

Table V.B.2.b.1.a Among self-insured plans, percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in a plan with a third party administrator (TPA) or administrative services only (ASO) by industry groupings and State: United States, 2019**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	81.8%	82.2%	85.4%	83.9%	81.1%	78.9%
New England:						
Connecticut	82.1%	--	83.8%	87.9%	82.9%	79.0%
Maine	93.0%	--	89.7%	87.8%	95.9%	91.7%
Massachusetts	71.8%	--	74.0%	49.1%	79.3%	71.9%
New Hampshire	72.7%	--	76.5%	71.6%	66.6%	87.4%
Rhode Island	85.0%	--	--	82.5%	77.7%	99.0%
Vermont	88.6%	--	86.3%	80.0%	93.2%	84.7%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	71.3%	--	100.0%	86.5%	55.0% *	73.7%
New York	81.0%	--	93.3%	83.5%	84.3%	71.8%
Pennsylvania	84.4%	--	84.0%	81.7%	85.4%	85.5%
East North Central:						
Illinois	74.4%	--	88.5%	79.7%	67.9%	73.7%
Indiana	89.4%	--	93.0%	87.8%	84.3%	93.1%
Michigan	82.3%	--	79.9%	75.6%	97.7%	76.2%
Ohio	87.1%	--	99.4%	80.9%	93.4%	78.8%
Wisconsin	84.4%	--	87.9%	82.2%	89.5%	74.3%
West North Central:						
Iowa	88.5%	--	79.2%	79.0%	96.0%	92.5%
Kansas	78.8%	--	67.2%	77.4%	84.1%	76.0%
Minnesota	83.1%	--	91.5%	98.7%	92.3%	52.0%
Missouri	77.2%	--	81.7%	74.3%	76.5%	76.4%
Nebraska	90.3%	--	81.7%	95.4%	90.5%	88.7%
North Dakota	79.1%	--	72.2%	82.4%	85.7%	79.0%
South Dakota	90.0%	--	80.3%	68.9%	96.3%	92.0%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	81.5%	--	88.8%	87.8%	76.1%	76.7%
District of Columbia	76.0%	--	--	66.5%	88.8%	42.5% *
Florida	83.7%	--	86.2%	89.2%	82.2%	70.8%
Georgia	80.6%	--	86.0%	80.1%	71.2%	88.1%
Maryland	83.2%	--	94.5%	93.8%	81.8%	67.8%
North Carolina	91.0%	--	89.0%	91.2%	90.4%	93.6%
South Carolina	71.6%	--	100.0%	93.5%	50.4%	54.7%
Virginia	83.6%	--	93.1%	85.4%	68.2%	92.7%
West Virginia	85.3%	--	72.1%	80.2%	89.0%	93.6%
East South Central:						
Alabama	83.8%	--	70.7%	90.1%	86.0%	91.3%
Kentucky	86.5%	--	74.2%	94.6%	92.6%	90.6%
Mississippi	87.5%	--	93.8%	84.9%	71.7%	96.1%
Tennessee	75.7%	--	88.0%	73.9%	68.7%	76.5%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	86.2%	--	74.6%	84.1%	96.6%	93.0%
Louisiana	80.1%	--	54.7%	94.5%	82.3%	64.0%
Oklahoma	81.9%	--	66.0%	79.0%	84.7%	89.3%
Texas	83.0%	--	90.3%	75.6%	90.0%	80.6%
Mountain:						
Arizona	78.2%	--	--	66.2%	93.3%	78.7%
Colorado	86.0%	--	87.8%	93.2%	83.0%	84.0%
Idaho	79.3%	--	93.4%	86.8%	60.0%	98.4%
Montana	78.7%	--	95.6%	94.3%	62.1% *	76.6%
Nevada	85.2%	--	87.2%	91.7%	76.4%	79.4%
New Mexico	81.6%	--	91.6%	93.5%	70.3%	77.1%
Utah	84.0%	--	78.4%	89.2%	79.0%	84.5%
Wyoming	82.7%	--	92.0%	76.7%	83.2%	81.9%
Pacific:						
Alaska	87.8%	--	79.0%	93.7%	93.8%	77.8%
California	79.6%	--	82.5%	88.8%	66.3%	82.2%
Hawaii	60.0%	--	--	45.3%	53.5% *	82.9%
Oregon	82.2%	--	82.9%	94.7%	73.3%	78.8%
Washington	80.3%	--	100.0%	97.7%	93.6%	52.0% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table V.B.2.b.1.a Standard errors among self-insured plans for percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in a plan with a third party administrator (TPA) or administrative services only (ASO) by industry groupings and State: United States, 2019**

Division and State	Total	Agri, fish., forestry and construction	Mining and manufacturing	Retail and other services	Professional services	All other
United States	0.82%	3.26%	1.52%	1.71%	1.58%	1.68%
New England:						
Connecticut	4.03%	--	7.72%	5.42%	5.76%	10.01%
Maine	1.81%	--	3.10%	6.86%	1.98%	5.83%
Massachusetts	5.34%	--	15.14%	12.15%	5.47%	10.75%
New Hampshire	4.73%	--	12.21%	9.61%	7.49%	6.81%
Rhode Island	3.51%	--	--	7.66%	5.96%	1.05%
Vermont	2.64%	--	8.00%	8.33%	2.95%	6.36%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	10.36%	--	0.00%	8.45%	20.74% *	10.78%
New York	2.64%	--	4.71%	5.39%	3.28%	6.30%
Pennsylvania	3.02%	--	7.34%	6.10%	5.52%	5.92%
East North Central:						
Illinois	3.62%	--	5.63%	6.03%	6.81%	6.80%
Indiana	2.46%	--	3.22%	4.86%	7.17%	3.33%
Michigan	4.57%	--	9.31%	10.10%	1.05%	10.77%
Ohio	3.53%	--	0.63%	8.25%	2.55%	9.97%
Wisconsin	3.45%	--	4.79%	7.60%	6.47%	8.97%
West North Central:						
Iowa	3.55%	--	9.30%	14.50%	2.25%	3.30%
Kansas	4.38%	--	12.18%	7.87%	9.42%	8.81%
Minnesota	4.30%	--	5.05%	0.94%	3.70%	11.34%
Missouri	4.79%	--	8.68%	9.11%	9.47%	8.56%
Nebraska	2.75%	--	9.55%	4.04%	5.23%	5.89%
North Dakota	4.62%	--	12.96%	7.12%	6.27%	7.33%
South Dakota	2.68%	--	8.80%	13.22%	2.44%	3.58%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	4.53%	--	8.17%	5.07%	8.72%	11.44%
District of Columbia	5.52%	--	--	12.51%	3.69%	13.96% *
Florida	3.90%	--	13.87%	4.59%	7.60%	9.46%
Georgia	4.10%	--	7.03%	8.01%	10.17%	5.78%
Maryland	4.44%	--	5.69%	2.55%	7.76%	11.83%
North Carolina	2.18%	--	5.82%	3.76%	3.79%	3.58%
South Carolina	5.72%	--	0.00%	4.73%	11.66%	11.15%
Virginia	4.37%	--	4.46%	7.80%	10.46%	3.57%
West Virginia	3.49%	--	11.57%	8.80%	4.07%	3.39%
East South Central:						
Alabama	4.01%	--	11.55%	3.60%	7.06%	3.88%
Kentucky	3.80%	--	9.60%	2.28%	3.90%	5.13%
Mississippi	3.76%	--	3.36%	8.77%	11.54%	2.96%
Tennessee	6.47%	--	6.66%	7.65%	16.33%	8.72%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	5.03%	--	11.30%	7.16%	1.98%	5.11%
Louisiana	4.21%	--	15.58%	3.31%	6.75%	10.88%
Oklahoma	4.68%	--	9.85%	10.27%	8.25%	8.84%
Texas	3.42%	--	6.30%	8.05%	2.80%	4.96%
Mountain:						
Arizona	5.32%	--	--	9.77%	3.34%	10.77%
Colorado	2.88%	--	7.03%	4.87%	8.19%	4.80%
Idaho	5.29%	--	4.86%	6.95%	11.73%	1.38%
Montana	7.78%	--	2.84%	3.64%	22.27% *	9.69%
Nevada	2.92%	--	6.20%	2.97%	9.50%	6.74%
New Mexico	3.00%	--	7.58%	2.73%	4.03%	8.93%
Utah	4.07%	--	10.83%	5.41%	10.00%	8.48%
Wyoming	3.19%	--	6.49%	8.03%	7.37%	4.71%
Pacific:						
Alaska	2.89%	--	11.20%	3.41%	2.52%	8.38%
California	3.06%	--	7.78%	3.27%	7.34%	4.60%
Hawaii	7.41%	--	--	12.48%	18.57% *	6.98%
Oregon	4.17%	--	11.50%	3.31%	8.25%	8.63%
Washington	10.61%	--	0.00%	1.39%	2.82%	24.75% *

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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