Table V.B.1.a Percent of number of private-sector employees by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2016

| Division and State | Total | Agri, fish., forestry and construction | Mining and manufacturing | Retail and other services | Professional services | All other |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 123,213,270 | 6.2\% | 10.0\% | 38.3\% | 26.9\% | 18.6\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 1,464,833 | -- | 11.0\% | 35.6\% | 26.0\% | 24.4\% |
| Maine | 504,209 | 6.3\% | 8.3\% | 41.2\% | 31.0\% | 13.2\% |
| Massachusetts | 3,230,820 | 3.2\% | 6.4\% | 30.1\% | 38.2\% | 22.1\% |
| New Hampshire | 567,585 | 7.3\% | 8.9\% | 40.7\% | 30.2\% | 12.9\% |
| Rhode Island | 427,804 | 4.1\% | 9.4\% | 36.7\% | 34.9\% | 14.9\% |
| Vermont | 264,418 | 6.9\% | 14.2\% | 37.6\% | 24.6\% | 16.7\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 3,545,763 | 4.7\% | 6.7\% | 36.8\% | 31.8\% | 19.9\% |
| New York | 7,774,640 | 4.1\% | 4.7\% | 39.4\% | 31.6\% | 20.1\% |
| Pennsylvania | 5,351,299 | 4.9\% | 9.4\% | 34.5\% | 30.0\% | 21.1\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 5,312,817 | 3.5\% | 8.6\% | 34.6\% | 26.7\% | 26.6\% |
| Indiana | 2,750,970 | 6.3\% | 20.5\% | 38.2\% | 21.5\% | 13.5\% |
| Michigan | 3,759,335 | 4.3\% | 16.6\% | 37.1\% | 23.9\% | 18.1\% |
| Ohio | 4,874,058 | 6.2\% | 14.1\% | 35.1\% | 23.3\% | 21.4\% |
| Wisconsin | 2,516,098 | 8.3\% | 18.5\% | 35.2\% | 21.4\% | 16.5\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 1,350,878 | 7.3\% | 17.1\% | 32.9\% | 25.1\% | 17.6\% |
| Kansas | 1,187,622 | 9.3\% | 14.6\% | 30.6\% | 24.3\% | 21.3\% |
| Minnesota | 2,694,832 | 6.4\% | 13.6\% | 31.6\% | 28.4\% | 20.0\% |
| Missouri | 2,367,173 | 5.6\% | 10.4\% | 40.4\% | 26.9\% | 16.7\% |
| Nebraska | 840,571 | 9.7\% | 11.5\% | 32.8\% | 25.7\% | 20.2\% |
| North Dakota | 356,258 | 9.3\% | 9.7\% | 33.5\% | 25.2\% | 22.3\% |
| South Dakota | 349,739 | 10.6\% | 12.8\% | 30.3\% | 28.3\% | 17.9\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 405,992 | 6.5\% | -- | 39.3\% | 24.8\% | 23.7\% |
| District of Columbia | 498,853 | -- | -- | 38.1\% | 50.0\% | 10.0\% |
| Florida | 7,741,467 | 6.6\% | 4.6\% | 45.3\% | 26.1\% | 17.3\% |
| Georgia | 3,650,343 | 4.2\% | 11.9\% | 37.9\% | 24.8\% | 21.3\% |
| Maryland | 2,351,722 | 6.4\% | -- | 41.3\% | 30.3\% | 19.0\% |
| North Carolina | 3,474,633 | 8.0\% | 13.0\% | 36.2\% | 27.5\% | 15.3\% |
| South Carolina | 1,643,735 | 5.6\% | 14.7\% | 40.8\% | 21.9\% | 17.0\% |
| Virginia | 3,257,743 | 6.5\% | 6.0\% | 43.7\% | 29.4\% | 14.4\% |
| West Virginia | 555,514 | 7.3\% | 14.2\% | 39.9\% | 26.9\% | 11.7\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 1,602,286 | 5.5\% | 17.2\% | 38.4\% | 21.6\% | 17.3\% |
| Kentucky | 1,563,214 | 5.9\% | 16.8\% | 35.6\% | 24.1\% | 17.6\% |
| Mississippi | 861,978 | 7.7\% | 15.6\% | 41.2\% | 20.2\% | 15.3\% |
| Tennessee | 2,586,331 | 6.7\%* | 12.2\% | 37.7\% | 22.2\% | 21.2\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 996,568 | 10.9\%* | 18.5\% | 33.3\% | 24.1\% | 13.2\% |
| Louisiana | 1,604,835 | 6.8\% | 9.3\% | 36.1\% | 29.4\% | 18.5\% |
| Oklahoma | 1,346,702 | 8.4\% | 12.2\% | 38.8\% | 20.8\% | 19.8\% |
| Texas | 9,862,639 | 6.3\% | 9.8\% | 37.2\% | 27.0\% | 19.7\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 2,282,124 | 5.9\% | 7.5\% | 40.9\% | 25.2\% | 20.5\% |
| Colorado | 2,296,654 | 7.1\% | 10.0\% | 37.9\% | 25.9\% | 19.0\% |
| Idaho | 601,003 | 10.6\% | 11.3\% | 36.8\% | 27.2\% | 14.2\% |
| Montana | 380,684 | 9.5\% | 5.6\% | 44.1\% | 28.3\% | 12.5\% |
| Nevada | 1,125,246 | 4.5\% | 4.0\% | 63.9\% | 14.8\% | 12.8\% |
| New Mexico | 601,405 | 8.3\% | 7.2\% | 42.5\% | 28.5\% | 13.5\% |
| Utah | 1,193,434 | 7.0\% | 14.4\% | 38.3\% | 23.9\% | 16.3\% |
| Wyoming | 201,701 | 10.6\% | 13.7\% | 43.2\% | 15.5\% | 17.0\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 271,135 | 5.0\% | 5.8\%* | 42.8\% | 24.7\% | 21.6\% |
| California | 14,126,853 | 7.4\% | 9.1\% | 40.3\% | 27.2\% | 16.1\% |
| Hawaii | 514,133 | 5.7\% | -- | 53.1\% | 20.0\% | 19.0\% |
| Oregon | 1,554,934 | 7.4\% | 9.3\% | 38.6\% | 26.3\% | 18.3\% |
| Washington | 2,567,686 | 9.8\% | 6.4\% | 40.4\% | 26.4\% | 16.9\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.
** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

Table V.B.1.a Standard errors for percent of number of private-sector employees by industry groupings** and State: United States, 2016

| Division and State | Total | Agri, fish. forestry and construction | Mining and manufacturing | Retail and other services | Professional services | All other |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 861,828 | 0.25\% | 0.33\% | 0.54\% | 0.50\% | 0.47\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 97,589 | -- | 2.37\% | 3.55\% | 2.94\% | 5.19\% |
| Maine | 19,462 | 1.15\% | 1.69\% | 2.88\% | 3.19\% | 2.04\% |
| Massachusetts | 133,456 | 0.80\% | 1.47\% | 2.69\% | 3.22\% | 3.54\% |
| New Hampshire | 26,958 | 1.91\% | 1.79\% | 3.46\% | 3.34\% | 2.19\% |
| Rhode Island | 16,724 | 1.16\% | 1.93\% | 3.19\% | 3.01\% | 2.39\% |
| Vermont | 10,828 | 1.30\% | 2.68\% | 3.62\% | 3.59\% | 2.63\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 115,021 | 0.99\% | 1.66\% | 2.45\% | 2.56\% | 2.25\% |
| New York | 228,543 | 0.89\% | 0.91\% | 2.39\% | 2.24\% | 2.27\% |
| Pennsylvania | 189,015 | 1.01\% | 1.50\% | 2.52\% | 2.85\% | 2.37\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 222,366 | 0.79\% | 1.80\% | 3.22\% | 3.45\% | 3.29\% |
| Indiana | 118,388 | 1.40\% | 3.25\% | 3.15\% | 2.97\% | 2.14\% |
| Michigan | 148,513 | 0.90\% | 2.70\% | 3.12\% | 2.88\% | 2.79\% |
| Ohio | 236,906 | 1.61\% | 2.03\% | 3.04\% | 2.83\% | 3.54\% |
| Wisconsin | 115,673 | 1.92\% | 3.21\% | 3.75\% | 2.62\% | 2.53\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 48,818 | 1.44\% | 2.52\% | 3.10\% | 2.91\% | 2.23\% |
| Kansas | 57,539 | 1.79\% | 3.00\% | 3.12\% | 3.12\% | 3.44\% |
| Minnesota | 116,389 | 1.48\% | 2.59\% | 3.08\% | 2.82\% | 2.94\% |
| Missouri | 89,416 | 1.35\% | 2.17\% | 3.24\% | 2.84\% | 2.19\% |
| Nebraska | 33,652 | 1.87\% | 2.38\% | 2.95\% | 3.25\% | 2.76\% |
| North Dakota | 13,986 | 1.46\% | 2.00\% | 2.71\% | 3.38\% | 2.73\% |
| South Dakota | 12,011 | 1.73\% | 2.69\% | 2.51\% | 3.40\% | 2.26\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 18,475 | 1.67\% | -- | 3.96\% | 3.79\% | 4.00\% |
| District of Columbia | 20,423 | -- | -- | 3.23\% | 3.54\% | 2.97\% |
| Florida | 298,125 | 1.50\% | 1.33\% | 3.21\% | 2.85\% | 2.42\% |
| Georgia | 146,472 | 0.99\% | 2.41\% | 3.12\% | 2.98\% | 2.52\% |
| Maryland | 126,564 | 1.56\% | -- | 3.88\% | 3.42\% | 3.98\% |
| North Carolina | 112,263 | 1.23\% | 1.94\% | 2.57\% | 2.64\% | 1.79\% |
| South Carolina | 65,631 | 1.05\% | 2.12\% | 3.05\% | 2.92\% | 2.60\% |
| Virginia | 134,620 | 1.57\% | 1.48\% | 3.34\% | 3.12\% | 2.83\% |
| West Virginia | 27,056 | 1.76\% | 3.18\% | 3.60\% | 3.22\% | 1.94\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 62,270 | 1.25\% | 2.49\% | 2.94\% | 2.71\% | 2.53\% |
| Kentucky | 69,915 | 1.40\% | 2.97\% | 3.18\% | 2.95\% | 2.51\% |
| Mississippi | 39,995 | 1.86\% | 2.71\% | 3.69\% | 3.06\% | 2.28\% |
| Tennessee | 116,438 | 2.56\%* | 2.15\% | 3.15\% | 2.62\% | 2.80\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 49,621 | 3.49\%* | 3.09\% | 3.27\% | 3.24\% | 2.00\% |
| Louisiana | 71,390 | 1.47\% | 2.17\% | 3.24\% | 3.50\% | 2.54\% |
| Oklahoma | 81,538 | 1.87\% | 2.06\% | 4.26\% | 2.90\% | 2.66\% |
| Texas | 283,917 | 1.05\% | 1.34\% | 2.14\% | 2.09\% | 1.84\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 91,505 | 1.47\% | 1.81\% | 3.04\% | 3.04\% | 3.01\% |
| Colorado | 91,676 | 1.85\% | 2.38\% | 3.49\% | 3.09\% | 2.97\% |
| Idaho | 25,590 | 1.65\% | 1.57\% | 3.04\% | 3.09\% | 2.77\% |
| Montana | 15,682 | 1.64\% | 1.54\% | 3.37\% | 3.59\% | 1.73\% |
| Nevada | 48,234 | 1.01\% | 1.00\% | 3.15\% | 2.38\% | 2.20\% |
| New Mexico | 25,159 | 1.53\% | 1.61\% | 3.32\% | 2.73\% | 2.47\% |
| Utah | 48,900 | 1.52\% | 2.77\% | 2.99\% | 3.21\% | 2.76\% |
| Wyoming | 7,143 | 1.59\% | 2.41\% | 3.60\% | 1.98\% | 2.28\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 10,822 | 0.91\% | 1.76\%* | 3.40\% | 3.39\% | 2.67\% |
| California | 328,990 | 1.08\% | 1.24\% | 1.85\% | 1.53\% | 1.41\% |
| Hawaii | 22,020 | 1.28\% | -- | 3.86\% | 3.30\% | 3.51\% |
| Oregon | 79,540 | 1.27\% | 1.62\% | 3.21\% | 3.84\% | 2.94\% |
| Washington | 95,578 | 2.41\% | 1.50\% | 3.23\% | 3.06\% | 2.64\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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