Table I.A.2.f(2009) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that required a waiting period before new employees were eligible for health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2009

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 10 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | employees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 100-999 <br> employees | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 50 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 74.0\% | 55.2\% | 79.4\% | 86.2\% | 89.4\% | 83.7\% | 64.7\% | 85.6\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 44.6\% | 29.8\% | 65.0\% | 70.0\% | 100.0\% | 77.1\% | 40.2\% | 77.0\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 83.5\% | 68.8\% | 93.7\% | 95.0\% | 93.4\% | 73.7\% | 81.7\% | 86.4\% |
| Construction | 72.8\% | 62.0\% | 84.7\% | 90.1\% | 89.6\% | 86.4\% | 70.6\% | 87.9\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 76.5\% | 71.0\% | 93.5\% | 81.5\% | 89.3\% | 67.6\% | 79.3\% | 74.1\% |
| Wholesale trade | 75.4\% | 59.1\% | 77.3\% | 94.1\% | 92.4\% | 78.1\% | 67.9\% | 86.0\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 78.2\% | 59.6\% | 82.1\% | 87.4\% | 86.5\% | 85.1\% | 66.0\% | 85.9\% |
| Retail trade | 81.6\% | 53.6\% | 83.7\% | 93.2\% | 95.2\% | 87.9\% | 67.5\% | 89.4\% |
| Professional services | 69.9\% | 56.3\% | 78.2\% | 82.7\% | 88.5\% | 73.7\% | 64.1\% | 80.6\% |
| Other services | 69.4\% | 45.7\% | 69.5\% | 79.7\% | 86.7\% | 90.2\% | 55.8\% | 87.9\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 76.2\% | 58.0\% | 81.7\% | 89.3\% | 90.5\% | 83.0\% | 67.9\% | 85.5\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 70.2\% | 55.8\% | 78.8\% | 84.8\% | 86.5\% | 87.7\% | 62.4\% | 86.9\% |
| Nonprofit | 63.3\% | 33.7\% | 62.0\% | 71.4\% | 87.4\% | 88.9\% | 46.6\% | 84.7\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 64.3\% | 53.9\% | 76.8\% | 83.6\% | 88.3\% | 88.6\% | 60.6\% | 88.4\% |
| 5-9 years | 65.8\% | 53.7\% | 82.8\% | 83.4\% | 86.3\% | 68.5\% | 63.0\% | 81.0\% |
| 10-19 years | 70.5\% | 56.3\% | 81.0\% | 87.0\% | 85.8\% | 89.9\% | 65.1\% | 88.1\% |
| 20 or more years | 77.2\% | 55.4\% | 78.3\% | 86.7\% | 90.3\% | 83.5\% | 65.8\% | 85.5\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 85.8\% | 70.5\% | 83.7\% | 89.7\% | 90.0\% | 83.7\% | 84.8\% | 85.8\% |
| 1 location only | 65.0\% | 55.1\% | 79.0\% | 84.2\% | 84.8\% | 79.9\% | 63.4\% | 83.8\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 60.9\% | 32.0\% | 57.3\% | 71.1\% | 80.4\% | 84.6\% | 42.0\% | 82.6\% |
| 25-49 \% | 76.3\% | 49.7\% | 76.1\% | 76.7\% | 90.9\% | 93.0\% | 60.1\% | 90.9\% |
| 50-74 \% | 74.5\% | 54.6\% | 78.0\% | 83.7\% | 92.9\% | 86.5\% | 62.5\% | 87.7\% |
| 75\% or more | 74.6\% | 57.5\% | 81.3\% | 88.5\% | 89.4\% | 81.6\% | 67.1\% | 84.8\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 73.7\% | 55.1\% | 79.6\% | 86.5\% | 90.0\% | 86.6\% | 64.7\% | 87.8\% |
| Has union employees | 73.9\% | 57.6\% | 75.4\% | 82.6\% | 84.9\% | 75.9\% | 65.4\% | 77.2\% |
| Unknown | 78.8\% | 54.2\% | 82.8\% | 79.4\% | 81.4\% | 81.2\% | 62.9\% | 81.3\% |
| Percent low wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 74.7\% | 41.1\% | 74.2\% | 85.5\% | 91.1\% | 86.8\% | 54.5\% | 88.0\% |
| Less than 50\% low wage | 73.8\% | 58.3\% | 80.5\% | 86.4\% | 88.6\% | 81.9\% | 67.0\% | 84.4\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2009 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table I.A.2.f(2009) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that required a waiting period before new employees were eligible for health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2009

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 10 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | employees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 100-999 <br> employees | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 50 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.40\% | 0.94\% | 0.83\% | 0.52\% | 0.69\% | 0.90\% | 0.54\% | 0.60\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 8.28\% | 8.90\% | 13.68\% | 14.27\% | 10.54\% | 7.71\% | 9.00\% | 7.72\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 0.89\% | 2.66\% | 1.78\% | 1.06\% | 1.50\% | 1.43\% | 1.52\% | 1.03\% |
| Construction | 1.84\% | 3.07\% | 2.03\% | 2.43\% | 3.65\% | 4.79\% | 2.24\% | 2.16\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 3.02\% | 6.64\% | 2.56\% | 5.04\% | 3.56\% | 4.07\% | 3.76\% | 3.26\% |
| Wholesale trade | 1.64\% | 3.89\% | 2.83\% | 1.56\% | 2.30\% | 2.33\% | 2.83\% | 1.35\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 1.24\% | 2.57\% | 2.93\% | 1.19\% | 1.22\% | 1.62\% | 2.21\% | 1.08\% |
| Retail trade | 1.21\% | 3.91\% | 2.32\% | 1.52\% | 1.57\% | 1.65\% | 2.58\% | 1.19\% |
| Professional services | 1.01\% | 1.59\% | 1.75\% | 1.18\% | 0.80\% | 2.91\% | 0.98\% | 1.64\% |
| Other services | 0.57\% | 1.51\% | 1.99\% | 2.26\% | 1.73\% | 1.17\% | 0.80\% | 0.83\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0.57\% | 1.52\% | 1.35\% | 0.59\% | 0.66\% | 0.93\% | 0.80\% | 0.63\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 0.92\% | 1.22\% | 1.81\% | 2.76\% | 1.98\% | 2.03\% | 1.08\% | 1.34\% |
| Nonprofit | 1.35\% | 3.19\% | 2.74\% | 3.14\% | 1.51\% | 1.42\% | 1.79\% | 1.36\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 2.92\% | 3.61\% | 5.56\% | 3.17\% | 3.16\% | 2.83\% | 3.19\% | 1.58\% |
| 5-9 years | 1.04\% | 1.67\% | 1.92\% | 2.42\% | 3.46\% | 4.38\% | 1.18\% | 1.86\% |
| 10-19 years | 1.48\% | 2.69\% | 1.21\% | 1.25\% | 1.49\% | 2.37\% | 1.73\% | 0.85\% |
| 20 or more years | 0.43\% | 0.94\% | 0.79\% | 0.98\% | 0.71\% | 0.87\% | 0.64\% | 0.66\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0.57\% | 9.98\% | 2.80\% | 1.06\% | 0.64\% | 0.89\% | 1.43\% | 0.61\% |
| 1 location only | 0.66\% | 0.95\% | 1.00\% | 0.80\% | 2.31\% | 6.43\% | 0.61\% | 1.45\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 1.38\% | 4.12\% | 7.41\% | 3.90\% | 4.99\% | 3.95\% | 2.74\% | 2.12\% |
| 25-49 \% | 1.30\% | 3.60\% | 4.08\% | 2.66\% | 1.73\% | 1.15\% | 2.25\% | 0.75\% |
| 50-74 \% | 1.49\% | 2.36\% | 3.00\% | 3.17\% | 1.90\% | 2.16\% | 1.57\% | 1.47\% |
| 75\% or more | 0.39\% | 1.27\% | 0.99\% | 0.71\% | 0.68\% | 1.14\% | 0.67\% | 0.65\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 0.43\% | 1.01\% | 0.81\% | 0.58\% | 0.63\% | 0.78\% | 0.66\% | 0.50\% |
| Has union employees | 2.28\% | 6.40\% | 3.71\% | 4.94\% | 2.29\% | 2.54\% | 3.93\% | 2.13\% |
| Unknown | 1.85\% | 10.06\% | 7.61\% | 9.12\% | 4.62\% | 1.92\% | 6.73\% | 1.64\% |
| Percent low wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 0.99\% | 2.18\% | 1.62\% | 1.14\% | 1.20\% | 1.27\% | 1.69\% | 0.96\% |
| Less than 50\% low wage | 0.32\% | 0.89\% | 0.95\% | 0.74\% | 0.73\% | 1.17\% | 0.40\% | 0.79\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2009 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

