Table I.B.3.b(2009) Percent of private-sector full-time employees at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2009

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 10-24 employees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | Less than employees | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 91.0\% | 49.4\% | 75.2\% | 90.4\% | 97.4\% | 99.8\% | 67.6\% | 98.6\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 73.4\% | 30.7\% | 55.9\% | 91.2\% | 94.6\% | 100.0\% | 48.8\% | 97.4\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 96.3\% | 58.6\% | 85.3\% | 92.8\% | 99.2\% | 100.0\% | 81.6\% | 99.0\% |
| Construction | 79.2\% | 45.6\% | 80.5\% | 92.5\% | 92.4\% | 100.0\% | 67.4\% | 95.0\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 93.7\% | 42.8\% | 72.6\% | 86.0\% | 97.2\% | 99.7\% | 62.5\% | 99.3\% |
| Wholesale trade | 92.2\% | 60.7\% | 84.1\% | 94.2\% | 97.0\% | 100.0\% | 76.8\% | 98.7\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 95.2\% | 55.7\% | 87.1\% | 97.4\% | 98.9\% | 100.0\% | 72.6\% | 99.7\% |
| Retail trade | 91.5\% | 38.9\% | 73.6\% | 94.0\% | 97.3\% | 100.0\% | 63.1\% | 99.6\% |
| Professional services | 93.7\% | 57.2\% | 83.3\% | 94.9\% | 98.8\% | 100.0\% | 74.6\% | 99.3\% |
| Other services | 84.6\% | 42.6\% | 56.3\% | 77.9\% | 94.4\% | 99.0\% | 54.7\% | 96.4\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 91.7\% | 51.5\% | 77.0\% | 91.1\% | 96.7\% | 99.8\% | 70.0\% | 98.6\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 82.2\% | 39.8\% | 64.4\% | 83.6\% | 98.2\% | 99.6\% | 53.5\% | 98.2\% |
| Nonprofit | 96.7\% | 68.2\% | 84.3\% | 94.2\% | 98.9\% | 100.0\% | 82.7\% | 99.2\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 63.4\% | 34.7\% | 57.9\% | 80.1\% | 90.7\% | 99.3\% | 48.4\% | 91.0\% |
| 5-9 years | 73.9\% | 44.5\% | 66.4\% | 82.5\% | 94.1\% | 96.8\% | 58.7\% | 93.4\% |
| 10-19 years | 82.5\% | 49.2\% | 74.6\% | 87.8\% | 95.9\% | 99.3\% | 65.7\% | 96.5\% |
| 20 or more years | 95.6\% | 57.0\% | 81.8\% | 93.7\% | 98.3\% | 99.9\% | 75.9\% | 99.3\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 99.1\% | 69.2\% | 84.6\% | 93.1\% | 97.9\% | 99.8\% | 87.5\% | 99.4\% |
| 1 location only | 77.8\% | 49.3\% | 74.7\% | 89.8\% | 96.7\% | 97.5\% | 66.5\% | 95.4\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than $25 \%$ | 73.6\% | 38.5\% | 40.1\% | 55.0\% | 90.4\% | 99.4\% | 43.5\% | 91.1\% |
| 25-49 \% | 81.6\% | 33.9\% | 55.7\% | 75.2\% | 92.6\% | 99.9\% | 49.6\% | 95.4\% |
| 50-74 \% | 85.8\% | 38.3\% | 55.9\% | 81.7\% | 94.9\% | 99.2\% | 51.3\% | 97.5\% |
| 75\% or more | 92.4\% | 52.6\% | 79.9\% | 92.6\% | 98.0\% | 99.9\% | 71.5\% | 99.0\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 88.4\% | 48.6\% | 74.8\% | 90.2\% | 97.4\% | 99.7\% | 66.9\% | 98.2\% |
| Has union employees | 98.9\% | 75.2\% | 89.9\% | 96.4\% | 98.2\% | 99.9\% | 86.6\% | 99.7\% |
| Unknown | 97.5\% | 53.8\% | 53.1\% | 75.4\% | 91.8\% | 99.9\% | 56.5\% | 99.3\% |
| Percent low wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 82.3\% | 28.5\% | 42.0\% | 72.2\% | 92.7\% | 99.6\% | 41.4\% | 96.0\% |
| Less than 50\% low wage | 93.5\% | 56.1\% | 84.3\% | 95.2\% | 98.8\% | 99.8\% | 75.2\% | 99.3\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2009 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix. firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2009

| Characteristics | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less than } \\ 10 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 10-24 employees | $\begin{array}{r} 25-99 \\ \text { employees } \end{array}$ | 100-999 employees | 1000 or more employees | $\text { Less than } 50$ employees | 50 or more employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.15\% | 0.74\% | 0.90\% | 0.61\% | 0.43\% | 0.08\% | 0.45\% | 0.14\% |
| Industry group ** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agric., fish., forest. | 3.70\% | 4.03\% | 9.07\% | 11.34\% | 10.36\% | 0.00\% | 5.08\% | 1.65\% |
| Mining and manufacturing | 0.27\% | 2.02\% | 2.77\% | 1.10\% | 0.61\% | 0.01\% | 1.05\% | 0.22\% |
| Construction | 1.31\% | 1.74\% | 2.03\% | 1.80\% | 6.19\% | 0.00\% | 1.14\% | 2.00\% |
| Utilities and transp. | 1.15\% | 5.85\% | 5.06\% | 6.81\% | 1.46\% | 0.16\% | 5.75\% | 0.40\% |
| Wholesale trade | 0.67\% | 1.79\% | 4.13\% | 1.56\% | 1.94\% | 0.02\% | 1.80\% | 0.50\% |
| Fin. svs. and real estate | 0.18\% | 2.07\% | 2.40\% | 1.38\% | 0.39\% | 0.02\% | 1.15\% | 0.07\% |
| Retail trade | 0.44\% | 1.72\% | 2.07\% | 1.28\% | 0.81\% | 0.03\% | 0.80\% | 0.10\% |
| Professional services | 0.24\% | 1.43\% | 1.09\% | 0.74\% | 0.32\% | 0.01\% | 1.09\% | 0.15\% |
| Other services | 0.66\% | 1.48\% | 1.73\% | 2.11\% | 1.17\% | 0.53\% | 1.11\% | 0.60\% |
| Ownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For profit, incorporated | 0.18\% | 0.84\% | 1.18\% | 0.65\% | 0.59\% | 0.07\% | 0.35\% | 0.13\% |
| For profit, unincorporated | 0.73\% | 1.23\% | 1.97\% | 2.74\% | 0.54\% | 0.31\% | 1.43\% | 0.29\% |
| Nonprofit | 0.20\% | 2.31\% | 2.51\% | 1.24\% | 0.55\% | 0.02\% | 1.08\% | 0.32\% |
| Age of firm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 years | 2.22\% | 1.91\% | 5.08\% | 2.62\% | 4.07\% | 0.30\% | 2.02\% | 3.35\% |
| 5-9 years | 1.48\% | 1.61\% | 2.77\% | 1.72\% | 2.11\% | 3.34\% | 0.81\% | 2.15\% |
| 10-19 years | 0.36\% | 1.75\% | 1.74\% | 1.44\% | 1.11\% | 0.42\% | 1.06\% | 0.56\% |
| 20 or more years | 0.15\% | 1.28\% | 1.02\% | 0.40\% | 0.52\% | 0.06\% | 0.64\% | 0.13\% |
| Multi/single status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 or more locations | 0.07\% | 8.70\% | 2.47\% | 0.98\% | 0.23\% | 0.05\% | 1.91\% | 0.06\% |
| 1 location only | 0.56\% | 0.73\% | 0.87\% | 0.76\% | 1.04\% | 3.04\% | 0.43\% | 0.95\% |
| Percent full-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25\% | 1.81\% | 4.07\% | 5.37\% | 3.31\% | 3.12\% | 0.24\% | 3.50\% | 2.11\% |
| 25-49 \% | 1.38\% | 1.84\% | 3.28\% | 2.85\% | 2.74\% | 0.08\% | 1.58\% | 1.31\% |
| 50-74 \% | 0.50\% | 1.32\% | 2.36\% | 2.79\% | 1.08\% | 0.46\% | 1.15\% | 0.45\% |
| 75\% or more | 0.14\% | 0.82\% | 1.01\% | 0.76\% | 0.45\% | 0.05\% | 0.52\% | 0.17\% |
| Union presence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No union employees | 0.25\% | 0.72\% | 1.07\% | 0.70\% | 0.40\% | 0.17\% | 0.50\% | 0.24\% |
| Has union employees | 0.16\% | 2.69\% | 4.33\% | 1.67\% | 1.31\% | 0.04\% | 2.11\% | 0.17\% |
| Unknown | 0.28\% | 7.87\% | 6.05\% | 8.12\% | 4.05\% | 0.04\% | 5.50\% | 0.24\% |
| Percent low wage employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $50 \%$ or more low wage | 0.49\% | 1.09\% | 2.16\% | 1.94\% | 1.60\% | 0.20\% | 1.16\% | 0.43\% |
| Less than 50\% low wage | 0.14\% | 0.98\% | 0.76\% | 0.56\% | 0.18\% | 0.11\% | 0.44\% | 0.16\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2009 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

