United States, 2019

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** $50 \%$ or more Less than 50\% |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 27.4\% | 28.8\% | 28.4\% | 19.9\% | 14.6\% | 30.4\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 20.8\% | 17.2\% | 43.4\% * | 16.7\% * | 12.7\% * | 21.9\% |
| Maine | 33.9\% | 33.4\% | 39.2\% * | 30.5\% | 36.0\% * | 33.5\% |
| Massachusetts | 26.8\% | 23.6\% | 50.4\% | 17.3\% * | 0.0\% | 28.9\% |
| New Hampshire | 26.2\% | 26.3\% | 26.2\% * | 25.8\% * | 28.0\% * | 25.8\% |
| Rhode Island | 17.3\% | 16.5\% | 10.0\% * | 29.4\% * | 36.6\% * | 15.1\% |
| Vermont | 27.8\% | 29.6\% | 34.6\% * | 11.5\% * | 6.6\% * | 29.8\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 24.4\% | 27.9\% | 21.0\% * | 13.0\% * | 13.1\% * | 26.3\% |
| New York | 31.0\% | 32.6\% | 27.0\% | 29.6\% | 29.5\% * | 31.3\% |
| Pennsylvania | 25.6\% | 23.4\% | 37.5\% | 22.2\% * | 16.2\% * | 28.0\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 23.5\% | 24.0\% | 25.2\% * | 18.9\% * | 5.5\% * | 26.2\% |
| Indiana | 12.9\% | 12.0\% | 28.9\% * | 6.3\% * | 16.8\% * | 11.8\% |
| Michigan | 26.4\% | 24.6\% | 32.3\% * | 29.4\% * | 26.9\% * | 26.3\% |
| Ohio | 21.1\% | 22.9\% | 11.3\% * | 21.4\% * | 4.8\% * | 26.1\% |
| Wisconsin | 21.3\% | 23.7\% | 23.6\% * | 10.5\% * | 1.5\% * | 25.6\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 21.1\% | 19.6\% | 19.1\% * | 28.2\% * | 25.0\% * | 20.0\% |
| Kansas | 29.8\% | 29.9\% | 47.8\% | 22.0\% * | 20.5\% * | 32.3\% |
| Minnesota | 28.9\% | 31.3\% | 20.0\% * | 29.7\% * | 24.4\% * | 29.6\% |
| Missouri | 21.5\% | 27.6\% | 1.2\% * | 10.4\% * | 13.2\% * | 24.2\% |
| Nebraska | 26.2\% | 23.4\% | 42.4\% * | 23.7\% * | 16.7\% * | 27.8\% |
| North Dakota | 42.5\% | 43.4\% | 40.4\% | 41.2\% | 39.1\% | 43.2\% |
| South Dakota | 35.4\% | 35.2\% | 39.2\% | 33.3\% | 64.9\% | 28.8\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 27.6\% | 26.6\% | 32.9\% * | 28.6\% * | 28.4\% * | 27.4\% |
| District of Columbia | 24.8\% | 23.6\% | 43.8\% * | 13.8\% * | 0.0\% | 25.4\% |
| Florida | 28.9\% | 31.6\% | 18.6\% * | 20.1\% * | 2.8\% * | 35.0\% |
| Georgia | 27.0\% | 35.6\% | 2.4\% * | -- | 9.7\% * | 33.8\% |
| Maryland | 24.5\% | 26.3\% | 20.2\% * | 19.4\% * | 15.4\% * | 25.7\% |
| North Carolina | 23.0\% | 26.7\% | 20.2\% * | -- | 4.0\% * | 29.7\% |
| South Carolina | 26.7\% | 29.9\% | 22.8\% * | 17.8\% * | 6.3\% * | 32.4\% |
| Virginia | 20.0\% | 20.3\% | 11.5\% * | 24.0\% * | 6.2\% * | 24.0\% |
| West Virginia | 15.6\% | 18.8\% | 9.4\% * | 8.7\% * | 10.3\% * | 18.6\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 27.1\% | 29.7\% | 25.9\% * | 9.2\% * | 18.0\% * | 30.3\% |
| Kentucky | 17.9\% | 17.6\% | 31.9\% * | -- | 11.2\% * | 20.8\% |
| Mississippi | 26.5\% | 27.9\% | -- | 5.8\% * | 16.9\% * | 30.4\% |
| Tennessee | 16.4\% | 18.2\% | 18.5\% * | 6.8\% * | 2.4\% * | 21.1\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 17.2\% | 18.7\% | 5.7\% * | 22.0\% * | 11.2\% * | 19.8\% |
| Louisiana | 23.0\% | 23.1\% | 27.0\% * | 14.7\% * | 19.1\% * | 25.0\% |
| Oklahoma | 18.5\% | 22.5\% | 6.6\% * | 8.9\% * | 3.2\% * | 25.4\% |
| Texas | 23.4\% | 24.5\% | 23.8\% * | 17.4\% * | 13.6\% | 26.8\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 28.4\% | 26.4\% | -- | -- | 26.8\% * | 28.8\% |
| Colorado | 28.3\% | 28.5\% | 26.4\% * | 28.6\% * | 22.8\% * | 29.2\% |
| Idaho | 28.4\% | 30.5\% | 33.7\% * | 8.6\% * | 24.0\% * | 29.4\% |
| Montana | 46.1\% | 45.0\% | 44.9\% | 57.1\% * | 48.4\% | 45.8\% |
| Nevada | 29.9\% | 37.8\% | 10.6\% * | 12.6\% * | 14.5\% * | 33.3\% |
| New Mexico | 20.9\% | 21.2\% | 31.5\% * | 7.4\% * | 20.5\% * | 21.1\% |
| Utah | 28.6\% | 32.1\% | 32.8\% * | 12.8\% * | 5.7\% * | 32.9\% |
| Wyoming | 37.0\% | 40.7\% | 16.4\% * | 16.0\% * | 11.5\% * | 41.8\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 29.7\% | 28.2\% | 37.2\% * | 29.3\% * | 1.9\% * | 34.1\% |
| California | 39.9\% | 41.8\% | 42.2\% | 29.5\% | 19.8\% * | 42.8\% |
| Hawaii | 60.1\% | 60.5\% | 48.2\% | 66.6\% | 54.1\% | 61.6\% |
| Oregon | 33.7\% | 36.8\% | 23.6\% * | 30.1\% | 26.1\% * | 34.6\% |
| Washington | 37.2\% | 42.8\% | 32.5\% * | 12.3\% * | 12.0\% * | 40.3\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** 50\% or more Less than 50\% |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 0.71\% | 0.87\% | 2.05\% | 1.48\% | 1.24\% | 0.82\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 4.10\% | 4.76\% | 13.21\% * | 7.61\% * | 9.11\% * | 4.53\% |
| Maine | 4.45\% | 5.13\% | 15.20\% * | 8.41\% | 12.24\% * | 4.85\% |
| Massachusetts | 4.50\% | 5.80\% | 11.73\% | 7.39\% * | 0.00\% | 4.78\% |
| New Hampshire | 4.36\% | 5.63\% | 9.53\% * | 9.71\% * | 11.99\% * | 4.73\% |
| Rhode Island | 4.18\% | 4.84\% | 6.73\% * | 13.15\% * | 14.46\% * | 4.22\% |
| Vermont | 3.83\% | 4.58\% | 12.75\% * | 5.55\% * | 4.74\% * | 4.12\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 3.69\% | 4.58\% | 9.98\% * | 6.18\% * | 5.45\% * | 4.16\% |
| New York | 2.86\% | 3.60\% | 6.69\% | 6.20\% | 8.89\% * | 3.02\% |
| Pennsylvania | 3.30\% | 3.89\% | 10.23\% | 6.82\% * | 5.22\% * | 3.87\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 3.09\% | 3.67\% | 8.27\% * | 8.45\% * | 3.37\% * | 3.48\% |
| Indiana | 2.43\% | 2.71\% | 11.17\% * | 4.52\% * | 6.21\% * | 2.59\% |
| Michigan | 3.67\% | 4.39\% | 10.29\% * | 9.06\% * | 8.96\% * | 3.97\% |
| Ohio | 3.60\% | 4.47\% | 6.42\% * | 9.38\% * | 2.48\% * | 4.48\% |
| Wisconsin | 3.73\% | 4.53\% | 15.52\% * | 5.70\% * | 1.47\% * | 4.38\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 4.04\% | 4.74\% | 7.67\% * | 11.80\% * | 12.21\% * | 3.91\% |
| Kansas | 4.53\% | 5.65\% | 14.32\% | 7.92\% * | 6.68\% * | 5.49\% |
| Minnesota | 4.14\% | 5.39\% | 6.83\% * | 10.40\% * | 10.76\% * | 4.56\% |
| Missouri | 3.66\% | 4.84\% | 1.23\% * | 4.41\% * | 5.91\% * | 4.46\% |
| Nebraska | 4.70\% | 5.22\% | 14.63\% * | 13.46\% * | 8.61\% * | 5.32\% |
| North Dakota | 4.08\% | 5.21\% | 11.05\% | 8.02\% | 9.06\% | 4.66\% |
| South Dakota | 4.15\% | 5.03\% | 11.21\% | 9.60\% | 7.97\% | 4.48\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 4.23\% | 5.03\% | 12.98\% * | 11.70\% * | 14.38\% * | 4.28\% |
| District of Columbia | 3.75\% | 4.22\% | 13.44\% * | 9.15\% * | 0.00\% | 3.82\% |
| Florida | 3.74\% | 4.41\% | 11.90\% * | 8.66\% * | 1.60\% * | 4.42\% |
| Georgia | 5.23\% | 6.53\% | 2.46\% * | -- | 5.72\% * | 6.60\% |
| Maryland | 4.72\% | 5.66\% | 14.58\% * | 7.37\% * | 7.40\% * | 5.25\% |
| North Carolina | 3.65\% | 4.65\% | 9.17\% * | -- | 2.19\% * | 4.68\% |
| South Carolina | 4.12\% | 4.91\% | 13.11\% * | 11.07\% * | 3.39\% * | 5.07\% |
| Virginia | 3.36\% | 3.85\% | 10.46\% * | 9.24\% * | 3.09\% * | 4.12\% |
| West Virginia | 3.59\% | 4.93\% | 4.81\% * | 5.14\% * | 4.50\% * | 5.07\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 3.81\% | 4.49\% | 12.96\% * | 4.78\% * | 6.41\% * | 4.73\% |
| Kentucky | 3.92\% | 4.86\% | 11.57\% * | -- | 4.51\% * | 5.15\% |
| Mississippi | 4.50\% | 5.19\% | -- | 4.02\% * | 7.99\% * | 5.56\% |
| Tennessee | 3.54\% | 3.94\% | 14.56\% * | 5.65\% * | 2.41\% * | 4.53\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 3.80\% | 4.94\% | 4.58\% * | 8.58\% * | 4.49\% * | 5.05\% |
| Louisiana | 4.33\% | 5.12\% | 12.05\% * | 7.84\% * | 7.83\% * | 5.28\% |
| Oklahoma | 3.59\% | 4.69\% | 3.60\% * | 4.67\% * | 1.69\% * | 4.93\% |
| Texas | 2.71\% | 3.34\% | 7.47\% * | 5.54\% * | 3.96\% | 3.38\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 5.13\% | 5.35\% | -- | -- | 11.26\% * | 5.76\% |
| Colorado | 4.23\% | 4.73\% | 18.43\% * | 10.68\% * | 11.67\% * | 4.57\% |
| Idaho | 4.40\% | 5.32\% | 12.19\% * | 5.41\% * | 11.12\% * | 4.82\% |
| Montana | 4.99\% | 5.72\% | 12.55\% | 17.52\% * | 12.09\% | 5.43\% |
| Nevada | 4.98\% | 6.54\% | 5.07\% * | 7.21\% * | 5.38\% * | 5.91\% |
| New Mexico | 4.24\% | 5.22\% | 12.02\% * | 4.73\% * | 8.23\% * | 5.07\% |
| Utah | 5.05\% | 6.51\% | 14.18\% * | 5.85\% * | 3.43\% * | 5.74\% |
| Wyoming | 4.35\% | 4.88\% | 12.26\% * | 8.36\% * | 5.19\% * | 4.76\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 4.58\% | 5.45\% | 15.27\% * | 10.72\% * | 1.57\% * | 5.08\% |
| California | 3.09\% | 3.80\% | 8.43\% | 6.77\% | 8.41\% * | 3.28\% |
| Hawaii | 3.63\% | 4.93\% | 10.84\% | 7.09\% | 9.29\% | 4.07\% |
| Oregon | 4.51\% | 5.85\% | 8.77\% * | 8.28\% | 10.16\% * | 4.92\% |
| Washington | 4.34\% | 5.15\% | 15.50\% * | 6.44\% * | 8.42\% * | 4.73\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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