| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 10 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10-24 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 100-999 <br> employees | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 50 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 87,721,498 | 10.0\% | 8.2\% | 13.6\% | 17.6\% | 50.6\% | 24.5\% | 75.5\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 951,157 | 25.4\% | 16.2\% | 16.6\%* | 7.3\% | 34.5\%* | 49.4\% | 50.6\%* |
| Mining and manufacturing | 11,738,136 | 3.7\% | 5.6\% | 15.8\% | 23.2\% | 51.6\% | 15.8\% | 84.2\% |
| Construction | 5,010,982 | 24.8\% | 19.7\% | 28.2\% | 18.6\% | 8.8\% | 57.5\% | 42.5\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 4,188,384 | 5.4\% | 5.4\% | 8.5\% | 13.0\% | 67.8\% | 15.3\% | 84.7\% |
| Wholesale trade | 4,983,163 | 11.3\% | 10.3\% | 17.0\% | 22.6\% | 38.9\% | 29.5\% | 70.5\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 10,075,831 | 8.7\% | 4.3\% | 8.3\% | 13.5\% | 65.2\% | 16.7\% | 83.3\% |
| Retail trade | 9,783,386 | 9.1\% | 7.6\% | 10.1\% | 9.1\% | 64.1\% | 22.1\% | 77.9\% |
| Professional services | 23,575,783 | 9.8\% | 7.6\% | 12.4\% | 21.0\% | 49.2\% | 22.9\% | 77.1\% |
| Other services | 17,414,675 | 11.5\% | 9.4\% | 14.8\% | 16.2\% | 48.1\% | 28.3\% | 71.7\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 64,749,652 | 9.3\% | 8.3\% | 13.6\% | 15.6\% | 53.2\% | 24.0\% | 76.0\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 12,236,603 | 18.5\% | 10.6\% | 14.7\% | 16.7\% | 39.6\% | 35.8\% | 64.2\% |
| Nonprofit | 10,735,242 | 4.7\% | 4.5\% | 12.8\% | 30.1\% | 47.9\% | 14.8\% | 85.2\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 3,767,632 | 35.2\% | 19.4\% | 21.2\% | 11.9\% | 12.2\% | 64.7\% | 35.3\% |
| 5-9 years | 5,744,163 | 26.0\% | 18.4\% | 22.3\% | 18.0\% | 15.3\% | 56.1\% | 43.9\% |
| 10-19 years | 11,976,774 | 19.7\% | 15.6\% | 20.9\% | 20.0\% | 23.8\% | 45.5\% | 54.5\% |
| 20 or more years | 66,232,929 | 5.5\% | 5.3\% | 11.1\% | 17.4\% | 60.7\% | 15.7\% | 84.3\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 54,320,160 | 0.1\% | 0.7\% | 3.8\% | 16.0\% | 79.4\% | 2.1\% | 97.9\% |
| 1 location only | 33,401,337 | 26.2\% | 20.3\% | 29.6\% | 20.1\% | 3.8\% | 61.0\% | 39.0\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 774,104 | 10.0\% | 14.7\% | 20.5\% | 20.3\% | 34.5\% | 36.6\% | 63.4\% |
| 25-49 \% | 3,124,314 | 12.7\% | 10.5\% | 14.9\% | 21.0\% | 40.9\% | 30.0\% | 70.0\% |
| 50-74 \% | 10,930,400 | 12.4\% | 8.1\% | 10.4\% | 13.2\% | 56.0\% | 25.4\% | 74.6\% |
| 75\% or more | 72,892,679 | 9.6\% | 8.0\% | 14.0\% | 18.0\% | 50.4\% | 24.0\% | 76.0\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 64,740,232 | 13.0\% | 10.4\% | 16.7\% | 20.6\% | 39.3\% | 31.2\% | 68.8\% |
| Has union employees | 14,946,973 | 1.7\% | 2.3\% | 6.0\% | 11.5\% | 78.6\% | 6.1\% | 93.9\% |
| Unknown | 8,034,293 | 1.7\% | 1.3\% | 2.9\% | 4.5\% | 89.6\% | 4.4\% | 95.6\% |
| Percent low-wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 19,245,414 | 11.1\% | 8.0\% | 13.2\% | 18.0\% | 49.8\% | 25.1\% | 74.9\% |
| Less than $50 \%$ low wage | 68,476,084 | 9.7\% | 8.2\% | 13.8\% | 17.4\% | 50.9\% | 24.3\% | 75.7\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2009 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
${ }^{* *}$ Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

Table I.B.3.a(2009) Standard error for percent of number of full-time private-sector employees by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2009

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 10 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $10-24$ employees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | $100-999$ <br> employees | 1000 or more employees | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 50 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 1,082,341 | 0.13\% | 0.14\% | 0.26\% | 0.41\% | 0.50\% | 0.34\% | 0.34\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 151,947 | 4.23\% | 3.73\% | 5.18\%* | 2.14\% | 8.92\%* | 7.51\% | 7.51\%* |
| Mining and manufacturing | 359,977 | 0.22\% | 0.52\% | 0.98\% | 1.13\% | 1.56\% | 0.81\% | 0.81\% |
| Construction | 189,302 | 1.55\% | 1.39\% | 1.88\% | 2.37\% | 1.53\% | 3.01\% | 3.01\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 227,806 | 0.52\% | 0.58\% | 1.05\% | 2.01\% | 2.41\% | 0.80\% | 0.80\% |
| Wholesale trade | 234,058 | 0.49\% | 1.03\% | 1.60\% | 1.29\% | 2.08\% | 1.57\% | 1.57\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 486,136 | 0.43\% | 0.32\% | 0.81\% | 1.01\% | 1.55\% | 0.62\% | 0.62\% |
| Retail trade | 385,856 | 0.48\% | 0.59\% | 0.92\% | 1.14\% | 1.81\% | 0.98\% | 0.98\% |
| Professional services | 435,167 | 0.21\% | 0.31\% | 0.61\% | 0.87\% | 1.24\% | 0.66\% | 0.66\% |
| Other services | 669,406 | 0.34\% | 0.45\% | 1.21\% | 1.40\% | 1.96\% | 1.13\% | 1.13\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 1,149,300 | 0.21\% | 0.16\% | 0.39\% | 0.44\% | 0.51\% | 0.42\% | 0.42\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 322,733 | 0.61\% | 0.45\% | 0.72\% | 1.59\% | 1.96\% | 1.11\% | 1.11\% |
| Nonprofit | 237,067 | 0.31\% | 0.23\% | 0.87\% | 1.34\% | 1.22\% | 0.73\% | 0.73\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 168,313 | 1.62\% | 1.75\% | 1.91\% | 2.02\% | 2.15\% | 2.40\% | 2.40\% |
| 5-9 years | 229,693 | 1.33\% | 1.00\% | 2.02\% | 1.28\% | 1.95\% | 2.02\% | 2.02\% |
| 10-19 years | 470,520 | 0.69\% | 0.76\% | 1.02\% | 1.54\% | 1.76\% | 1.42\% | 1.42\% |
| 20 or more years | 932,224 | 0.11\% | 0.13\% | 0.35\% | 0.39\% | 0.65\% | 0.32\% | 0.32\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 901,515 | 0.01\% | 0.07\% | 0.19\% | 0.42\% | 0.55\% | 0.07\% | 0.07\% |
| 1 location only | 529,346 | 0.32\% | 0.42\% | 0.61\% | 1.10\% | 0.58\% | 0.82\% | 0.82\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 32,950 | 0.69\% | 1.26\% | 1.92\% | 1.67\% | 2.08\% | 1.72\% | 1.72\% |
| 25-49 \% | 105,207 | 0.80\% | 0.98\% | 1.28\% | 1.39\% | 2.53\% | 1.77\% | 1.77\% |
| 50-74 \% | 410,048 | 0.64\% | 0.55\% | 0.77\% | 0.65\% | 1.81\% | 1.20\% | 1.20\% |
| 75\% or more | 1,179,558 | 0.17\% | 0.12\% | 0.38\% | 0.50\% | 0.60\% | 0.45\% | 0.45\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 1,068,596 | 0.21\% | 0.18\% | 0.39\% | 0.56\% | 0.73\% | 0.47\% | 0.47\% |
| Has union employees | 382,643 | 0.18\% | 0.32\% | 0.42\% | 0.85\% | 0.94\% | 0.63\% | 0.63\% |
| Unknown | 431,463 | 0.22\% | 0.20\% | 0.67\% | 0.71\% | 1.13\% | 0.42\% | 0.42\% |
| Percent low-wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 409,856 | 0.26\% | 0.36\% | 0.41\% | 1.12\% | 1.00\% | 0.51\% | 0.51\% |
| Less than $50 \%$ low wage | 932,017 | 0.19\% | 0.16\% | 0.30\% | 0.38\% | 0.48\% | 0.36\% | 0.36\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2009 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding

