

Table VII.B.1.a Percent of number of private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2019

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	131,332,886	67.7%	12.3%	20.0%	22.5%	77.5%
New England:						
Connecticut	1,481,128	64.8%	12.8%	22.4%	17.8%	82.2%
Maine	566,335	60.8%	15.2%	23.9%	14.0%	86.0%
Massachusetts	3,429,648	64.4%	11.9%	23.6%	8.0%	92.0%
New Hampshire	620,492	52.5%	18.6%	28.8%	13.3%	86.7%
Rhode Island	444,846	62.6%	13.3%	24.0%	17.4%	82.6%
Vermont	260,383	65.1%	13.9%	21.0%	8.4%	91.6%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3,838,021	69.2%	8.5%	22.3%	21.7%	78.3%
New York	8,508,377	65.7%	15.5%	18.8%	17.0%	83.0%
Pennsylvania	5,497,659	65.7%	12.9%	21.4%	22.5%	77.5%
East North Central:						
Illinois	5,473,527	67.3%	12.7%	20.0%	20.7%	79.3%
Indiana	2,796,162	71.5%	7.4%	21.1%	27.5%	72.5%
Michigan	3,889,032	72.2%	11.4%	16.4%	22.2%	77.8%
Ohio	5,085,751	69.5%	12.9%	17.6%	30.6%	69.4%
Wisconsin	2,629,601	65.1%	11.4%	23.5%	20.2%	79.8%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1,394,287	67.9%	15.0%	17.1%	21.2%	78.8%
Kansas	1,186,186	70.8%	7.9%	21.3%	23.0%	77.0%
Minnesota	2,768,637	63.4%	17.5%	19.1%	14.0%	86.0%
Missouri	2,516,956	70.1%	9.1%	20.9%	27.2%	72.8%
Nebraska	942,247	69.3%	14.6%	16.1%	16.2%	83.8%
North Dakota	362,000	62.8%	14.9%	22.3%	22.5%	77.5%
South Dakota	389,886	64.7%	17.8%	17.5%	15.7%	84.3%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	432,751	68.2%	12.9%	18.9%	20.3%	79.7%
District of Columbia	535,636	70.1%	12.3%	17.6%	2.2% *	97.8%
Florida	8,371,110	62.8%	12.1%	25.1%	25.9%	74.1%
Georgia	4,072,997	70.9%	10.6%	18.5%	33.7%	66.3%
Maryland	2,407,359	68.4%	11.2%	20.4%	19.1%	80.9%
North Carolina	3,732,212	63.6%	15.9%	20.5%	27.0%	73.0%
South Carolina	1,869,238	68.0%	9.2%	22.8%	23.6%	76.4%
Virginia	3,389,264	60.1%	20.3%	19.6%	26.3%	73.7%
West Virginia	552,250	68.2%	11.6%	20.2%	40.6%	59.4%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,665,571	71.0%	9.6%	19.4%	32.7%	67.3%
Kentucky	1,735,929	69.8%	14.1%	16.1%	23.7%	76.3%
Mississippi	924,603	74.1%	7.8%	18.1%	31.5%	68.5%
Tennessee	2,735,281	67.6%	12.4%	20.0%	22.6%	77.4%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1,037,098	63.9%	17.1%	18.9%	35.2%	64.8%
Louisiana	1,645,625	69.6%	11.7%	18.7%	34.9%	65.1%
Oklahoma	1,313,222	72.5%	11.5%	16.0%	31.4%	68.6%
Texas	10,849,308	70.8%	10.1%	19.1%	32.7%	67.3%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2,519,393	73.7%	8.8%	17.5%	20.8%	79.2%
Colorado	2,436,932	71.4%	9.9%	18.8%	18.3%	81.7%
Idaho	652,064	64.8%	13.0%	22.2%	24.3%	75.7%
Montana	386,320	62.8%	16.4%	20.9%	21.6%	78.4%
Nevada	1,246,153	70.2%	13.1%	16.7%	28.9%	71.1%
New Mexico	655,008	68.1%	12.8%	19.1%	30.1%	69.9%
Utah	1,337,864	62.2%	14.4%	23.4%	15.2%	84.8%
Wyoming	200,443	59.6%	14.1%	26.3%	31.9%	68.1%
Pacific:						
Alaska	278,254	66.9%	13.5%	19.6%	18.2%	81.8%
California	15,098,168	69.8%	11.9%	18.3%	14.9%	85.1%
Hawaii	474,843	63.2%	11.1%	25.7%	24.0%	76.0%
Oregon	1,711,732	62.0%	16.1%	21.8%	11.9%	88.1%
Washington	2,985,097	70.4%	10.3%	19.4%	10.9%	89.1%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Table VII.B.1.a Standard errors for percent of number of private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2019

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	1,185,708	0.58%	0.41%	0.48%	0.52%	0.52%
New England:						
Connecticut	65,471	3.37%	2.40%	2.85%	2.55%	2.55%
Maine	17,711	2.75%	2.03%	2.42%	1.80%	1.80%
Massachusetts	156,206	3.45%	1.96%	3.15%	1.58%	1.58%
New Hampshire	25,300	3.58%	2.80%	3.51%	1.93%	1.93%
Rhode Island	16,821	3.24%	2.19%	2.98%	2.97%	2.97%
Vermont	10,077	2.90%	1.94%	2.46%	1.36%	1.36%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	273,256	3.64%	1.64%	3.33%	3.47%	3.47%
New York	260,077	2.15%	1.76%	1.60%	2.14%	2.14%
Pennsylvania	184,976	2.54%	1.82%	2.13%	2.52%	2.52%
East North Central:						
Illinois	184,519	2.68%	1.71%	2.43%	2.66%	2.66%
Indiana	104,094	2.76%	1.47%	2.49%	3.06%	3.06%
Michigan	218,229	2.85%	2.00%	2.27%	2.88%	2.88%
Ohio	231,475	2.96%	1.86%	2.58%	3.22%	3.22%
Wisconsin	81,935	2.80%	1.98%	2.40%	2.30%	2.30%
West North Central:						
Iowa	65,511	3.20%	2.64%	2.06%	2.53%	2.53%
Kansas	59,135	3.14%	1.67%	2.80%	3.31%	3.31%
Minnesota	116,972	3.26%	2.90%	2.32%	2.09%	2.09%
Missouri	114,747	2.93%	1.71%	2.71%	2.95%	2.95%
Nebraska	43,656	3.20%	2.60%	2.30%	2.20%	2.20%
North Dakota	17,084	3.05%	1.95%	2.65%	2.80%	2.80%
South Dakota	17,784	3.54%	3.08%	2.23%	1.83%	1.83%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	19,594	3.68%	2.80%	2.86%	3.43%	3.43%
District of Columbia	27,457	4.24%	2.39%	4.12%	0.84% *	0.84%
Florida	444,441	3.83%	2.66%	3.46%	2.80%	2.80%
Georgia	296,577	3.65%	2.26%	3.07%	5.16%	5.16%
Maryland	117,511	3.35%	1.90%	3.00%	2.79%	2.79%
North Carolina	186,984	3.14%	2.30%	2.41%	2.65%	2.65%
South Carolina	80,713	2.96%	1.70%	2.79%	2.63%	2.63%
Virginia	241,457	5.03%	5.93%	3.01%	3.39%	3.39%
West Virginia	25,740	2.81%	1.89%	2.35%	3.87%	3.87%
East South Central:						
Alabama	64,306	2.90%	1.80%	2.62%	2.96%	2.96%
Kentucky	77,188	2.74%	2.13%	2.04%	2.48%	2.48%
Mississippi	41,399	2.96%	1.98%	2.47%	2.98%	2.98%
Tennessee	114,031	3.17%	1.84%	3.09%	2.53%	2.53%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	49,133	3.38%	2.93%	2.37%	3.15%	3.15%
Louisiana	61,249	3.02%	1.88%	2.74%	3.25%	3.25%
Oklahoma	48,867	2.64%	1.92%	2.18%	3.26%	3.26%
Texas	436,797	2.26%	1.34%	1.95%	2.43%	2.43%
Mountain:						
Arizona	163,194	3.12%	1.95%	2.53%	2.91%	2.91%
Colorado	147,953	3.03%	2.13%	2.28%	2.92%	2.92%
Idaho	28,794	3.26%	2.01%	2.87%	2.87%	2.87%
Montana	15,391	3.13%	2.56%	2.56%	2.45%	2.45%
Nevada	55,385	3.11%	2.24%	2.48%	3.42%	3.42%
New Mexico	26,693	2.86%	2.08%	2.39%	2.92%	2.92%
Utah	64,332	3.55%	2.46%	3.15%	1.93%	1.93%
Wyoming	8,810	4.29%	2.07%	4.37%	4.35%	4.35%
Pacific:						
Alaska	10,195	2.66%	2.01%	2.15%	2.46%	2.46%
California	539,629	2.07%	1.36%	1.71%	1.72%	1.72%
Hawaii	20,639	3.66%	1.83%	3.54%	3.28%	3.28%
Oregon	78,146	3.34%	2.94%	2.38%	2.01%	2.01%
Washington	170,164	3.17%	2.26%	2.40%	1.95%	1.95%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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