South Carolina	58.5%	61.9%	55.3%	43.8%	42.6%	58.8%	70.5%
Georgia	54.9%	59.9%	44.0%	36.5%	31.5% *	52.7%	81.2%
Florida	58.1%	62.3%	54.5%	40.5%	31.7%	57.7%	74.6%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	55.1%	61.7%	54.4%	37.3%	22.3%	58.1%	78.0%
Tennessee	55.5%	57.3%	49.1%	53.8%	39.0%	52.0%	78.4%
Alabama	64.0%	71.5%	53.4%	39.9%	39.6%	64.5%	85.3%
Mississippi	48.8%	56.3%	51.1%	25.7%	26.4%	50.0%	76.0%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	43.9%	48.8%	43.8%	24.2%	25.2%	44.1%	71.1%
Louisiana	51.3%	58.4%	40.6%	29.3%	27.4%	52.1%	77.3%
Oklahoma	50.1%	55.0%	44.1%	33.5%	40.3%	47.6%	73.4%
Texas	52.6%	56.8%	48.4%	37.0%	23.0%	51.5%	79.4%
Mountain:							
Colorado	58.3%	65.5%	50.6%	35.8%	33.5% *	57.9%	77.5%
Arizona	58.8%	64.1%	48.8%	41.7%	36.0%	54.9%	89.5%
Nevada	61.3%	67.7%	63.1%	35.7%	25.4%	60.0%	86.0%
Montana	42.9%	49.5%	44.5%	21.9%	29.2%	45.1%	58.2%
Pacific:							
Washington	57.7%	68.7%	51.0%	30.4%	33.6%	55.9%	82.5%
Oregon	57.1%	67.5%	62.0%	24.6%	34.4% *	54.5%	76.3%
California	58.0%	66.5%	54.2%	29.5%	25.5%	57.9%	79.2%
Hawaii	90.7%	93.4%	94.4%	74.3%	77.7%	91.5%	96.1%
States not shown separately	53.4%	60.0%	48.8%	35.8%	31.5%	52.8%	82.1%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.A.2(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.41%	0.45%	0.92%	0.82%	1.27%	0.39%	0.91%
New England:							
Maine	3.35%	2.94%	5.42%	4.60%	5.57% *	2.89%	4.93%
Massachusetts	1.97%	2.46%	3.23%	2.18%	5.18%	1.87%	6.32%
Connecticut	3.72%	2.85%	6.12%	5.70%	12.97% *	4.21%	4.88%
Rhode Island	2.70%	2.67%	7.42%	2.99%	9.46%	3.06%	8.87%
Vermont	3.06%	3.25%	6.85%	3.35%	9.61% *	3.30%	5.57%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	0.97%	1.97%	5.36%	3.09%	5.58%	1.12%	4.37%
New Jersey	3.16%	3.60%	8.46%	4.49%	10.12% *	3.62%	6.59%
Pennsylvania	1.12%	2.70%	4.64%	2.60%	5.62%	2.16%	4.61%
East North Central:							
Ohio	1.68%	2.75%	5.50%	4.20%	5.71%	1.63%	2.95%
Indiana	2.65%	2.88%	7.32%	5.38%	5.95%	3.37%	4.59%
Illinois	1.58%	2.63%	5.75%	4.16%	5.23%	2.11%	5.46%
Michigan	2.20%	3.23%	7.77%	8.00%	6.43%	2.29%	5.26%
Wisconsin	2.01%	3.97%	8.08%	4.71%	10.47%	2.94%	4.50%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	2.37%	2.48%	4.17%	4.23%	9.49%	2.48%	6.68%
Iowa	2.02%	2.72%	5.16%	3.90%	6.79%	2.44%	6.79%
Missouri	2.18%	2.57%	8.55%	5.66%	5.93%	1.74%	5.52%
Nebraska	2.02%	2.92%	8.69%	7.59%	7.10%	1.92%	6.44%
Kansas	1.40%	1.87%	5.46%	4.98%	4.69%	1.40%	4.32%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	2.32%	3.26%	4.74%	6.93%	11.72%	2.83%	7.03%
Virginia	2.31%	3.51%	4.31%	3.18%	5.80%	3.39%	4.95%
North Carolina	2.35%	3.29%	7.05%	7.19%	7.25%	3.08%	6.06%
South Carolina	2.08%	2.44%	5.45%	8.79%	5.94%	2.42%	4.28%
Georgia	2.63%	2.39%	5.35%	6.57%	10.55% *	2.79%	5.26%
Florida	2.03%	2.24%	5.42%	5.87%	6.56%	2.26%	4.90%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	2.73%	1.77%	9.02%	5.20%	5.88%	3.27%	4.14%
Tennessee	1.50%	2.45%	6.88%	8.01%	4.78%	2.57%	7.15%
Alabama	2.12%	2.44%	8.42%	5.56%	4.18%	2.50%	4.38%
Mississippi	1.37%	2.12%	7.12%	5.23%	4.32%	2.01%	5.72%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	2.35%	3.24%	7.21%	4.86%	3.75%	3.08%	4.82%
Louisiana	1.80%	2.65%	6.49%	5.10%	5.51%	2.81%	4.78%
Oklahoma	1.23%	2.10%	5.55%	3.97%	5.61%	2.89%	6.43%
Texas	1.43%	1.94%	3.52%	4.94%	2.67%	1.59%	1.98%
Mountain:							
Colorado	2.63%	2.25%	9.73%	5.60%	11.23% *	2.83%	5.98%
Arizona	1.83%	3.22%	5.34%	6.25%	7.49%	2.61%	2.89%
Nevada	2.71%	3.36%	10.38%	5.80%	6.73%	2.59%	4.81%
Montana	3.28%	4.11%	7.33%	3.89%	6.58%	3.92%	5.93%
Pacific:							
Washington	2.59%	2.86%	5.31%	4.94%	9.06%	2.89%	5.08%
Oregon	2.23%	2.90%	6.24%	3.06%	11.25% *	2.69%	4.77%
California	0.95%	1.30%	2.38%	2.30%	4.07%	1.47%	2.35%
Hawaii	1.06%	1.15%	3.44%	4.83%	4.70%	1.26%	3.10%
States not shown separately	1.18%	1.11%	3.45%	4.63%	4.34%	1.61%	2.85%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.A.2.a(1999) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that self-insure at least one plan by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	26.5%	25.7%	24.4%	34.2%	24.1%	18.8%	57.9%
New England:							
Maine	19.7%	17.3%	29.4%	21.4% *	7.3% *	10.6%	60.1%
Massachusetts	24.1%	22.3%	29.2%	25.8%	26.4% *	18.7%	50.8%
Connecticut	23.4%	24.3%	18.9% *	21.4%	4.6% *	14.6%	70.7%
Rhode Island	18.5%	18.1%	18.6% *	21.2% *	41.9%	15.8%	34.8%
Vermont	19.8%	24.8%	8.7% *	21.0% *	2.3% *	17.3%	42.0%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	26.0%	22.7%	28.7%	43.8%	26.7% *	20.9%	52.3%
New Jersey	20.0%	17.6%	19.0% *	43.5%	29.4% *	13.4%	47.3%
Pennsylvania	25.2%	23.9%	25.5%	31.3%	31.1%	17.7%	56.5%
East North Central:							
Ohio	26.0%	26.5%	14.2%	37.5%	12.1% *	22.0%	47.4%
Indiana	34.5%	32.5%	25.7%	56.1%	23.9% *	23.1%	78.2%
Illinois	27.6%	25.8%	31.2%	35.1%	30.0% *	23.1%	51.5%
Michigan	26.7%	29.5%	12.3% *	25.6% *	28.2% *	22.1%	53.9%
Wisconsin	26.0%	27.7%	20.1%	24.7% *	17.4% *	16.8%	65.0%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	28.2%	31.3%	22.9%	22.0%	13.4% *	20.8%	65.2%
Iowa	20.4%	23.3%	17.4%	11.8% *	23.1% *	14.3%	44.5%
Missouri	25.9%	25.4%	24.2% *	30.2%	8.4% *	21.1%	49.3%
Nebraska	24.3%	25.6%	15.7% *	30.5% *	14.4% *	18.7%	53.8%
Kansas	27.7%	29.2%	20.8% *	27.4%	16.0% *	24.0%	46.5%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	27.2%	25.1%	25.9%	39.6% *	17.8% *	19.9%	70.2%
Virginia	31.6%	33.5%	25.9% *	27.8%	22.2% *	22.8%	66.5%
North Carolina	27.0%	21.2%	33.0% *	43.7%	51.6%	13.1%	63.7%
South Carolina	28.0%	29.6%	10.1% *	39.8%	27.5% *	19.6%	61.7%
Georgia	35.7%	35.4%	34.5% *	40.7%	28.6% *	27.7%	60.9%
Florida	22.2%	20.9%	21.2%	34.1%	30.4% *	13.1%	51.8%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	29.3%	25.3%	41.5%	35.1%	26.3%	21.7%	54.4%
Tennessee	31.1%	27.5%	31.3% *	43.9%	29.7%	18.5%	61.5%
Alabama	21.7%	18.8%	31.3%	33.3% *	15.7% *	15.1%	48.2%
Mississippi	33.4%	30.9%	33.0%	49.3%	23.5% *	25.1%	62.8%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	25.2%	23.7%	26.7% *	35.7% *	21.2% *	15.4%	53.8%
Louisiana	32.1%	30.5%	31.6% *	45.8%	34.6%	21.9%	62.7%
Oklahoma	29.5%	29.1%	35.2%	26.6% *	10.5% *	23.6%	59.1%
Texas	29.2%	27.4%	19.3%	50.1%	31.3% *	17.5%	59.5%
Mountain:							
Colorado	24.6%	22.8%	22.6%	39.4%	20.7%	18.1%	55.2%
Arizona	31.7%	30.2%	47.2%	26.5% *	21.4% *	18.5%	70.1%
Nevada	26.9%	25.9%	26.3% *	35.3% *	26.1% *	14.0%	66.7%
Montana	23.2%	25.0%	20.2%	15.7% *	27.7% *	16.4%	48.6%
Pacific:							
Washington	25.2%	26.8%	15.4%	26.2%	14.8% *	16.3%	68.8%
Oregon	26.5%	27.7%	23.8%	21.3% *	27.0% *	17.9%	59.9%
California	24.8%	23.5%	25.8%	34.7%	23.6% *	17.2%	55.8%
Hawaii	22.6%	23.2%	19.6%	23.1%	14.0% *	19.5%	43.8%
States not shown separately	28.5%	30.7%	23.2%	22.1%	14.6% *	18.3%	70.5%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII. A.2.a(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that self-insure at least one plan by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.73%	0.76%	1.18%	1.81%	2.10%	0.56%	1.71%
New England:							
Maine	2.47%	2.71%	5.17%	6.75% *	3.28% *	2.08%	8.89%
Massachusetts	1.07%	2.31%	4.22%	5.54%	8.16% *	1.33%	4.15%
Connecticut	2.58%	3.24%	7.81% *	6.04%	1.71% *	2.79%	10.59%
Rhode Island	1.51%	2.64%	7.45% *	9.04% *	10.59%	2.13%	10.35%
Vermont	2.84%	3.34%	7.84% *	7.70% *	2.16% *	3.14%	7.63%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	1.30%	1.16%	5.48%	7.47%	8.62% *	1.99%	3.97%
New Jersey	1.79%	2.18%	6.04% *	11.62%	9.58% *	2.05%	5.76%
Pennsylvania	2.34%	3.13%	5.83%	5.01%	7.90%	2.04%	7.47%
East North Central:							
Ohio	3.17%	3.35%	3.75%	10.09%	8.04% *	3.60%	6.65%
Indiana	2.38%	4.66%	6.46%	8.99%	13.67% *	3.04%	6.30%
Illinois	2.60%	3.08%	3.26%	9.35%	10.17% *	2.82%	6.16%
Michigan	3.09%	4.25%	4.27% *	8.56% *	12.25% *	3.15%	8.40%
Wisconsin	3.46%	4.97%	3.68%	9.44% *	8.94% *	3.15%	8.20%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	2.46%	3.04%	6.43%	3.54%	10.37% *	2.71%	6.49%
Iowa	3.49%	5.45%	5.19%	7.43% *	7.81% *	4.11%	9.50%
Missouri	2.62%	2.93%	8.57% *	8.99%	4.58% *	2.21%	9.68%
Nebraska	2.09%	3.54%	11.50% *	10.89% *	6.07% *	3.80%	2.67%
Kansas	4.03%	5.78%	6.48% *	6.57%	6.05% *	4.88%	7.78%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	3.65%	4.30%	5.90%	13.87% *	7.65% *	4.18%	7.17%
Virginia	3.26%	3.82%	8.94% *	5.32%	9.34% *	3.01%	6.75%
North Carolina	4.01%	2.16%	10.08% *	9.79%	12.23%	2.72%	7.13%
South Carolina	2.41%	2.86%	9.94% *	11.10%	10.94% *	2.76%	6.63%
Georgia	5.39%	5.91%	10.96% *	10.54%	10.50% *	4.45%	8.43%
Florida	3.08%	3.10%	5.11%	8.95%	9.23% *	2.44%	4.85%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	2.14%	3.27%	7.62%	6.87%	6.81%	2.99%	8.83%
Tennessee	3.97%	3.69%	10.74% *	10.96%	8.38%	3.42%	6.74%
Alabama	1.38%	1.76%	9.35%	11.46% *	4.91% *	1.97%	7.78%
Mississippi	2.39%	2.44%	8.08%	10.56%	7.07% *	3.40%	6.48%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	3.54%	3.94%	10.77% *	11.32% *	8.90% *	1.81%	9.08%
Louisiana	2.08%	2.04%	9.59% *	9.65%	9.69%	1.66%	6.19%
Oklahoma	3.03%	3.45%	8.70%	9.00% *	6.96% *	1.68%	6.14%
Texas	2.03%	2.06%	5.29%	8.37%	10.73% *	2.02%	4.06%
Mountain:							
Colorado	2.85%	2.97%	5.90%	9.98%	5.56%	2.76%	8.98%
Arizona	3.25%	4.72%	8.84%	8.81% *	10.16% *	2.88%	5.59%
Nevada	3.91%	4.65%	11.00% *	11.56% *	12.82% *	3.90%	7.90%
Montana	4.11%	5.45%	5.79%	11.43% *	10.72% *	2.87%	10.53%
Pacific:							
Washington	2.52%	3.54%	4.52%	7.32%	13.50% *	2.66%	5.55%
Oregon	2.69%	3.32%	6.34%	7.58% *	11.14% *	3.22%	5.57%
California	1.76%	1.78%	4.35%	4.86%	8.48% *	1.31%	5.01%
Hawaii	2.06%	2.83%	4.79%	5.68%	6.45% *	2.51%	7.16%
States not shown separately	3.15%	3.35%	6.51%	6.31%	8.09% *	2.73%	5.21%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII. A.2.b(1999) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	48.5%	50.6%	46.1%	38.5%	46.4%	56.3%	18.8%
New England:							
Maine	48.2%	49.8%	44.4%	42.6%	71.2%	52.9%	22.0%
Massachusetts	43.4%	42.6%	46.5%	42.9%	55.6%	47.7%	18.2%
Connecticut	46.2%	47.9%	35.5%	46.5%	76.4%	50.7%	19.4% *
Rhode Island	61.1%	61.2%	65.9%	53.8%	37.5% *	65.3%	31.4% *
Vermont	37.1%	44.7%	21.2% *	35.9%	32.7% *	40.8%	14.2% *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	53.4%	56.5%	49.9%	38.0%	37.1% *	61.8%	17.0%
New Jersey	52.7%	51.5%	60.3%	51.8%	59.1%	59.8%	18.1%
Pennsylvania	50.8%	52.5%	45.5%	47.9%	41.0%	60.4%	11.5% *
East North Central:							
Ohio	47.6%	50.0%	52.8%	29.8%	48.9%	54.3%	21.2%
Indiana	42.3%	44.9%	42.8%	27.2% *	53.1%	49.7%	12.3%
Illinois	48.2%	52.0%	40.6%	33.4%	56.8%	53.5%	15.2%
Michigan	56.1%	57.3%	69.3%	41.3%	45.8%	62.5%	21.8%
Wisconsin	43.1%	43.7%	38.2%	46.3%	59.8%	48.2%	17.0%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	44.3%	44.2%	44.8%	44.3%	65.1%	48.2%	18.9%
Iowa	42.2%	44.9%	25.0%	51.4%	51.4%	45.4%	22.4%
Missouri	48.3%	48.5%	46.2%	48.7%	56.1%	58.2%	12.0% *
Nebraska	44.1%	48.0%	33.2% *	41.6%	36.3% *	54.5%	18.0%
Kansas	47.9%	45.3%	59.4%	48.9%	50.3%	55.1%	21.4% *
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	45.4%	52.1%	34.4%	21.5%	22.6% *	53.5%	8.5%
Virginia	37.6%	38.9%	35.5%	32.9%	31.2% *	43.8%	16.9%
North Carolina	47.4%	52.4%	45.4%	30.6%	35.3% *	55.1%	26.6%
South Carolina	44.8%	46.0%	42.4%	38.3%	37.9%	52.5%	17.0%
Georgia	42.9%	42.9%	34.8%	53.2%	42.9%	53.0%	13.6%
Florida	43.7%	45.8%	48.7%	19.7%	37.2% *	49.3%	25.7%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	42.3%	47.6%	35.0%	24.8%	22.5% *	55.2%	7.2% *
Tennessee	35.0%	44.0%	20.2% *	12.3% *	17.7% *	48.3%	8.5%
Alabama	41.6%	45.6%	30.1%	24.0% *	42.4%	48.9%	14.8%
Mississippi	43.1%	45.8%	40.9%	29.0% *	33.4%	55.3%	12.0% *
West South Central:							
Arkansas	45.9%	50.2%	21.2% *	41.3%	42.0%	59.2%	12.1% *
Louisiana	44.2%	46.6%	30.9% *	38.6% *	32.6% *	55.4%	14.3% *
Oklahoma	50.7%	56.8%	40.0%	18.7%	73.3%	58.4%	14.1% *
Texas	48.7%	53.8%	33.6%	27.6% *	27.9%	60.1%	23.5%
Mountain:							
Colorado	56.9%	58.3%	53.0%	50.5%	60.8%	64.0%	23.9%
Arizona	44.4%	44.5%	49.7%	38.4%	30.0% *	55.7%	17.3%
Nevada	49.7%	51.0%	51.0%	38.0%	51.3%	60.9%	14.7% *
Montana	64.0%	63.2%	68.2%	63.7%	72.3%	63.1%	59.8%
Pacific:							
Washington	54.8%	54.0%	64.6%	48.7%	65.2%	60.4%	26.5%
Oregon	60.7%	61.6%	60.6%	54.5%	65.8%	70.1%	23.8% *
California	54.7%	55.6%	54.1%	47.6%	57.4%	62.7%	21.7%
Hawaii	68.9%	69.6%	72.6%	59.4%	64.9%	76.5%	31.9%
States not shown separately	44.2%	44.5%	39.8%	47.3%	58.1%	50.2%	17.0% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.A.2.b(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.35%	0.54%	0.90%	0.96%	2.08%	0.43%	0.71%
New England:							
Maine	2.03%	2.92%	8.66%	11.67%	11.88%	1.95%	5.12%
Massachusetts	1.76%	2.75%	4.78%	4.81%	9.94%	2.02%	2.81%
Connecticut	3.43%	3.67%	10.50%	7.70%	20.23%	3.82%	9.11% *
Rhode Island	2.68%	3.68%	6.80%	8.07%	11.75% *	2.12%	10.61% *
Vermont	2.86%	1.89%	8.36% *	7.93%	15.06% *	3.48%	5.52% *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	0.96%	0.83%	6.90%	6.24%	12.46% *	1.33%	4.13%
New Jersey	2.48%	3.87%	7.83%	13.40%	15.17%	3.80%	5.35%
Pennsylvania	3.01%	3.69%	5.38%	7.59%	12.01%	3.12%	3.99% *
East North Central:							
Ohio	1.52%	1.45%	6.39%	3.56%	8.21%	2.47%	4.33%
Indiana	2.78%	4.75%	8.70%	9.66% *	13.33%	3.00%	3.38%
Illinois	2.81%	3.68%	3.92%	7.56%	11.46%	2.93%	4.18%
Michigan	3.31%	3.02%	6.22%	10.02%	11.78%	3.48%	4.86%
Wisconsin	2.99%	3.51%	6.32%	8.13%	15.35%	3.11%	4.60%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	2.73%	3.12%	6.08%	8.09%	15.26%	3.41%	4.71%
Iowa	4.42%	5.07%	5.19%	11.12%	12.92%	5.80%	3.52%
Missouri	2.46%	2.14%	9.36%	10.69%	13.67%	4.22%	4.54% *
Nebraska	5.59%	5.58%	10.38% *	10.28%	13.18% *	5.55%	4.30%
Kansas	2.84%	3.92%	9.01%	9.32%	12.17%	3.73%	6.47% *
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	2.78%	4.14%	7.57%	6.17%	8.10% *	4.03%	2.52%
Virginia	3.19%	4.01%	9.60%	6.01%	11.54% *	3.69%	3.71%
North Carolina	3.79%	4.52%	7.69%	7.69%	12.24% *	4.34%	7.44%
South Carolina	4.00%	4.73%	8.02%	11.16%	8.21%	5.31%	4.04%
Georgia	4.37%	4.68%	9.73%	12.11%	12.67%	5.01%	3.53%
Florida	1.45%	1.95%	4.14%	4.76%	12.55% *	1.69%	5.39%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	2.78%	3.54%	8.48%	4.71%	11.94% *	2.82%	2.76% *
Tennessee	2.26%	3.14%	9.36% *	3.72% *	6.40% *	2.87%	2.51%
Alabama	2.45%	2.87%	6.21%	10.42% *	11.88%	3.73%	4.34%
Mississippi	3.44%	2.84%	9.07%	12.06% *	7.46%	4.78%	5.61% *
West South Central:							
Arkansas	4.24%	4.91%	10.92% *	12.17%	9.88%	5.40%	4.88% *
Louisiana	3.10%	4.17%	9.42% *	12.15% *	13.23% *	4.42%	4.80% *
Oklahoma	3.44%	3.61%	9.65%	5.50%	12.00%	5.19%	5.04% *
Texas	1.34%	2.19%	8.42%	8.78% *	7.30%	2.44%	4.86%
Mountain:							
Colorado	2.13%	3.42%	10.52%	9.21%	14.70%	2.45%	5.74%
Arizona	2.94%	3.68%	8.68%	10.63%	10.84% *	3.53%	4.37%
Nevada	3.03%	4.55%	9.77%	9.41%	13.23%	3.50%	6.90% *
Montana	1.92%	2.41%	6.23%	11.04%	12.09%	2.72%	7.23%
Pacific:							
Washington	5.19%	4.77%	9.01%	12.21%	17.42%	5.16%	5.31%
Oregon	2.41%	3.03%	7.89%	10.00%	18.17%	3.02%	8.27% *
California	1.43%	1.80%	5.02%	6.96%	9.35%	1.14%	4.11%
Hawaii	1.87%	2.04%	6.92%	6.63%	8.50%	2.14%	4.80%
States not shown separately	2.77%	2.92%	6.95%	5.95%	8.60%	2.64%	5.73% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII. A.2.b.(1)(1999) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer an exclusive-provider plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	16.0%	16.7%	14.9%	12.9%	14.8%	18.3%	7.4%
New England:							
Maine	24.3%	26.6%	16.3% *	20.3% *	18.2% *	29.7%	4.0% *
Massachusetts	25.6%	23.6%	32.2%	26.5%	33.0%	29.2%	5.6% *
Connecticut	17.0%	17.2%	16.6% *	15.9% *	53.3% *	15.7%	19.2% *
Rhode Island	23.1%	24.9%	15.8% *	21.5% *	15.1% *	24.6%	11.6% *
Vermont	13.8%	17.3%	4.1% *	18.9% *	5.6% *	15.9%	2.5% *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	24.8%	26.4%	22.4%	17.7%	28.5% *	27.1%	10.9% *
New Jersey	21.0%	22.4%	23.8% *	4.2% *	29.8% *	22.1%	12.9% *
Pennsylvania	16.7%	17.0%	14.6% *	17.3% *	15.8% *	19.5%	3.8% *
East North Central:							
Ohio	10.8%	11.7%	10.8% *	6.1% *	17.1% *	11.3%	6.3% *
Indiana	5.9%	6.0%	3.6% *	7.9% *	1.0% *	8.1%	0.0% *
Illinois	10.4%	10.9%	7.7% *	10.9% *	16.3% *	11.3%	2.7% *
Michigan	14.7%	13.0%	17.4% *	19.9% *	20.2%	15.5%	7.2% *
Wisconsin	9.9%	10.2%	8.3% *	10.3% *	9.1% *	12.0%	1.9% *
West North Central:							
Minnesota	7.0%	8.1%	3.9% *	6.1% *	0.0%	9.4%	0.4% *
Iowa	10.2% *	10.2% *	7.0% *	14.0% *	6.3% *	12.2% *	4.4% *
Missouri	10.8%	9.1%	19.2% *	12.1% *	20.8% *	10.6%	7.1% *
Nebraska	5.0% *	5.3% *	3.9% *	5.2% *	3.3% *	6.7% *	1.0% *
Kansas	9.0%	8.5%	11.0% *	9.5%	5.3% *	10.9%	4.1% *
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	17.0%	19.7%	12.5%	7.4% *	14.3% *	19.4%	4.7% *
Virginia	9.6%	10.2%	7.3% *	8.8% *	14.1% *	9.5% *	8.5% *
North Carolina	7.4%	7.5%	5.3% *	8.8% *	7.1% *	8.2%	4.8% *
South Carolina	4.9%	5.7%	3.6% *	0.3% *	0.8% *	4.9%	6.8% *
Georgia	12.5%	12.8%	11.3% *	11.8% *	2.6% *	15.3%	7.2% *
Florida	16.5%	16.5%	21.0%	9.8% *	14.7% *	16.9%	15.3% *
East South Central:							
Kentucky	8.1%	7.5%	11.9% *	7.3% *	8.2% *	10.5%	0.5% *
Tennessee	7.9%	10.5%	0.0%	3.8% *	5.2% *	11.1%	1.1% *
Alabama	5.4%	5.9%	6.1% *	0.0%	13.2% *	5.9%	0.0% *
Mississippi	5.6% *	5.5%	5.2% *	7.2% *	3.6% *	7.8% *	0.4% *
West South Central:							
Arkansas	6.6%	7.8%	1.0% *	4.4% *	4.3% *	9.5%	0.2% *
Louisiana	8.3%	8.6% *	6.0% *	8.5% *	8.0% *	10.5%	1.5% *
Oklahoma	8.5%	9.5%	6.7% *	2.9% *	3.7% *	11.4%	4.3% *
Texas	11.5%	13.1%	6.2% *	5.0% *	8.8% *	12.6%	9.1% *
Mountain:							
Colorado	26.6%	29.3%	14.8% *	19.0% *	25.4% *	28.9%	16.5% *
Arizona	16.7%	16.3%	19.7% *	16.7% *	14.6% *	20.2%	7.9% *
Nevada	11.6%	11.8%	10.4% *	11.3% *	7.5% *	14.4%	3.5% *
Montana	10.1%	11.7%	6.1% *	5.3% *	0.0%	13.0%	8.1% *
Pacific:							
Washington	15.6%	14.4%	12.2% *	27.4% *	37.3% *	17.3%	3.2% *
Oregon	30.7%	31.5%	31.2%	23.5% *	49.6% *	35.9%	8.8% *
California	30.9%	32.2%	29.0%	22.6%	30.3%	35.4%	12.9%
Hawaii	28.9%	28.8%	30.2%	27.8%	29.1%	30.6%	19.9%
States not shown separately	9.5%	9.2%	7.4% *	13.1% *	8.0% *	11.7%	2.3% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.A.2.b.(1)(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer an exclusive-provider plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.44%	0.51%	0.74%	0.69%	1.60%	0.54%	0.59%
New England:							
Maine	1.73%	3.93%	7.63% *	7.24% *	11.96% *	2.67%	2.22% *
Massachusetts	1.40%	2.60%	2.72%	3.60%	9.73%	1.28%	3.20% *
Connecticut	3.58%	3.62%	6.77% *	6.84% *	17.14% *	3.42%	9.04% *
Rhode Island	2.86%	3.40%	7.43% *	7.96% *	7.69% *	2.94%	6.01% *
Vermont	2.86%	3.97%	5.10% *	6.91% *	10.11% *	3.56%	4.17% *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	1.57%	1.90%	3.67%	4.31%	12.50% *	1.74%	4.07% *
New Jersey	2.87%	3.63%	9.99% *	3.43% *	12.43% *	3.72%	4.65% *
Pennsylvania	1.52%	1.93%	5.46% *	8.54% *	7.52% *	1.40%	1.69% *
East North Central:							
Ohio	1.51%	1.94%	3.50% *	2.17% *	6.24% *	1.31%	2.96% *
Indiana	1.35%	1.51%	3.08% *	6.84% *	1.04% *	1.80%	0.03% *
Illinois	0.69%	1.39%	3.15% *	8.91% *	9.89% *	0.69%	1.47% *
Michigan	2.20%	2.09%	6.80% *	4.30%	5.08%	2.79%	2.79% *
Wisconsin	1.71%	1.72%	4.92% *	4.94% *	4.26% *	1.77%	2.34% *
West North Central:							
Minnesota	1.34%	2.19%	3.78% *	3.31% *	0.00%	2.00%	0.36% *
Iowa	3.50% *	4.24% *	4.02% *	6.67% *	7.00% *	4.00% *	2.27% *
Missouri	1.58%	2.05%	6.05% *	11.80% *	10.84% *	1.85%	4.51% *
Nebraska	1.66% *	2.01% *	3.49% *	2.48% *	4.96% *	2.74% *	0.90% *
Kansas	1.29%	1.99%	6.01% *	2.55%	9.31% *	1.67%	3.04% *
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	2.92%	3.47%	3.51%	4.21% *	5.42% *	3.82%	2.54% *
Virginia	2.14%	2.77%	2.80% *	4.37% *	6.67% *	2.92% *	3.65% *
North Carolina	1.07%	1.35%	3.02% *	4.10% *	3.37% *	1.14%	1.92% *
South Carolina	0.93%	1.41%	3.85% *	0.36% *	0.67% *	1.05%	2.84% *
Georgia	2.08%	1.90%	7.05% *	9.99% *	1.72% *	2.38%	3.42% *
Florida	1.87%	2.32%	5.32%	3.58% *	9.08% *	1.71%	5.19% *
East South Central:							
Kentucky	1.77%	2.22%	5.01% *	6.54% *	3.33% *	2.52%	0.41% *
Tennessee	1.54%	1.91%	0.00%	2.73% *	4.38% *	1.72%	1.09% *
Alabama	1.13%	1.53%	2.54% *	0.00%	6.92% *	1.50%	0.00%
Mississippi	1.73% *	1.46%	2.74% *	8.51% *	1.74% *	2.56% *	0.36% *
West South Central:							
Arkansas	1.48%	1.70%	8.52% *	2.28% *	5.24% *	2.11%	0.15% *
Louisiana	2.18%	2.80% *	3.47% *	4.86% *	8.41% *	2.75%	1.41% *
Oklahoma	1.79%	1.70%	6.65% *	3.61% *	2.53% *	2.23%	2.68% *
Texas	0.90%	1.22%	2.43% *	3.84% *	5.39% *	1.10%	2.79% *
Mountain:							
Colorado	2.02%	2.72%	5.71% *	7.31% *	8.52% *	2.36%	5.50% *
Arizona	1.96%	2.44%	5.99% *	7.29% *	6.14% *	2.66%	2.62% *
Nevada	1.81%	1.76%	4.82% *	5.53% *	10.03% *	1.97%	3.44% *
Montana	1.37%	2.17%	2.69% *	4.51% *	0.00%	2.04%	4.91% *
Pacific:							
Washington	2.84%	2.45%	3.84% *	12.16% *	13.99% *	2.70%	1.61% *
Oregon	1.57%	1.99%	7.35%	11.77% *	15.74% *	2.46%	3.73% *
California	1.68%	2.48%	4.56%	5.61%	7.41%	1.74%	3.26%
Hawaii	1.90%	2.50%	4.14%	5.67%	5.15%	1.95%	4.28%
States not shown separately	1.53%	1.42%	3.94% *	5.51% *	5.17% *	1.51%	0.98% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII. A.2.b.(2)(1999) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer a mixed-provider plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	27.4%	29.1%	24.9%	19.8%	22.1%	32.1%	10.8%
New England:							
Maine	13.5%	13.2%	11.8%	18.9% *	26.3% *	13.1%	11.3%
Massachusetts	15.1%	16.6%	12.9% *	10.8% *	12.4% *	15.8%	12.3%
Connecticut	25.2%	26.5%	13.0% *	29.8%	27.2% *	26.9%	16.5% *
Rhode Island	26.5%	24.9%	31.6%	29.6%	22.4% *	27.7%	17.1% *
Vermont	15.2%	17.5%	12.3% *	10.4% *	8.3% *	16.2%	11.2% *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	23.7%	24.5%	26.9%	14.2% *	5.0% *	29.1%	4.7% *
New Jersey	33.0%	31.9%	33.0% *	43.2%	29.3% *	39.5%	4.7%
Pennsylvania	22.5%	24.0%	18.9%	18.9%	11.6% *	27.4%	5.4% *
East North Central:							
Ohio	32.5%	35.3%	33.9%	17.1% *	27.0% *	37.2%	16.7%
Indiana	27.8%	30.4%	27.4% *	14.2% *	22.1%	33.7%	9.3%
Illinois	33.4%	38.4%	22.0%	15.7% *	24.3% *	37.6%	14.3%
Michigan	26.1%	28.2%	28.3%	15.8% *	18.1% *	28.9%	12.1% *
Wisconsin	23.9%	25.3%	20.2%	21.3%	14.6% *	28.0%	11.3%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	24.5%	24.8%	26.7%	21.5%	40.5%	25.8%	11.6% *
Iowa	27.6%	29.2%	17.9% *	32.8%	33.7% *	28.7%	19.0%
Missouri	35.7%	37.0%	28.1%	35.2% *	23.6%	45.3%	9.0% *
Nebraska	27.9%	31.7%	15.7% *	27.5% *	16.7% *	36.0%	13.0% *
Kansas	25.3%	24.3%	35.7%	19.9% *	15.3% *	30.3%	12.6% *
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	25.0%	28.2%	19.2% *	14.1% *	8.3% *	29.5%	5.5%
Virginia	22.7%	24.6%	17.2% *	18.9% *	17.4% *	27.5%	6.7% *
North Carolina	35.5%	39.1%	37.4%	20.5% *	28.2% *	39.8%	24.1% *
South Carolina	36.3%	37.7%	31.8%	32.4%	35.0%	42.3%	13.3%
Georgia	23.8%	23.9%	23.5% *	22.3% *	26.0% *	29.4%	6.9% *
Florida	26.0%	27.8%	27.2%	10.1% *	19.9% *	30.3%	12.5% *
East South Central:							
Kentucky	27.7%	32.1%	21.0% *	13.8% *	1.2% *	36.7%	7.1% *
Tennessee	23.7%	30.7%	10.4% *	7.2% *	9.6% *	32.9%	6.2% *
Alabama	25.2%	27.4%	20.9%	13.2% *	18.8% *	30.3%	9.7% *
Mississippi	30.0%	31.2%	32.8%	19.2% *	22.6% *	37.4%	12.0% *
West South Central:							
Arkansas	28.4%	31.7%	11.6% *	22.1% *	24.1% *	35.6%	11.3% *
Louisiana	29.8%	31.5%	22.5%	23.8%	24.6% *	36.1%	12.3% *
Oklahoma	37.6%	42.4%	29.8%	11.3% *	57.0%	42.3%	10.8% *
Texas	33.7%	37.0%	25.2%	18.7% *	19.1% *	41.5%	16.7%
Mountain:							
Colorado	27.4%	28.6%	29.1%	17.6% *	35.3%	31.2%	8.1% *
Arizona	26.2%	28.7%	17.7%	16.6% *	5.5% *	33.8%	10.7% *
Nevada	33.3%	35.2%	35.2%	17.6% *	43.8%	42.4%	3.8% *
Montana	32.1%	33.1%	30.1%	28.2% *	43.3% *	28.8%	35.1%
Pacific:							
Washington	36.3%	36.5%	43.1%	27.1%	28.0% *	40.9%	16.7%
Oregon	27.9%	28.2%	26.4% *	27.6%	16.2% *	32.6%	10.8% *
California	24.9%	25.1%	25.3%	23.0%	28.7%	29.2%	6.9%
Hawaii	34.8%	37.0%	34.0%	23.0%	22.1% *	39.9%	16.0%
States not shown separately	23.4%	23.0%	20.5% *	28.8%	24.4%	27.4%	8.8% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.A.2.b.(2)(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer a mixed-provider plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.30%	0.47%	1.24%	0.78%	2.17%	0.38%	0.49%
New England:							
Maine	2.59%	3.68%	3.27%	8.53% *	7.96% *	3.54%	3.04%
Massachusetts	1.74%	1.68%	4.75% *	3.26% *	5.51% *	1.85%	2.64%
Connecticut	2.45%	3.41%	5.68% *	5.85%	9.20% *	2.57%	8.28% *
Rhode Island	2.02%	2.66%	7.53%	5.65%	9.21% *	2.25%	6.21% *
Vermont	1.96%	2.00%	7.15% *	4.57% *	10.02% *	2.45%	5.79% *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	2.16%	2.27%	7.53%	5.62% *	2.93% *	3.07%	2.29% *
New Jersey	2.56%	4.73%	11.28% *	11.30%	13.09% *	3.24%	1.08%
Pennsylvania	2.96%	3.25%	5.21%	4.90%	10.04% *	3.34%	1.87% *
East North Central:							
Ohio	2.22%	2.48%	6.56%	5.31% *	9.66% *	2.86%	4.51%
Indiana	3.11%	4.62%	8.34% *	10.05% *	6.54%	3.77%	2.32%
Illinois	3.32%	4.51%	5.05%	5.94% *	12.14% *	3.62%	4.26%
Michigan	2.59%	2.92%	5.42%	5.39% *	8.54% *	2.65%	3.74% *
Wisconsin	2.39%	2.46%	4.33%	6.28%	4.64% *	3.50%	2.65%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	2.97%	3.75%	6.63%	6.33%	10.79%	3.87%	3.69% *
Iowa	3.65%	4.07%	6.04% *	9.82%	10.31% *	4.64%	4.16%
Missouri	2.83%	2.68%	7.08%	10.70% *	5.97%	4.06%	3.77% *
Nebraska	4.80%	5.04%	5.69% *	11.23% *	9.48% *	5.52%	4.08% *
Kansas	2.28%	2.74%	10.12%	7.21% *	4.90% *	2.68%	6.48% *
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	2.65%	3.03%	6.24% *	5.93% *	3.80% *	4.14%	1.58%
Virginia	2.01%	2.64%	6.11% *	6.02% *	10.28% *	2.91%	2.93% *
North Carolina	3.42%	3.52%	9.62%	8.68% *	13.51% *	3.70%	7.73% *
South Carolina	3.31%	3.88%	5.43%	8.46%	4.63%	4.03%	3.41%
Georgia	3.24%	3.70%	7.41% *	6.83% *	11.46% *	4.04%	2.39% *
Florida	1.89%	2.34%	5.77%	3.22% *	8.68% *	2.72%	4.41% *
East South Central:							
Kentucky	2.99%	3.35%	9.12% *	6.73% *	3.23% *	3.26%	2.77% *
Tennessee	2.75%	3.28%	9.14% *	2.41% *	4.62% *	3.17%	2.82% *
Alabama	2.57%	3.06%	6.13%	5.08% *	6.94% *	2.79%	3.75% *
Mississippi	3.69%	3.74%	9.48%	10.24% *	7.72% *	5.02%	5.61% *
West South Central:							
Arkansas	2.89%	3.16%	4.28% *	7.36% *	8.43% *	3.90%	4.70% *
Louisiana	3.77%	4.73%	6.47%	6.38%	10.34% *	6.27%	3.78% *
Oklahoma	4.38%	5.07%	8.65%	5.21% *	14.65%	5.30%	3.61% *
Texas	1.74%	2.14%	6.91%	10.10% *	6.03% *	2.60%	4.46%
Mountain:							
Colorado	2.57%	3.32%	6.04%	7.44% *	8.64%	3.08%	2.78% *
Arizona	2.15%	2.69%	5.14%	8.50% *	3.51% *	2.77%	3.43% *
Nevada	3.47%	4.60%	8.34%	7.39% *	12.32%	3.66%	2.85% *
Montana	2.24%	2.67%	7.76%	9.76% *	13.36% *	3.42%	7.87%
Pacific:							
Washington	3.28%	3.53%	7.48%	6.13%	13.88% *	4.00%	3.80%
Oregon	2.78%	3.77%	8.64% *	7.18%	10.21% *	3.11%	7.01% *
California	1.53%	1.90%	2.97%	4.27%	7.87%	1.96%	1.93%
Hawaii	2.36%	2.37%	8.57%	5.42%	7.77% *	3.08%	4.70%
States not shown separately	2.29%	2.41%	6.19% *	5.37%	6.78%	2.63%	3.27% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.A.2.b.(3)(1999) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer an any-provider plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	8.6%	8.9%	8.5%	7.3%	11.0%	9.8%	3.3%
New England:							
Maine	11.8%	11.5%	16.3% *	6.8% *	32.5% *	10.6%	10.3% *
Massachusetts	4.6%	4.6%	3.5% *	6.3% *	10.2% *	4.9%	1.5% *
Connecticut	7.6% *	8.5% *	6.6% *	2.9% *	0.0%	9.3% *	0.0%
Rhode Island	17.0%	17.1%	24.4%	6.2% *	0.0%	19.1%	4.7% *
Vermont	9.0%	10.9%	5.1% *	8.6% *	18.8% *	9.5%	2.9% *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	9.2%	10.2%	3.6% *	10.6% *	4.9% *	10.7%	3.5% *
New Jersey	4.7%	4.6% *	5.7% *	4.4% *	0.0%	5.8%	1.6% *
Pennsylvania	17.3%	17.8%	19.5%	11.7% *	13.5% *	20.9%	2.3% *
East North Central:							
Ohio	8.7%	8.3%	9.7% *	9.2% *	12.5% *	9.3%	4.7% *
Indiana	11.5%	12.6%	11.8% *	5.1% *	30.0% *	12.1%	3.0% *
Illinois	7.4%	6.7%	10.9%	6.7% *	16.2% *	7.9%	0.4% *
Michigan	18.5%	19.8%	26.8% *	6.6%	10.3% *	21.4%	3.7% *
Wisconsin	10.9%	10.5%	9.8% *	14.7% *	36.1% *	10.3%	4.0% *
West North Central:							
Minnesota	14.1%	12.8%	16.1% *	16.8%	24.6%	14.4%	7.9% *
Iowa	7.7%	10.6%	0.1% *	4.5% *	11.5% *	8.3%	2.5% *
Missouri	5.2%	3.9% *	7.1% *	10.9% *	11.7% *	5.9% *	0.0% *
Nebraska	14.1%	15.2%	13.6% *	9.5% *	16.3% *	14.6%	9.8% *
Kansas	16.0%	14.7%	18.7% *	19.5% *	29.8% *	17.3%	4.8% *
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	5.7% *	7.1% *	3.8% *	0.0%	0.0%	7.0% *	0.3% *
Virginia	6.5%	5.1% *	11.2% *	8.6% *	0.0%	8.0%	2.7% *
North Carolina	6.3%	7.6%	2.7% *	4.5% *	0.0%	8.8%	0.8% *
South Carolina	6.0% *	5.6% *	7.7% *	5.9% *	3.0% *	6.7% *	4.5% *
Georgia	8.7%	8.6%	0.0%	20.0% *	15.5% *	10.6%	1.1% *
Florida	3.1%	3.8%	0.9% *	0.0%	4.4% *	3.3% *	2.1% *
East South Central:							
Kentucky	7.1%	8.4% *	2.2% *	5.9% *	13.1% *	8.7% *	0.0% *
Tennessee	4.8% *	4.9% *	9.8% *	1.3% *	2.9% *	6.2% *	2.1% *
Alabama	12.8%	14.1%	6.1% *	10.8% *	20.9% *	13.9%	5.1% *
Mississippi	7.8%	9.7%	2.9% *	2.6% *	7.2% *	10.5%	0.0%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	11.9%	11.9%	8.6% *	15.8% *	14.3% *	15.5%	0.9% *
Louisiana	7.4%	7.6% *	7.3% *	6.3% *	0.0%	10.4%	1.5% *
Oklahoma	7.8% *	8.5% *	6.4% *	4.7% *	12.6% *	9.0% *	1.2% *
Texas	6.5%	7.2%	4.1% *	3.9% *	0.0%	8.2%	3.4% *
Mountain:							
Colorado	8.9%	7.8% *	12.1% *	13.8% *	0.0%	10.3%	5.2% *
Arizona	5.8%	4.6% *	12.3% *	7.7% *	9.9% *	6.2%	3.8% *
Nevada	6.1%	5.9% *	5.4% *	9.0% *	0.0%	5.7%	8.4% *
Montana	28.1%	26.7%	32.0%	32.1% *	29.1%	27.9%	28.3% *
Pacific:							
Washington	8.3%	8.9%	10.7% *	1.5% *	0.0%	7.6%	13.3% *
Oregon	5.0%	5.0% *	2.9% *	8.0% *	0.0%	5.0%	5.2% *
California	5.0%	5.3%	4.7% *	3.4% *	3.0% *	5.7%	3.0% *
Hawaii	16.2%	16.2%	17.0%	14.7%	18.1%	18.6%	2.1% *
States not shown separately	13.3%	14.9%	13.1% *	5.3% *	28.5% *	13.3%	6.7% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.A.2.b.(3)(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer an any-provider plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.21%	0.22%	0.94%	0.69%	1.40%	0.32%	0.41%
New England:							
Maine	2.19%	2.04%	7.22% *	4.05% *	12.11% *	2.49%	3.65% *
Massachusetts	0.58%	0.82%	1.66% *	3.08% *	7.32% *	0.76%	0.78% *
Connecticut	2.49% *	2.74% *	6.01% *	1.98% *	0.00%	3.59% *	0.00%
Rhode Island	2.17%	2.68%	7.01%	2.94% *	0.00%	2.21%	5.07% *
Vermont	1.83%	2.50%	2.28% *	3.43% *	10.84% *	1.97%	2.71% *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	1.91%	2.09%	1.78% *	4.93% *	4.31% *	2.03%	2.38% *
New Jersey	1.34%	1.58% *	3.92% *	4.37% *	0.00%	1.60%	1.17% *
Pennsylvania	1.20%	1.50%	4.93%	3.69% *	5.15% *	2.07%	1.52% *
East North Central:							
Ohio	0.84%	1.61%	3.91% *	3.35% *	5.28% *	1.09%	3.45% *
Indiana	1.79%	2.70%	4.58% *	4.05% *	10.32% *	2.37%	1.27% *
Illinois	1.38%	1.50%	3.22%	2.99% *	5.43% *	1.61%	2.27% *
Michigan	1.64%	2.93%	8.96% *	1.91%	4.91% *	2.37%	2.35% *
Wisconsin	1.37%	1.73%	3.57% *	5.32% *	12.29% *	1.94%	4.33% *
West North Central:							
Minnesota	2.87%	2.73%	5.01% *	4.39%	7.03%	3.56%	2.86% *
Iowa	1.67%	2.69%	0.37% *	3.01% *	5.83% *	2.32%	2.38% *
Missouri	1.50%	1.34% *	2.89% *	6.91% *	4.71% *	1.85% *	0.06% *
Nebraska	2.68%	3.90%	5.96% *	3.07% *	7.55% *	3.64%	4.79% *
Kansas	2.83%	3.76%	5.75% *	10.52% *	9.74% *	3.02%	3.93% *
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	1.84% *	2.67% *	5.15% *	0.00%	0.00%	2.20% *	0.25% *
Virginia	1.72%	2.32% *	10.01% *	4.55% *	0.00%	1.96%	1.84% *
North Carolina	1.55%	2.00%	6.50% *	1.78% *	0.00%	2.11%	0.67% *
South Carolina	2.41% *	2.54% *	6.06% *	8.17% *	2.66% *	3.53% *	2.15% *
Georgia	2.25%	2.18%	0.00%	6.78% *	7.54% *	2.97%	0.64% *
Florida	0.68%	0.78%	0.72% *	0.00%	4.42% *	0.98% *	0.96% *
East South Central:							
Kentucky	2.05%	2.58% *	2.65% *	3.51% *	12.39% *	2.76% *	0.04% *
Tennessee	1.52% *	1.91% *	5.13% *	0.82% *	4.51% *	1.96% *	1.37% *
Alabama	2.80%	2.83%	5.65% *	7.72% *	10.07% *	3.57%	3.69% *
Mississippi	1.47%	1.86%	3.19% *	1.66% *	2.85% *	2.33%	0.00%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	1.66%	1.68%	6.34% *	10.06% *	5.80% *	3.33%	0.74% *
Louisiana	1.77%	2.28% *	8.62% *	5.38% *	0.00%	2.42%	1.65% *
Oklahoma	2.43% *	2.77% *	4.28% *	2.77% *	10.93% *	2.84% *	1.16% *
Texas	1.02%	1.19%	3.33% *	2.71% *	0.00%	1.51%	1.15% *
Mountain:							
Colorado	1.87%	2.38% *	6.25% *	7.34% *	0.00%	2.39%	2.16% *
Arizona	1.22%	1.59% *	5.39% *	3.88% *	4.23% *	1.68%	2.00% *
Nevada	1.73%	2.18% *	2.23% *	3.88% *	0.00%	1.20%	6.25% *
Montana	3.64%	3.31%	7.63%	13.67% *	8.10%	3.01%	10.72% *
Pacific:							
Washington	1.65%	1.71%	4.04% *	2.08% *	0.00%	1.56%	4.42% *
Oregon	1.40%	1.64% *	3.40% *	5.26% *	0.00%	1.11%	5.56% *
California	0.38%	0.26%	2.11% *	2.47% *	2.00% *	0.53%	0.94% *
Hawaii	2.21%	2.88%	4.77%	3.38%	5.10%	2.74%	1.31% *
States not shown separately	1.55%	2.02%	4.04% *	3.05% *	8.71% *	1.63%	3.08% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII. A.2.c(1999) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	29.0%	30.0%	27.4%	24.9%	29.9%	33.9%	9.5%
New England:							
Maine	21.7%	20.7%	22.2%	28.3% *	39.8% *	22.4%	13.0% *
Massachusetts	32.7%	32.7%	28.5%	39.0%	38.4%	36.1%	14.3%
Connecticut	36.2%	37.1%	28.3% *	38.5%	56.7% *	40.5%	11.5% *
Rhode Island	47.7%	49.9%	37.4%	47.6%	30.4%	51.3%	21.3% *
Vermont	36.8%	27.4%	64.2%	19.5% *	14.0% *	42.7%	5.0% *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	39.4%	42.8%	36.5%	21.3%	27.0% *	45.1%	15.2%
New Jersey	39.0%	41.9%	23.1%	38.5%	50.3%	45.2%	7.2% *
Pennsylvania	35.2%	37.6%	28.3%	31.1%	22.2% *	42.8%	7.2% *
East North Central:							
Ohio	32.7%	35.7%	31.4%	19.1%	34.6%	36.5%	17.0%
Indiana	26.9%	28.6%	25.1% *	19.8%	19.2% *	34.7%	2.6% *
Illinois	29.3%	31.3%	25.0%	21.7% *	27.1% *	33.7%	5.5% *
Michigan	42.8%	42.0%	48.9%	41.8%	47.7%	47.0%	14.9% *
Wisconsin	30.7%	30.6%	25.2%	38.9%	44.2% *	33.0%	16.8%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	27.0%	24.9%	31.4%	30.3%	39.2%	30.5%	7.2% *
Iowa	29.6%	28.9%	15.5% *	49.6%	35.2% *	34.4%	5.6% *
Missouri	23.2%	24.1%	15.5% *	25.2%	20.3%	29.4%	3.9% *
Nebraska	41.2%	33.8%	59.4%	49.4%	79.2%	40.2%	3.2% *
Kansas	33.4%	28.3%	49.1%	41.7%	55.0%	36.1%	13.4% *
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	30.1%	34.9%	24.4%	10.2% *	20.2% *	35.5%	3.6% *
Virginia	20.6%	20.5%	21.6% *	19.9%	25.5% *	25.1%	2.8% *
North Carolina	22.2%	22.5%	17.7% *	24.8% *	36.4% *	23.8%	8.6% *
South Carolina	23.1%	21.3%	31.1%	26.3% *	24.7% *	26.3%	9.6% *
Georgia	19.8%	18.0%	17.5% *	40.2%	28.6% *	25.7%	0.5% *
Florida	22.2%	22.7%	27.8%	10.0% *	18.7% *	25.4%	12.0% *
East South Central:							
Kentucky	26.1%	28.2%	17.7% *	25.1% *	22.5% *	33.6%	3.4% *
Tennessee	20.9%	25.9%	15.3% *	6.6% *	11.9% *	29.8%	2.6% *
Alabama	22.7%	25.0%	16.5% *	12.3% *	11.6% *	28.8%	6.0% *
Mississippi	21.0%	21.7%	20.2%	17.8% *	21.1% *	26.3%	5.1% *
West South Central:							
Arkansas	24.2%	22.3%	29.5% *	32.4% *	26.4% *	30.2%	6.9% *
Louisiana	20.7%	22.1%	15.3% *	14.7% *	20.3% *	25.4%	5.9% *
Oklahoma	28.0%	31.0%	18.6% *	16.4% *	15.8% *	40.5%	4.2% *
Texas	21.0%	22.9%	12.1% *	15.9%	8.1% *	27.2%	7.8% *
Mountain:							
Colorado	32.7%	32.6%	33.0%	32.5% *	35.3%	37.7%	9.3% *
Arizona	21.1%	21.7%	17.1% *	20.8% *	17.3% *	26.8%	6.4% *
Nevada	21.1%	20.5%	26.5%	18.6% *	25.0% *	24.1%	11.2% *
Montana	40.7%	37.6%	48.0%	50.7%	50.0%	39.5%	36.2%
Pacific:							
Washington	33.0%	31.9%	35.5%	37.2%	50.7%	35.0%	19.9%
Oregon	31.8%	30.6%	46.4%	20.6% *	16.2% *	36.8%	14.1% *
California	27.1%	28.9%	25.8%	14.0% *	28.5%	31.1%	11.0% *
Hawaii	31.6%	31.2%	37.2%	25.7% *	40.0%	34.8%	9.5%
States not shown separately	24.4%	25.8%	19.6%	21.8%	34.8%	26.7%	11.4% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.A.2.c(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer at least one health insurance plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.47%	0.60%	1.30%	1.28%	2.38%	0.51%	0.85%
New England:							
Maine	2.69%	3.33%	6.04%	9.23% *	13.18% *	2.96%	4.84% *
Massachusetts	1.12%	1.48%	4.95%	3.91%	11.41%	1.86%	3.96%
Connecticut	3.04%	3.35%	10.38% *	7.86%	17.07% *	2.57%	7.49% *
Rhode Island	1.62%	3.31%	5.34%	8.01%	8.82%	2.38%	8.77% *
Vermont	5.30%	3.03%	11.84%	6.34% *	13.48% *	5.41%	4.49% *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	1.51%	1.99%	5.90%	4.91%	12.33% *	1.87%	3.59%
New Jersey	2.87%	4.05%	5.06%	10.58%	14.12%	3.44%	3.27% *
Pennsylvania	2.72%	3.32%	5.66%	5.92%	7.41% *	2.55%	4.09% *
East North Central:							
Ohio	1.75%	1.60%	3.67%	5.18%	7.81%	2.16%	4.12%
Indiana	4.02%	4.72%	10.30% *	5.26%	7.47% *	4.99%	1.20% *
Illinois	2.84%	3.21%	5.25%	8.65% *	10.55% *	3.59%	2.58% *
Michigan	3.54%	4.16%	4.27%	10.04%	14.10%	4.39%	4.86% *
Wisconsin	2.40%	2.96%	7.44%	7.74%	14.51% *	3.61%	4.95%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	2.41%	3.87%	6.74%	6.63%	10.33%	3.15%	2.80% *
Iowa	4.25%	5.48%	4.80% *	12.56%	11.50% *	5.76%	2.46% *
Missouri	2.45%	2.39%	6.04% *	7.34%	5.70%	3.20%	1.90% *
Nebraska	4.42%	4.57%	12.75%	10.73%	13.00%	4.22%	2.20% *
Kansas	3.65%	6.05%	9.17%	10.47%	13.12%	3.99%	7.55% *
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	2.53%	3.43%	6.42%	4.51% *	10.45% *	3.26%	1.51% *
Virginia	1.84%	2.18%	10.38% *	4.88%	9.53% *	2.60%	3.05% *
North Carolina	3.12%	3.02%	8.75% *	7.82% *	12.11% *	3.32%	2.99% *
South Carolina	2.88%	3.55%	8.54%	10.93% *	11.51% *	4.17%	4.05% *
Georgia	2.75%	2.69%	7.27% *	9.71%	9.86% *	3.43%	0.37% *
Florida	1.60%	2.10%	3.29%	3.83% *	9.45% *	2.70%	3.84% *
East South Central:							
Kentucky	2.97%	3.34%	5.46% *	8.60% *	12.37% *	3.69%	1.93% *
Tennessee	3.89%	4.83%	9.45% *	2.66% *	5.31% *	4.93%	1.69% *
Alabama	2.44%	3.61%	7.41% *	4.22% *	9.99% *	3.26%	3.88% *
Mississippi	3.19%	4.46%	3.93%	9.91% *	10.67% *	3.92%	4.77% *
West South Central:							
Arkansas	3.75%	3.75%	9.59% *	9.86% *	7.98% *	4.41%	3.30% *
Louisiana	3.76%	4.09%	5.72% *	6.32% *	9.41% *	5.07%	3.19% *
Oklahoma	3.06%	3.09%	8.68% *	7.71% *	7.44% *	3.90%	2.82% *
Texas	1.28%	1.79%	8.06% *	4.07%	3.49% *	1.91%	2.41% *
Mountain:							
Colorado	4.62%	5.28%	8.94%	10.04% *	8.94%	6.01%	3.56% *
Arizona	3.90%	4.16%	5.62% *	8.15% *	11.59% *	4.25%	2.92% *
Nevada	2.66%	2.92%	7.68%	7.38% *	12.11% *	3.74%	6.70% *
Montana	4.32%	4.56%	9.85%	12.81%	12.12%	4.73%	7.14%
Pacific:							
Washington	3.36%	4.73%	9.34%	11.04%	13.59%	3.53%	4.74%
Oregon	2.18%	3.09%	7.21%	10.48% *	10.21% *	3.06%	6.68% *
California	1.36%	1.51%	3.94%	4.74% *	7.80%	1.80%	3.50% *
Hawaii	2.13%	2.77%	7.78%	7.79% *	7.23%	2.76%	2.75%
States not shown separately	3.37%	3.31%	5.79%	6.21%	7.34%	4.02%	3.71% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII. A.2.c.(1)(1999) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer an exclusive-provider plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	8.9%	9.5%	7.8%	6.9%	10.4%	10.1%	3.7%
New England:							
Maine	9.0%	8.9%	6.3% *	14.1% *	7.3% *	10.9%	1.9% *
Massachusetts	18.9%	17.5%	18.6%	26.4%	20.3% *	21.8%	4.0% *
Connecticut	11.8%	12.4%	10.3% *	9.0% *	38.1% *	13.2%	1.4% *
Rhode Island	14.4%	15.0%	7.7% *	19.0% *	15.1% *	15.4%	4.4% *
Vermont	21.3%	12.3%	47.8%	4.1% *	5.6% *	24.9%	2.3% *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	17.4%	18.8%	15.3%	11.5% *	20.0% *	18.4%	11.1% *
New Jersey	12.6%	14.3%	8.1% *	4.2% *	20.9% *	13.8%	4.1% *
Pennsylvania	10.2%	9.9%	10.5% *	11.4% *	6.6% *	12.2%	3.0% *
East North Central:							
Ohio	6.1%	7.0%	4.2% *	4.0% *	13.9% *	6.5%	1.4% *
Indiana	4.3%	4.9%	3.1% *	2.6% *	0.0%	6.0%	0.0% *
Illinois	5.6%	6.5%	0.0%	7.8% *	5.5% *	6.2%	2.3% *
Michigan	11.2%	11.5%	10.7% *	9.9% *	15.8% *	11.2%	9.0% *
Wisconsin	6.3%	6.7%	4.2% *	7.3% *	3.6% *	7.7%	1.9% *
West North Central:							
Minnesota	3.6% *	3.2%	5.7% *	2.9% *	0.0%	4.8%	0.0%
Iowa	7.1% *	7.9% *	4.4% *	7.1% *	0.0%	9.3% *	2.6% *
Missouri	5.1%	4.8%	7.9% *	4.3% *	4.7% *	6.3%	1.3% *
Nebraska	12.2% *	5.3% *	36.0% *	10.4% *	40.7% *	6.5% *	0.1% *
Kansas	6.9%	6.6%	9.8% *	5.5% *	4.9% *	8.3%	3.1% *
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	11.0%	12.3%	9.7% *	5.1% *	20.2% *	12.0% *	2.0% *
Virginia	4.5% *	5.3% *	0.0%	5.9% *	7.0% *	5.4% *	0.7% *
North Carolina	2.4% *	2.2% *	3.1% *	2.4% *	4.1% *	2.1% *	2.3% *
South Carolina	3.1% *	2.8% *	6.9% *	0.0%	5.5% *	2.4% *	4.7% *
Georgia	3.9%	3.4% *	8.3% *	3.8% *	1.3% *	5.4%	0.2% *
Florida	9.6%	10.7%	5.1% *	7.3% *	9.9% *	9.4%	10.2% *
East South Central:							
Kentucky	4.7%	5.2% *	0.0%	7.3% *	8.2% *	5.7%	0.4% *
Tennessee	5.5% *	7.7% *	0.0%	1.3% *	5.2% *	7.8% *	0.1% *
Alabama	3.4%	3.5%	5.6% *	0.0%	0.0%	4.8%	0.0%
Mississippi	4.0% *	3.3% *	7.5% *	3.5% *	3.2% *	5.4% *	0.0%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	3.7% *	4.2% *	3.4% *	0.0%	0.0%	5.8% *	0.0%
Louisiana	2.1% *	2.0% *	3.8% *	0.8% *	5.5% *	2.2% *	0.3% *
Oklahoma	5.3%	4.9%	3.0% *	10.6% *	7.0% *	6.8%	0.0%
Texas	5.3%	6.5%	0.7% *	1.0% *	3.9% *	5.2%	5.9% *
Mountain:							
Colorado	14.1%	15.4%	7.5% *	11.1% *	13.9% *	15.8%	6.1% *
Arizona	6.7%	6.5%	0.0%	15.3% *	11.8% *	7.7% *	2.6% *
Nevada	4.2%	4.2% *	7.6% *	0.0%	7.5% *	5.2%	0.7% *
Montana	7.0%	7.1% *	4.6% *	10.3% *	8.3% *	8.3%	0.0%
Pacific:							
Washington	7.6%	7.5%	0.0%	17.0% *	29.3% *	8.1%	0.4% *
Oregon	14.6%	14.3%	21.5%	6.8% *	0.0%	18.0%	2.9% *
California	13.5%	14.8%	12.6%	3.5% *	17.2% *	15.2%	5.7% *
Hawaii	11.1%	10.7%	14.5%	8.6% *	21.3%	11.1%	4.6% *
States not shown separately	4.8%	5.3%	1.7% *	5.4% *	10.2% *	5.1%	1.3% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII. A. 2. c. (1)(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer an exclusive-provider plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.31%	0.39%	0.91%	0.54%	1.22%	0.36%	0.51%
New England:							
Maine	1.55%	2.63%	3.60% *	6.45% *	3.28% *	2.03%	1.54% *
Massachusetts	1.61%	2.26%	4.00%	3.70%	7.08% *	1.69%	3.28% *
Connecticut	1.55%	1.69%	5.22% *	6.72% *	14.64% *	1.67%	0.93% *
Rhode Island	1.90%	2.65%	6.87% *	9.89% *	7.69% *	2.29%	3.58% *
Vermont	5.59%	3.23%	13.99%	2.70% *	10.11% *	6.08%	4.18% *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	1.48%	2.06%	3.99%	3.47% *	11.92% *	2.00%	3.56% *
New Jersey	1.95%	2.70%	4.08% *	3.43% *	10.35% *	2.22%	2.25% *
Pennsylvania	1.10%	1.54%	3.94% *	5.74% *	6.34% *	1.05%	1.69% *
East North Central:							
Ohio	1.05%	1.52%	2.29% *	1.48% *	6.26% *	1.27%	1.35% *
Indiana	1.23%	1.46%	3.10% *	1.71% *	0.00%	1.73%	0.03% *
Illinois	1.26%	1.40%	0.00%	9.09% *	8.91% *	1.31%	1.24% *
Michigan	2.00%	1.99%	6.15% *	4.42% *	5.07% *	2.38%	4.32% *
Wisconsin	1.41%	1.77%	4.21% *	4.59% *	1.21% *	1.51%	2.34% *
West North Central:							
Minnesota	1.09% *	0.93%	5.39% *	3.04% *	0.00%	1.39%	0.00%
Iowa	2.39% *	3.93% *	3.97% *	5.65% *	0.00%	3.27% *	1.58% *
Missouri	0.83%	1.22%	5.16% *	2.14% *	2.44% *	1.37%	0.77% *
Nebraska	5.03% *	2.08% *	13.07% *	5.50% *	12.32% *	3.08% *	0.05% *
Kansas	1.28%	1.46%	4.55% *	1.99% *	2.46% *	2.06%	3.34% *
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	2.77%	3.33%	3.77% *	4.24% *	10.45% *	3.61% *	1.03% *
Virginia	1.71% *	2.15% *	0.00%	4.06% *	4.95% *	2.08% *	0.48% *
North Carolina	1.08% *	1.08% *	1.76% *	1.62% *	2.63% *	0.76% *	1.39% *
South Carolina	1.14% *	1.53% *	9.33% *	0.00%	4.75% *	1.05% *	2.62% *
Georgia	0.96%	1.30% *	4.74% *	8.02% *	0.87% *	1.45%	0.26% *
Florida	1.41%	1.71%	2.66% *	2.95% *	9.31% *	1.38%	3.55% *
East South Central:							
Kentucky	1.27%	1.76% *	0.00%	6.54% *	5.46% *	1.35%	0.35% *
Tennessee	2.34% *	3.39% *	0.00%	0.90% *	4.38% *	2.88% *	0.06% *
Alabama	0.85%	1.00%	5.25% *	0.00%	0.00%	1.26%	0.00%
Mississippi	1.41% *	1.11% *	3.61% *	8.64% *	8.32% *	2.01% *	0.00%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	1.27% *	1.27% *	3.50% *	0.00%	0.00%	1.81% *	0.00%
Louisiana	1.06% *	1.10% *	4.69% *	0.80% *	8.47% *	0.95% *	0.50% *
Oklahoma	1.15%	1.21%	3.16% *	5.11% *	4.14% *	1.55%	0.00%
Texas	0.86%	0.96%	0.50% *	0.76% *	2.82% *	1.10%	2.36% *
Mountain:							
Colorado	2.91%	2.89%	5.77% *	7.38% *	5.15% *	3.55%	2.86% *
Arizona	1.83%	1.47%	0.00%	7.30% *	10.38% *	2.40% *	1.11% *
Nevada	1.16%	1.38% *	3.66% *	0.00%	10.03% *	1.40%	0.44% *
Montana	1.90%	2.52% *	2.61% *	5.85% *	6.34% *	1.88%	0.00%
Pacific:							
Washington	1.66%	1.38%	0.00%	10.86% *	11.51% *	1.93%	0.32% *
Oregon	1.68%	2.44%	6.23%	10.79% *	0.00%	1.91%	1.67% *
California	1.61%	1.98%	3.01%	2.13% *	7.06% *	2.15%	2.87% *
Hawaii	1.77%	2.63%	4.19%	2.86% *	5.91%	2.33%	2.03% *
States not shown separately	1.13%	1.08%	0.95% *	3.31% *	5.29% *	1.41%	0.88% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII. A. 2. c. (2) (1999) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer a mixed-provider plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	15. 9%	16. 5%	15. 1%	13. 2%	12. 0%	19. 1%	4. 6%
New England:							
Maine	6. 8% *	5. 2% *	8. 9% *	15. 1% *	13. 6% *	6. 8% *	4. 8% *
Massachusetts	10. 5%	12. 2%	7. 5% *	6. 3% *	2. 9% *	11. 1%	10. 1% *
Connecticut	19. 6%	19. 5%	15. 5% *	24. 7%	22. 7% *	21. 1%	11. 5% *
Rhode Island	23. 8%	23. 9%	21. 3% *	26. 7%	15. 4% *	25. 2%	14. 3% *
Vermont	9. 7%	8. 3%	12. 1% *	11. 1% *	8. 3% *	10. 8%	2. 3% *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	17. 5%	18. 5%	19. 7%	7. 8% *	1. 3% *	21. 7%	3. 3% *
New Jersey	25. 8%	27. 6%	12. 1% *	31. 0% *	29. 3% *	30. 7%	2. 6% *
Pennsylvania	16. 0%	18. 0%	11. 9% *	10. 4% *	8. 3% *	19. 9%	2. 2% *
East North Central:							
Ohio	22. 8%	26. 2%	20. 8%	8. 6% *	16. 5% *	26. 2%	12. 5%
Indiana	17. 6%	19. 3%	14. 1% *	12. 1% *	4. 6% *	23. 3%	2. 5% *
Illinois	19. 8%	22. 4%	14. 8% *	9. 7% *	9. 7% *	23. 3%	5. 1% *
Michigan	18. 1%	17. 0%	22. 1%	19. 6% *	11. 6% *	21. 0%	3. 2% *
Wisconsin	17. 5%	17. 5%	16. 5% *	18. 4% *	4. 5% *	20. 3%	11. 1%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	13. 6%	11. 2%	19. 1% *	17. 2% *	31. 4%	13. 8%	4. 8% *
Iowa	20. 7%	19. 4%	11. 0% *	38. 0%	29. 1% *	23. 2%	4. 5% *
Missouri	17. 1%	18. 4%	7. 5% *	18. 8% *	10. 3% *	22. 0%	3. 5% *
Nebraska	21. 6%	20. 9%	13. 5% *	35. 9%	26. 7% *	25. 5%	3. 2% *
Kansas	14. 7%	11. 5%	31. 1%	13. 8% *	16. 3% *	17. 7%	3. 6% *
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	15. 0%	16. 8%	15. 2% *	5. 1% *	0. 0%	18. 0%	3. 4% *
Virginia	12. 1%	12. 9%	10. 4% *	9. 3% *	13. 1% *	14. 9%	1. 7% *
North Carolina	17. 8%	18. 2%	14. 6% *	19. 0% *	32. 3% *	18. 7%	6. 3% *
South Carolina	18. 5%	17. 7%	19. 5% *	23. 6% *	16. 1% *	21. 2%	8. 8% *
Georgia	9. 6%	8. 9% *	9. 2% *	16. 4% *	11. 7% *	12. 6%	0. 4% *
Florida	12. 9%	12. 6%	21. 8%	2. 7% *	4. 4% *	16. 3%	3. 2% *
East South Central:							
Kentucky	16. 7%	17. 3%	17. 7% *	12. 9% *	1. 2% *	22. 4%	3. 4% *
Tennessee	13. 5%	16. 0%	11. 8% *	5. 3% *	6. 7% *	18. 9%	2. 6% *
Alabama	12. 7%	14. 0%	7. 3% *	9. 3% *	2. 2% *	17. 3%	1. 0% *
Mississippi	14. 2%	14. 7%	11. 9% *	14. 3% *	14. 7% *	17. 2%	5. 1% *
West South Central:							
Arkansas	13. 8%	13. 0%	12. 3% *	22. 1% *	7. 9% *	17. 7%	6. 2% *
Louisiana	15. 5%	16. 2%	11. 5% *	13. 9% *	14. 8% *	18. 8%	5. 6% *
Oklahoma	18. 2%	21. 0%	13. 9% *	2. 7% *	1. 8% *	28. 4%	3. 4% *
Texas	12. 6%	13. 3%	8. 7% *	11. 0% *	4. 2% *	16. 8%	3. 2% *
Mountain:							
Colorado	16. 1%	16. 0%	20. 9%	12. 3% *	21. 4%	18. 6%	3. 2% *
Arizona	12. 8%	15. 2%	4. 8% *	2. 7% *	0. 0%	17. 4%	3. 2% *
Nevada	13. 0%	12. 6%	15. 8% *	12. 6% *	17. 5% *	16. 0%	3. 2% *
Montana	19. 4%	18. 2%	18. 6% *	29. 0% *	23. 2% *	18. 8%	17. 9% *
Pacific:							
Washington	21. 3%	19. 9%	27. 9% *	22. 8% *	21. 4% *	24. 0%	8. 9% *
Oregon	14. 0%	12. 8%	20. 5% *	13. 7% *	16. 2% *	15. 9%	6. 2% *
California	12. 5%	13. 0%	12. 1%	9. 6% *	11. 3% *	14. 7%	3. 9% *
Hawaii	17. 5%	18. 7%	18. 8% *	9. 0% *	12. 6% *	20. 4%	5. 6% *
States not shown separately	13. 6%	13. 5%	12. 0% *	15. 7% *	12. 3% *	16. 2%	4. 8% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.A.2.c.(2)(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer a mixed-provider plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.42%	0.33%	0.96%	1.18%	1.25%	0.50%	0.45%
New England:							
Maine *	2.04%	2.39%	4.26%	5.32%	6.92%	2.58%	2.33%
Massachusetts	1.12%	1.75%	2.53%	2.04%	2.45%	1.11%	3.46%
Connecticut	2.31%	3.27%	6.47%	6.42%	7.53%	1.38%	7.49%
Rhode Island	2.22%	2.01%	8.05%	7.80%	6.48%	2.57%	6.01%
Vermont	1.73%	2.06%	8.70%	6.28%	10.02%	1.93%	4.18%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	1.79%	2.03%	4.59%	3.52%	0.74%	2.35%	2.13%
New Jersey	2.84%	4.50%	5.12%	9.65%	13.09%	3.42%	1.04%
Pennsylvania	2.17%	2.56%	5.09%	3.23%	3.40%	2.54%	1.33%
East North Central:							
Ohio	1.49%	2.08%	4.50%	3.04%	6.75%	2.00%	3.34%
Indiana	3.46%	4.54%	9.71%	5.00%	4.00%	4.82%	1.22%
Illinois	2.68%	3.53%	5.47%	3.91%	3.27%	3.48%	1.98%
Michigan	2.21%	2.30%	6.48%	6.55%	5.03%	2.45%	2.46%
Wisconsin	2.53%	2.34%	5.59%	6.74%	2.48%	3.40%	3.01%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	1.55%	2.98%	6.25%	5.50%	8.06%	2.41%	2.28%
Iowa	4.12%	4.43%	4.66%	10.81%	11.77%	4.83%	2.44%
Missouri	2.20%	2.40%	3.42%	6.07%	4.09%	2.33%	1.91%
Nebraska	4.23%	4.96%	6.32%	9.69%	12.01%	4.94%	2.20%
Kansas	2.33%	2.40%	7.77%	5.27%	6.10%	3.16%	2.68%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	1.37%	1.65%	7.17%	2.41%	0.00%	2.04%	1.54%
Virginia	1.59%	1.48%	4.78%	4.75%	5.50%	2.06%	2.90%
North Carolina	2.46%	2.33%	8.34%	8.04%	12.85%	2.50%	2.36%
South Carolina	2.69%	3.81%	6.32%	7.59%	9.41%	4.01%	3.76%
Georgia	2.33%	2.80%	4.57%	5.34%	8.46%	3.72%	0.37%
Florida	2.30%	2.72%	4.42%	1.57%	1.68%	3.25%	1.16%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	2.74%	2.87%	5.46%	5.49%	3.23%	3.72%	1.93%
Tennessee	1.98%	2.47%	9.40%	2.10%	3.67%	2.56%	1.69%
Alabama	2.52%	3.49%	4.51%	4.02%	2.05%	3.65%	0.52%
Mississippi	3.02%	3.37%	4.56%	7.20%	8.69%	3.36%	4.77%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	2.32%	2.76%	4.85%	7.36%	5.31%	2.98%	3.35%
Louisiana	2.73%	2.89%	4.49%	6.02%	6.34%	3.71%	3.24%
Oklahoma	2.65%	3.26%	9.06%	1.20%	0.60%	4.33%	2.75%
Texas	1.59%	1.61%	6.23%	4.18%	2.70%	2.13%	1.87%
Mountain:							
Colorado	3.34%	4.08%	6.26%	7.72%	5.74%	4.16%	2.57%
Arizona	2.22%	3.33%	3.83%	6.01%	0.00%	2.58%	2.82%
Nevada	2.66%	3.29%	7.15%	6.98%	8.79%	2.90%	2.91%
Montana	2.69%	3.27%	6.61%	10.65%	11.83%	3.74%	6.94%
Pacific:							
Washington	2.42%	3.71%	9.49%	7.52%	9.95%	2.48%	2.81%
Oregon	2.49%	2.76%	6.73%	6.02%	10.21%	2.70%	4.48%
California	1.01%	1.04%	2.99%	4.11%	5.19%	1.42%	1.49%
Hawaii	1.39%	1.13%	5.70%	4.27%	4.88%	1.61%	2.05%
States not shown separately	2.13%	2.30%	4.64%	4.90%	4.15%	2.68%	2.22%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII. A. 2. c. (3) (1999) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer an any-provider plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	5.9%	6.1%	5.3%	5.5%	7.9%	6.7%	2.2%
New England:							
Maine	6.6%	7.0%	7.0% *	3.4% *	26.2% *	4.8%	8.2% *
Massachusetts	4.1%	4.0%	2.9% *	6.3% *	15.2% *	4.1%	1.0% *
Connecticut	6.6%	7.1%	3.1% *	6.8% *	0.0%	8.0%	0.0%
Rhode Island	13.5%	14.3%	13.3% *	8.5% *	0.0%	15.0%	4.7% *
Vermont	6.7%	7.7%	4.7% *	6.2% *	0.0%	7.6%	2.7% *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	7.1%	8.2%	4.5% *	3.3% *	5.6% *	7.8%	3.9% *
New Jersey	4.0%	4.2% *	2.8% *	3.3% *	0.0%	4.8%	1.6% *
Pennsylvania	11.5%	12.6%	8.2% *	9.3% *	7.3% *	14.0%	2.0% *
East North Central:							
Ohio	6.4%	5.8%	6.4% *	9.2% *	8.7% *	6.8%	3.6% *
Indiana	7.3%	7.5% *	7.9% *	5.1% *	14.6% *	8.5%	0.2% *
Illinois	6.1%	5.4%	10.2% *	4.3% *	11.9% *	6.6%	0.4% *
Michigan	15.5%	16.2%	16.1%	12.3% *	20.3% *	17.2%	3.0% *
Wisconsin	8.2%	8.2%	4.5% *	13.2% *	36.1% *	6.6%	4.0% *
West North Central:							
Minnesota	10.2%	10.7%	8.5% *	10.2% *	7.8% *	12.3%	3.0% *
Iowa	4.4%	5.6%	0.1% *	4.5% *	6.1% *	4.9% *	1.1% *
Missouri	3.0% *	2.1% *	4.6% *	6.4% *	5.3% *	3.5% *	0.0%
Nebraska	8.7%	8.6% *	9.9% *	7.1% *	11.8% *	10.3% *	0.0%
Kansas	12.9%	10.8% *	13.0% *	22.4% *	33.9%	11.7%	6.7% *
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	4.5% *	6.2% *	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.5% *	0.3% *
Virginia	4.8%	2.9%	11.2% *	8.2% *	5.4% *	5.8% *	1.0% *
North Carolina	2.5% *	2.8% *	0.0%	3.3% *	0.0%	3.5% *	0.0% *
South Carolina	2.9% *	2.7% *	4.7% *	2.7% *	3.0% *	3.5% *	0.8% *
Georgia	6.5%	5.9% *	0.0%	20.0% *	15.5% *	7.8% *	0.2% *
Florida	0.7% *	0.8% *	0.9% *	0.0%	4.4% *	0.5% *	0.6% *
East South Central:							
Kentucky	5.2%	5.9% *	0.0%	7.1% *	13.1% *	6.1% *	0.0%
Tennessee	2.4% *	2.8% *	3.5% *	0.0%	0.0%	3.7% *	0.0%
Alabama	6.8%	7.7% *	3.7% *	2.9% *	9.4% *	6.9% *	5.0% *
Mississippi	3.1% *	4.1% *	0.8% *	0.0%	3.1% *	4.1% *	0.0%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	7.2%	5.8%	13.8% *	10.3% *	18.4% *	7.2% *	0.9% *
Louisiana	3.1% *	3.8% *	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.5% *	0.0%
Oklahoma	5.3% *	5.7% *	4.7% *	3.1% *	7.4% *	6.4% *	0.9% *
Texas	4.5%	4.8%	2.6% *	3.9% *	0.0%	6.0%	1.5% *
Mountain:							
Colorado	7.0%	7.0% *	4.6% *	9.1% *	0.0%	8.9%	0.4% *
Arizona	3.1% *	1.8% *	12.3% *	2.8% *	5.4% *	3.7% *	1.0% *
Nevada	4.8% *	4.9% *	3.1% *	6.0% *	0.0%	4.0% *	8.0% *
Montana	18.5%	18.2%	24.8% *	11.4% *	18.5% *	17.8%	21.9% *
Pacific:							
Washington	7.1%	7.9%	7.6% *	1.5% *	0.0%	6.1%	13.3% *
Oregon	4.5% *	4.5% *	4.4% *	4.6% *	0.0%	4.5% *	5.2% *
California	3.3%	3.9%	2.0% *	0.9% *	0.0%	3.9%	2.0% *
Hawaii	6.7%	6.2% *	7.3% *	8.5% *	8.1% *	7.8%	0.0%
States not shown separately	6.8%	8.1%	5.8% *	0.7% *	12.3% *	6.4%	5.6% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.A.2.c.(3)(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer an any-provider plan that required no contribution from the employee for family coverage by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.27%	0.27%	0.79%	0.72%	1.61%	0.32%	0.32%
New England:							
Maine	1.38%	1.39%	6.02% *	2.03% *	12.07% *	1.23%	2.88% *
Massachusetts	0.62%	0.90%	1.63% *	3.08% *	9.36% *	0.70%	0.52% *
Connecticut	1.75%	2.00%	4.89% *	3.62% *	0.00%	2.29%	0.00%
Rhode Island	1.80%	2.41%	4.22% *	3.19% *	0.00%	2.17%	5.07% *
Vermont	1.34%	1.81%	3.69% *	3.11% *	0.00%	1.79%	2.22% *
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	1.11%	1.24%	2.39% *	2.15% *	4.38% *	1.37%	2.36% *
New Jersey	1.15%	1.51% *	3.60% *	2.33% *	0.00%	1.39%	1.17% *
Pennsylvania	1.30%	1.79%	4.36% *	3.75% *	3.51% *	1.87%	1.52% *
East North Central:							
Ohio	1.19%	1.21%	4.45% *	3.35% *	6.69% *	1.18%	3.29% *
Indiana	2.08%	2.63% *	3.30% *	4.05% *	6.92% *	2.42%	0.09% *
Illinois	1.48%	1.51%	3.55% *	2.69% *	4.96% *	1.72%	2.27% *
Michigan	1.64%	3.68%	4.82% *	4.82% *	10.36% *	2.19%	3.69% *
Wisconsin	1.07%	1.91%	2.40% *	4.90% *	12.84% *	1.39%	4.33% *
West North Central:							
Minnesota	2.37%	2.47%	3.16% *	4.11% *	3.81% *	2.80%	2.24% *
Iowa	1.27%	1.67%	0.37% *	3.01% *	5.38% *	1.75% *	1.15% *
Missouri	0.96% *	1.29% *	2.53% *	5.31% *	3.80% *	1.36% *	0.00%
Nebraska	2.06%	3.26% *	5.59% *	2.39% *	6.42% *	3.22% *	0.00%
Kansas	3.62%	4.56% *	5.15% *	11.78% *	10.03%	3.35%	5.53% *
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	1.42% *	2.26% *	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	1.74% *	0.25% *
Virginia	1.42%	0.82%	10.01% *	4.82% *	3.55% *	2.00% *	0.98% *
North Carolina	1.19% *	1.20% *	0.00%	1.60% *	0.00%	1.59% *	0.03% *
South Carolina	1.07% *	1.31% *	4.64% *	7.78% *	2.66% *	1.57% *	0.50% *
Georgia	1.92%	2.09% *	0.00%	6.78% *	7.54% *	2.51% *	0.13% *
Florida	0.46% *	0.56% *	0.72% *	0.00%	4.42% *	0.47% *	0.46% *
East South Central:							
Kentucky	1.33%	1.99% *	0.00%	6.28% *	12.39% *	2.06% *	0.00%
Tennessee	1.04% *	1.00% *	3.71% *	0.00%	0.00%	1.51% *	0.00%
Alabama	2.01%	2.46% *	5.63% *	2.40% *	10.12% *	2.60% *	3.70% *
Mississippi	1.32% *	1.83% *	0.90% *	0.00%	1.52% *	1.82% *	0.00%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	1.50%	1.48%	7.24% *	5.45% *	6.73% *	2.42% *	0.74% *
Louisiana	1.14% *	1.44% *	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	1.62% *	0.00%
Oklahoma	1.65% *	1.78% *	4.27% *	2.83% *	6.37% *	1.94% *	1.14% *
Texas	0.98%	1.17%	3.18% *	2.71% *	0.00%	1.42%	0.99% *
Mountain:							
Colorado	1.94%	2.20% *	5.41% *	7.24% *	0.00%	2.59%	0.31% *
Arizona	1.53% *	1.46% *	5.39% *	2.37% *	3.16% *	1.80% *	1.54% *
Nevada	1.61% *	2.20% *	1.65% *	2.97% *	0.00%	1.27% *	5.93% *
Montana	3.69%	3.62%	8.43% *	5.64% *	7.00% *	4.10%	9.79% *
Pacific:							
Washington	1.46%	1.46%	3.51% *	2.08% *	0.00%	1.26%	4.42% *
Oregon	1.60% *	1.85% *	3.59% *	2.05% *	0.00%	1.43% *	5.57% *
California	0.66%	0.73%	1.01% *	0.85% *	0.00%	0.91%	0.88% *
Hawaii	1.67%	2.04% *	4.67% *	3.46% *	4.10% *	1.95%	0.00%
States not shown separately	1.54%	1.95%	3.00% *	0.57% *	5.17% *	1.57%	3.18% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.A.2.d(1999) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer two or more health insurance plans by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	29.7%	29.6%	28.4%	31.6%	20.6%	22.5%	60.9%
New England:							
Maine	26.7%	27.2%	26.2%	23.6% *	11.1% *	15.9%	74.8%
Massachusetts	29.3%	30.1%	29.6%	25.0%	16.8% *	22.5%	67.2%
Connecticut	28.5%	30.4%	26.7% *	17.1% *	4.1% *	20.1%	75.0%
Rhode Island	33.2%	34.1%	27.7%	35.0%	49.2%	29.3%	63.6%
Vermont	14.5%	18.4%	7.0% *	12.6% *	21.4% *	10.6%	38.7%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	31.5%	29.9%	29.6%	44.8%	23.8%	27.8%	55.1%
New Jersey	32.6%	35.2%	17.1% *	33.0% *	28.2% *	26.5%	62.1%
Pennsylvania	36.5%	36.6%	34.7%	37.9%	27.3% *	29.7%	72.7%
East North Central:							
Ohio	29.4%	28.0%	24.2%	42.1%	14.3% *	25.0%	52.7%
Indiana	23.6%	21.8%	28.3%	28.3%	5.0% *	17.6%	51.4%
Illinois	31.6%	30.7%	30.8%	38.6%	25.5% *	26.1%	64.3%
Michigan	22.3%	22.5%	22.5%	21.6% *	17.4% *	18.0%	50.7%
Wisconsin	19.1%	20.1%	17.3%	16.4% *	16.4% *	11.4%	50.1%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	16.3%	16.9%	16.3% *	14.3%	3.4% *	10.2%	47.3%
Iowa	21.8%	23.1%	24.1%	13.0% *	31.1% *	12.0%	56.5%
Missouri	28.0%	27.5%	29.2%	29.7% *	9.8% *	22.5%	54.0%
Nebraska	18.0%	21.8%	4.5% *	19.5%	5.2% *	15.7%	39.4%
Kansas	26.2%	28.1%	8.6% *	35.0%	19.2% *	20.7%	48.9%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	30.0%	28.2%	30.4%	39.5%	35.6% *	21.1%	77.1%
Virginia	34.7%	36.9%	26.0%	33.0%	21.1%	25.6%	71.8%
North Carolina	23.0%	18.4%	32.4% *	32.4%	28.7% *	12.4%	58.0%
South Carolina	21.6%	21.0%	16.2% *	33.6%	19.8% *	14.0%	53.2%
Georgia	39.2%	38.4%	55.6%	27.4%	19.6% *	29.4%	73.1%
Florida	30.9%	30.2%	26.9%	42.1%	41.0%	20.4%	65.1%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	21.5%	17.7%	24.6%	35.6%	21.1% *	10.7%	56.0%
Tennessee	28.3%	25.4%	31.6% *	36.4%	19.2% *	21.8%	46.6%
Alabama	19.7%	16.1%	33.6%	31.2% *	29.8% *	10.3%	49.3%
Mississippi	23.1%	20.8%	21.6% *	39.3% *	9.9% *	14.6%	54.7%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	15.8%	16.1%	15.5% *	13.2% *	1.9% *	7.3% *	45.8%
Louisiana	26.9%	25.8%	31.1% *	31.2% *	30.4% *	16.9%	56.3%
Oklahoma	26.3%	23.4%	42.8%	30.2% *	5.2% *	21.8%	53.8%
Texas	28.4%	29.0%	26.5%	25.5%	22.6% *	19.4%	53.1%
Mountain:							
Colorado	24.6%	21.9%	34.7%	34.4%	14.1% *	19.2%	51.9%
Arizona	34.8%	36.9%	25.2%	29.8%	26.9% *	24.5%	64.5%
Nevada	24.4%	25.2%	23.8% *	19.2% *	18.9% *	14.1%	56.9%
Montana	13.8%	13.7%	11.7% *	17.2% *	10.6% *	9.0%	38.3%
Pacific:							
Washington	28.9%	29.9%	12.5% *	40.6%	8.1% *	22.7%	62.1%
Oregon	24.3%	23.7%	25.1%	28.1% *	34.2% *	16.5%	53.8%
California	41.4%	41.9%	40.7%	37.8%	24.0%	33.4%	77.0%
Hawaii	39.6%	42.8%	31.7%	31.6%	34.5%	34.8%	68.1%
States not shown separately	26.7%	27.2%	32.7%	17.6%	15.6%	17.7%	63.4%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII. A.2.d(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer two or more health insurance plans by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.53%	0.46%	1.52%	1.97%	1.79%	0.47%	0.82%
New England:							
Maine	1.30%	1.37%	6.18%	13.07% *	4.88% *	1.84%	4.84%
Massachusetts	1.81%	2.18%	3.84%	4.22%	8.16% *	1.79%	3.99%
Connecticut	2.96%	3.48%	9.39% *	6.49% *	1.80% *	3.34%	7.93%
Rhode Island	4.43%	4.84%	6.13%	7.78%	11.18%	5.16%	9.93%
Vermont	2.29%	2.70%	5.99% *	5.49% *	10.74% *	1.86%	10.65%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	2.00%	2.34%	8.11%	6.38%	6.39%	2.42%	3.75%
New Jersey	3.09%	3.86%	9.93% *	10.58% *	11.93% *	3.84%	5.18%
Pennsylvania	2.66%	3.83%	5.82%	5.87%	8.29% *	3.10%	4.03%
East North Central:							
Ohio	2.36%	1.88%	3.92%	8.89%	7.00% *	3.21%	5.88%
Indiana	3.25%	3.65%	6.42%	7.34%	4.05% *	2.42%	8.76%
Illinois	2.60%	2.96%	7.22%	10.06%	11.85% *	2.37%	3.91%
Michigan	2.33%	3.05%	6.61%	9.81% *	14.15% *	2.36%	7.39%
Wisconsin	2.88%	3.12%	5.17%	7.30% *	6.94% *	1.57%	7.96%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	1.64%	1.90%	6.77% *	3.12%	4.75% *	1.68%	5.06%
Iowa	2.39%	2.22%	6.61%	5.69% *	12.45% *	2.17%	6.85%
Missouri	4.26%	5.15%	7.15%	9.05% *	5.74% *	4.37%	7.26%
Nebraska	2.90%	3.49%	7.49% *	5.63%	8.15% *	3.37%	7.53%
Kansas	2.62%	3.67%	5.63% *	7.91%	7.08% *	4.75%	8.09%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	2.17%	2.87%	6.02%	9.66%	13.11% *	2.68%	4.91%
Virginia	3.10%	4.31%	7.51%	5.54%	6.25% *	3.25%	5.55%
North Carolina	2.66%	1.93%	13.29% *	7.54%	9.71% *	2.32%	8.50%
South Carolina	2.03%	2.07%	6.90% *	8.63%	11.71% *	2.78%	5.96%
Georgia	3.93%	5.66%	11.75%	7.95%	10.32% *	4.24%	5.63%
Florida	1.60%	2.02%	5.28%	7.44%	11.27%	1.97%	3.15%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	2.72%	2.76%	6.85%	9.99%	7.83% *	2.75%	8.24%
Tennessee	2.11%	3.48%	9.55% *	8.22%	8.05% *	3.09%	5.01%
Alabama	2.39%	2.93%	9.74%	10.37% *	11.95% *	2.14%	6.77%
Mississippi	3.59%	4.38%	7.80% *	12.41% *	4.99% *	3.37%	9.73%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	3.73%	4.05%	7.76% *	10.49% *	1.55% *	2.69% *	9.07%
Louisiana	2.75%	2.87%	9.41% *	9.41% *	9.51% *	2.15%	7.99%
Oklahoma	4.03%	3.26%	8.93%	14.26% *	4.67% *	3.30%	7.27%
Texas	2.23%	2.10%	7.07%	6.30%	8.04% *	2.07%	3.15%
Mountain:							
Colorado	2.03%	2.56%	7.02%	9.78%	4.92% *	2.34%	8.39%
Arizona	2.15%	3.58%	5.46%	7.43%	12.91% *	3.61%	6.06%
Nevada	1.86%	2.69%	8.70% *	7.23% *	10.87% *	1.70%	8.84%
Montana	2.61%	3.48%	4.84% *	9.43% *	7.46% *	2.38%	7.75%
Pacific:							
Washington	3.79%	3.60%	3.94% *	10.64%	10.21% *	3.07%	7.45%
Oregon	2.45%	2.56%	6.92%	9.66% *	12.44% *	2.25%	6.89%
California	2.67%	2.33%	5.89%	7.59%	5.27%	2.85%	4.16%
Hawaii	2.09%	2.88%	4.05%	4.96%	7.01%	2.73%	6.39%
States not shown separately	1.72%	2.54%	4.50%	3.92%	4.09%	2.16%	5.88%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.A.2.f(1999) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that required a waiting period before new employees were eligible for health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	71.8%	71.9%	71.5%	71.8%	64.2%	70.2%	80.8%
New England:							
Maine	77.2%	77.1%	74.0%	83.9%	61.8%	75.0%	91.1%
Massachusetts	58.8%	59.0%	60.5%	55.2%	48.0%	54.1%	85.3%
Connecticut	64.8%	64.1%	71.1%	63.0%	59.7%	62.0%	80.2%
Rhode Island	62.7%	62.1%	67.7%	59.0%	61.6%	60.7%	81.1%
Vermont	52.5%	60.4%	36.1% *	50.9%	53.3%	47.3%	87.3%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	60.6%	59.8%	58.0%	69.1%	68.5%	58.5%	67.8%
New Jersey	70.1%	69.7%	71.5%	71.3%	60.1%	70.4%	72.3%
Pennsylvania	66.0%	67.3%	58.3%	68.4%	64.5%	62.9%	81.4%
East North Central:							
Ohio	74.4%	74.3%	68.4%	81.5%	62.7%	73.2%	83.9%
Indiana	82.6%	82.1%	82.4%	85.6%	74.0%	81.5%	89.7%
Illinois	72.7%	70.2%	86.3%	69.4%	54.7%	70.9%	90.6%
Michigan	74.0%	73.4%	68.1%	80.9%	69.2%	73.4%	79.5%
Wisconsin	71.1%	70.9%	74.8%	67.0%	55.7%	74.5%	63.8%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	72.4%	71.9%	72.0%	74.6%	43.6% *	74.8%	75.9%
Iowa	67.8%	67.1%	69.9%	68.7%	58.8%	63.6%	91.9%
Missouri	71.9%	74.1%	69.5%	61.5%	51.9%	71.3%	82.2%
Nebraska	62.1%	72.6%	33.9% *	54.8%	24.1% *	70.4%	76.4%
Kansas	61.9%	61.7%	60.5%	64.3%	44.4%	61.9%	70.3%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	65.6%	64.4%	71.7%	65.6%	58.7%	61.7%	88.9%
Virginia	71.7%	74.7%	68.6%	58.1%	75.5%	67.7%	85.3%
North Carolina	75.5%	76.0%	73.6%	75.0%	60.6%	77.5%	76.3%
South Carolina	73.5%	75.0%	66.1%	72.0%	77.6%	76.1%	60.9%
Georgia	75.4%	74.8%	85.5%	69.2%	62.9%	74.4%	81.7%
Florida	76.4%	78.3%	68.7%	72.1%	79.5%	73.9%	84.3%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	71.3%	71.6%	76.2%	64.8%	59.8%	69.6%	80.0%
Tennessee	75.9%	73.2%	76.9%	85.2%	75.0%	69.2%	92.3%
Alabama	72.6%	73.9%	66.3%	70.6%	65.1%	71.1%	81.5%
Mississippi	76.2%	77.0%	76.9%	70.4%	92.7%	70.1%	86.0%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	78.0%	79.7%	74.0%	68.8%	73.7%	75.7%	86.4%
Louisiana	75.3%	73.8%	81.8%	80.3%	93.5%	75.8%	65.7%
Oklahoma	74.5%	71.3%	82.7%	88.7%	78.6%	70.6%	81.8%
Texas	74.7%	73.6%	81.7%	75.7%	77.5%	70.4%	85.2%
Mountain:							
Colorado	70.9%	72.0%	69.2%	64.8%	64.0%	70.6%	74.4%
Arizona	74.9%	74.7%	71.9%	80.5%	66.2%	75.1%	76.6%
Nevada	84.5%	85.4%	80.5%	82.8%	77.1%	85.5%	82.3%
Montana	66.9%	70.9%	68.1%	37.7% *	43.0%	69.6%	79.0%
Pacific:							
Washington	73.9%	77.3%	68.0%	58.4%	42.3% *	71.1%	93.9%
Oregon	78.3%	76.6%	91.3%	72.7%	100.0%	78.8%	74.2%
California	76.5%	75.6%	79.2%	80.5%	67.7%	75.5%	82.4%
Hawaii	67.2%	68.8%	57.9%	71.0%	64.9%	65.2%	79.1%
States not shown separately	71.5%	70.7%	79.3%	67.3%	57.3%	71.6%	77.2%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table VII.A.2.f(1999) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that required a waiting period before new employees were eligible for health insurance by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 1999 (40 States are shown separately)

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees		
		75% or more	50-74%	less than 50 %	50% or more	less than 50%	Unknown
United States	0.52%	0.48%	1.87%	1.23%	1.55%	0.47%	1.07%
New England:							
Maine	1.71%	3.06%	7.34%	10.19%	13.41%	2.75%	3.05%
Massachusetts	2.50%	3.04%	4.94%	5.68%	8.05%	2.98%	3.21%
Connecticut	3.21%	3.91%	8.42%	10.52%	16.60%	3.17%	8.44%
Rhode Island	3.03%	3.85%	7.44%	8.35%	12.26%	3.46%	5.85%
Vermont	5.33%	2.86%	12.30% *	7.40%	14.82%	5.99%	5.17%
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	2.61%	2.76%	7.33%	6.73%	11.69%	2.25%	5.55%
New Jersey	3.50%	4.52%	6.20%	9.17%	14.80%	3.67%	6.40%
Pennsylvania	2.90%	3.30%	7.89%	5.68%	8.14%	3.21%	4.88%
East North Central:							
Ohio	2.09%	2.62%	6.72%	7.05%	9.18%	2.19%	2.17%
Indiana	2.34%	3.01%	9.52%	3.98%	12.39%	3.62%	4.22%
Illinois	2.49%	2.42%	4.58%	7.37%	12.09%	2.30%	3.73%
Michigan	2.13%	3.15%	8.56%	5.74%	7.62%	2.64%	5.74%
Wisconsin	3.28%	3.77%	7.09%	8.51%	14.13%	3.74%	8.48%
West North Central:							
Minnesota	3.33%	4.54%	5.86%	6.24%	13.55% *	2.56%	5.70%
Iowa	4.23%	4.53%	6.53%	9.46%	10.46%	5.22%	3.14%
Missouri	3.06%	3.45%	8.21%	8.53%	12.72%	2.65%	8.11%
Nebraska	5.09%	5.80%	13.20% *	7.71%	12.61% *	5.45%	4.45%
Kansas	4.28%	6.25%	6.66%	10.54%	10.09%	4.61%	7.19%
South Atlantic:							
Maryland	2.38%	3.11%	8.86%	7.04%	13.05%	2.57%	3.54%
Virginia	2.61%	3.21%	9.72%	6.83%	10.34%	3.58%	3.49%
North Carolina	2.05%	2.38%	8.33%	7.69%	12.86%	3.06%	8.94%
South Carolina	3.91%	3.87%	9.07%	13.47%	12.81%	3.44%	6.25%
Georgia	2.60%	3.22%	5.04%	7.32%	13.84%	2.92%	5.92%
Florida	1.99%	2.00%	6.42%	7.28%	14.71%	2.72%	4.24%
East South Central:							
Kentucky	3.07%	4.21%	11.24%	11.52%	13.97%	2.60%	6.45%
Tennessee	3.13%	2.80%	8.56%	10.16%	7.80%	3.37%	4.72%
Alabama	2.96%	3.54%	9.85%	7.92%	10.39%	3.22%	4.81%
Mississippi	2.09%	2.66%	9.45%	9.93%	2.52%	2.78%	3.07%
West South Central:							
Arkansas	3.15%	3.43%	8.91%	14.11%	7.97%	4.21%	6.23%
Louisiana	4.06%	4.32%	10.14%	6.12%	10.29%	4.20%	8.28%
Oklahoma	3.09%	4.14%	8.35%	5.13%	9.26%	3.83%	5.34%
Texas	2.21%	2.57%	7.11%	4.66%	8.16%	3.04%	3.97%
Mountain:							
Colorado	2.56%	2.38%	10.48%	9.77%	13.24%	3.80%	6.57%
Arizona	3.27%	3.38%	5.80%	9.66%	13.70%	4.67%	4.53%
Nevada	2.93%	2.85%	13.07%	14.24%	17.62%	2.53%	9.41%
Montana	4.27%	5.25%	9.26%	12.34% *	12.83%	4.75%	8.99%
Pacific:							
Washington	3.38%	3.68%	9.75%	10.61%	13.63% *	3.33%	2.26%
Oregon	2.45%	3.11%	4.84%	9.33%	23.57%	2.79%	6.11%
California	1.22%	1.43%	3.81%	3.24%	6.41%	1.23%	3.01%
Hawaii	1.21%	1.77%	4.11%	4.73%	6.66%	1.63%	5.72%
States not shown separately	1.96%	2.03%	6.36%	8.53%	10.98%	2.28%	5.06%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1999 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the [Technical Appendix](#).

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.