Table I.B.2.b.(1)(2008) Percent of private-sector enrollees that are enrolled in self-insured plans at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2008

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 10 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $10-24$ employees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $100-999$ <br> employees | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 50 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 55.2\% | 12.5\% | 10.7\% | 13.1\% | 36.6\% | 81.6\% | 12.2\% | 65.0\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 15.2\% | 10.6\%* | 15.2\%* | 2.9\%* | 32.1\%* | 14.4\%* | 10.5\% | 17.7\%* |
| Mining and manufacturing | 61.8\% | 9.5\% | 8.5\%* | 9.4\% | 44.2\% | 88.1\% | 7.9\% | 68.4\% |
| Construction | 26.6\% | 12.6\% | 12.6\% | 17.1\% | 38.0\% | 67.9\% | 14.7\% | 38.3\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 72.6\% | 6.2\%* | 5.1\%* | 12.7\%* | 49.4\% | 89.2\% | 5.9\%* | 79.6\% |
| Wholesale trade | 47.5\% | 7.7\% | 14.8\% | 9.4\% | 35.2\% | 85.3\% | 10.5\% | 60.2\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 70.6\% | 7.4\% | 7.7\%* | 16.8\% | 42.9\% | 88.8\% | 10.8\% | 78.4\% |
| Retail trade | 62.4\% | 16.0\% | 5.6\%* | 17.8\% | 34.1\% | 83.4\% | 15.4\% | 72.4\% |
| Professional services | 51.5\% | 15.0\% | 11.2\% | 10.2\% | 32.6\% | 79.6\% | 12.7\% | 60.8\% |
| Other services | 44.3\% | 13.1\% | 11.9\% | 16.5\% | 26.7\% | 65.0\% | 12.9\% | 52.5\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 57.0\% | 12.5\% | 10.7\% | 12.3\% | 38.9\% | 82.9\% | 11.9\% | 67.5\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 47.6\% | 11.6\% | 8.3\% | 12.9\% | 34.4\% | 76.0\% | 11.0\% | 59.2\% |
| Nonprofit | 53.2\% | 15.4\% | 14.4\% | 17.5\% | 30.8\% | 79.0\% | 17.0\% | 57.7\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 20.6\% | 14.5\% | 11.2\% | 12.4\% | 24.5\% | 54.6\% | 12.7\% | 30.8\% |
| 5-9 years | 18.3\% | 13.9\% | 10.5\% | 9.7\% | 17.2\% | 61.3\% | 12.9\% | 24.0\% |
| 10-19 years | 24.7\% | 11.1\% | 10.0\% | 11.2\% | 31.7\% | 52.5\% | 10.8\% | 34.6\% |
| 20 or more years | 50.5\% | 12.2\% | 10.9\% | 14.2\% | 38.8\% | 80.9\% | 12.5\% | 59.5\% |
| Unknown | 83.5\% | 21.4\%* | 25.6\%* | 15.4\%* | 44.9\% | 85.0\% | 24.6\%* | 83.6\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 72.8\% | 2.5\%* | 11.3\% | 14.2\% | 41.2\% | 82.4\% | 12.2\% | 73.9\% |
| 1 location only | 19.3\% | 12.6\% | 10.6\% | 12.8\% | 30.2\% | 58.0\% | 12.2\% | 27.2\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 51.1\% | 18.7\% | 19.2\%* | 12.8\% | 16.8\% | 68.5\% | 18.2\% | 56.8\% |
| 25-49 \% | 48.9\% | 19.6\% | 13.4\%* | 13.1\% | 18.5\% | 73.8\% | 13.3\% | 56.5\% |
| 50-74 \% | 56.4\% | 10.5\% | 12.0\% | 11.6\% | 27.9\% | 80.4\% | 11.6\% | 65.5\% |
| 75\% or more | 55.4\% | 12.4\% | 10.3\% | 13.2\% | 38.7\% | 82.5\% | 12.1\% | 65.4\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 45.6\% | 12.1\% | 9.5\% | 11.5\% | 35.6\% | 79.1\% | 11.1\% | 57.1\% |
| Has union employees | 73.9\% | 19.3\% | 32.2\% | 30.2\% | 41.0\% | 84.9\% | 30.4\% | 76.1\% |
| Unknown | 81.6\% | 29.4\%* | 44.8\% | 33.1\%* | 43.4\% | 83.9\% | 34.6\% | 82.1\% |
| Percent low wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 53.9\% | 16.4\% | 11.5\% | 12.9\% | 27.5\% | 77.2\% | 13.7\% | 60.3\% |
| Less than $50 \%$ low wage | 55.5\% | 11.9\% | 10.6\% | 13.1\% | 38.3\% | 82.5\% | 12.0\% | 65.9\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table I.B.2.b.(1)(2008) Standard error for percent of private-sector enrollees that are enrolled in self-insured plans at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2008

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $10-24$ <br> employees | $25-99$ <br> employees | $100-999$ employees | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.44\% | 0.78\% | 1.12\% | 1.06\% | 1.15\% | 0.80\% | 0.73\% | 0.52\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 4.30\% | 5.24\%* | 5.22\%* | 2.66\%* | 11.55\%* | 14.60\%* | 2.86\% | 8.22\%* |
| Mining and manufacturing | 1.79\% | 2.34\% | 3.13\%* | 1.91\% | 4.01\% | 1.87\% | 1.88\% | 1.85\% |
| Construction | 1.56\% | 3.67\% | 3.25\% | 2.85\% | 6.12\% | 7.32\% | 1.75\% | 2.57\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 2.49\% | 2.84\%* | 5.87\%* | 6.26\%* | 7.29\% | 2.42\% | 1.87\%* | 2.16\% |
| Wholesale trade | 3.56\% | 1.99\% | 3.98\% | 1.82\% | 3.64\% | 6.68\% | 1.87\% | 4.90\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 1.76\% | 1.48\% | 5.97\%* | 4.05\% | 2.35\% | 1.53\% | 2.68\% | 1.79\% |
| Retail trade | 0.95\% | 2.83\% | 1.72\%* | 3.83\% | 4.06\% | 1.57\% | 3.21\% | 1.29\% |
| Professional services | 1.51\% | 1.19\% | 1.95\% | 1.19\% | 1.70\% | 2.00\% | 0.84\% | 1.66\% |
| Other services | 1.19\% | 1.84\% | 2.76\% | 2.21\% | 3.08\% | 1.44\% | 1.31\% | 1.41\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0.47\% | 1.14\% | 1.37\% | 1.26\% | 1.42\% | 0.80\% | 0.86\% | 0.49\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 1.32\% | 1.80\% | 2.41\% | 2.05\% | 4.34\% | 2.79\% | 1.17\% | 2.00\% |
| Nonprofit | 2.02\% | 2.19\% | 3.51\% | 2.15\% | 2.05\% | 2.04\% | 2.33\% | 2.26\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 2.25\% | 2.84\% | 3.23\% | 3.40\% | 6.86\% | 10.57\% | 1.55\% | 4.20\% |
| 5-9 years | 1.52\% | 1.50\% | 2.57\% | 2.06\% | 4.17\% | 8.20\% | 1.27\% | 2.75\% |
| 10-19 years | 2.47\% | 1.03\% | 1.19\% | 1.50\% | 4.95\% | 5.63\% | 0.85\% | 3.86\% |
| 20 or more years | 0.98\% | 1.08\% | 1.70\% | 1.33\% | 1.45\% | 1.31\% | 1.10\% | 1.11\% |
| Unknown | 1.01\% | 9.18\%* | 11.27\%* | 10.46\%* | 5.84\% | 1.02\% | 12.90\%* | 1.03\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0.70\% | 2.95\%* | 2.71\% | 2.13\% | 1.44\% | 0.76\% | 1.43\% | 0.69\% |
| 1 location only | 0.71\% | 0.81\% | 1.18\% | 1.22\% | 2.64\% | 4.41\% | 0.71\% | 1.05\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 3.31\% | 5.26\% | 7.83\%* | 3.02\% | 4.25\% | 4.23\% | 2.74\% | 3.75\% |
| 25-49 \% | 1.98\% | 4.41\% | 4.07\%* | 3.75\% | 3.32\% | 2.68\% | 2.61\% | 2.12\% |
| 50-74 \% | 2.25\% | 1.55\% | 2.53\% | 3.04\% | 2.64\% | 3.22\% | 1.40\% | 2.67\% |
| 75\% or more | 0.68\% | 0.91\% | 1.19\% | 1.23\% | 1.25\% | 0.79\% | 0.76\% | 0.71\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 0.61\% | 0.81\% | 1.14\% | 1.01\% | 1.53\% | 1.20\% | 0.67\% | 0.70\% |
| Has union employees | 1.81\% | 5.57\% | 7.60\% | 4.01\% | 5.68\% | 1.30\% | 5.24\% | 1.79\% |
| Unknown | 1.23\% | 11.65\%* | 12.93\% | 12.27\%* | 6.57\% | 1.10\% | 10.23\% | 1.26\% |
| Percent low wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 1.53\% | 2.16\% | 3.29\% | 2.64\% | 2.32\% | 2.82\% | 1.41\% | 1.62\% |
| Less than $50 \%$ low wage | 0.62\% | 0.91\% | 1.32\% | 1.14\% | 1.46\% | 0.84\% | 0.90\% | 0.67\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

