Table VII.B.3.a Percent of number of full-time private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2019

| Division and State | Total |  |  |  | Percent Low-Wa 50\% or more | Employees ** <br> Less than 50\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 101,217,452 | 83.7\% | 9.9\% | 6.5\% | 15.3\% | 84.7\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 1,121,041 | 82.0\% | 10.0\% | 8.0\% | 10.9\% | 89.1\% |
| Maine | 409,522 | 78.6\% | 12.9\% | 8.5\% | 7.5\% | 92.5\% |
| Massachusetts | 2,573,589 | 81.2\% | 10.3\% | 8.5\% | 4.5\% | 95.5\% |
| New Hampshire | 427,192 | 72.6\% | 17.0\% | 10.4\% | 7.9\% | 92.1\% |
| Rhode Island | 327,082 | 80.4\% | 10.7\% | 8.9\% | 11.0\% | 89.0\% |
| Vermont | 196,213 | 81.1\% | 11.1\% | 7.8\% | 5.0\% | 95.0\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 2,968,820 | 86.0\% | 6.9\% | 7.1\% | 13.8\% | 86.2\% |
| New York | 6,444,709 | 81.4\% | 12.6\% | 6.0\% | 11.1\% | 88.9\% |
| Pennsylvania | 4,139,326 | 82.3\% | 10.5\% | 7.2\% | 14.3\% | 85.7\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 4,153,415 | 83.2\% | 10.4\% | 6.4\% | 13.3\% | 86.7\% |
| Indiana | 2,185,452 | 88.0\% | 5.7\% | 6.3\% | 20.3\% | 79.7\% |
| Michigan | 3,025,901 | 86.7\% | 8.8\% | 4.5\% | 13.7\% | 86.3\% |
| Ohio | 3,917,350 | 85.0\% | 10.4\% | 4.6\% | 21.4\% | 78.6\% |
| Wisconsin | 1,958,649 | 82.7\% | 9.3\% | 8.0\% | 11.8\% | 88.2\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 1,083,299 | 82.8\% | 12.0\% | 5.2\% | 12.8\% | 87.2\% |
| Kansas | 916,651 | 87.2\% | 6.3\% | 6.6\% | 15.5\% | 84.5\% |
| Minnesota | 2,072,543 | 79.4\% | 14.6\% | 6.0\% | 8.2\% | 91.8\% |
| Missouri | 1,956,400 | 85.6\% | 7.1\% | 7.3\% | 18.9\% | 81.1\% |
| Nebraska | 744,429 | 84.1\% | 11.7\% | 4.2\% | 8.9\% | 91.1\% |
| North Dakota | 267,762 | 79.8\% | 12.9\% | 7.3\% | 14.7\% | 85.3\% |
| South Dakota | 291,354 | 79.9\% | 15.3\% | 4.8\% | 8.2\% | 91.8\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 331,561 | 83.0\% | 10.8\% | 6.1\% | 11.1\% | 88.9\% |
| District of Columbia | 422,597 | 83.3\% | 9.5\% | 7.2\% | 1.1\% * | 98.9\% |
| Florida | 6,386,121 | 79.4\% | 10.3\% | 10.3\% | 17.5\% | 82.5\% |
| Georgia | 3,221,157 | 84.9\% | 8.4\% | 6.7\% | 26.7\% | 73.3\% |
| Maryland | 1,827,213 | 85.2\% | 9.3\% | 5.6\% | 11.0\% | 89.0\% |
| North Carolina | 2,843,297 | 80.0\% | 13.5\% | 6.5\% | 17.2\% | 82.8\% |
| South Carolina | 1,439,908 | 85.6\% | 7.4\% | 7.1\% | 12.8\% | 87.2\% |
| Virginia | 2,501,839 | 77.2\% | 15.9\% | 6.9\% | 18.7\% | 81.3\% |
| West Virginia | 412,128 | 85.9\% | 9.3\% | 4.8\% | 28.8\% | 71.2\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 1,326,422 | 86.3\% | 7.7\% | 6.1\% | 22.4\% | 77.6\% |
| Kentucky | 1,351,338 | 84.6\% | 11.3\% | 4.1\% | 16.8\% | 83.2\% |
| Mississippi | 740,455 | 87.9\% | 6.4\% | 5.7\% | 22.1\% | 77.9\% |
| Tennessee | 2,125,504 | 82.9\% | 9.8\% | 7.2\% | 16.8\% | 83.2\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 788,017 | 80.4\% | 13.9\% | 5.6\% | 25.1\% | 74.9\% |
| Louisiana | 1,283,358 | 84.9\% | 9.0\% | 6.1\% | 25.1\% | 74.9\% |
| Oklahoma | 1,065,847 | 86.0\% | 9.1\% | 4.8\% | 23.4\% | 76.6\% |
| Texas | 8,635,876 | 85.6\% | 7.8\% | 6.6\% | 23.7\% | 76.3\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 2,043,135 | 87.6\% | 7.0\% | 5.4\% | 13.1\% | 86.9\% |
| Colorado | 1,924,291 | 87.1\% | 7.8\% | 5.2\% | 13.7\% | 86.3\% |
| Idaho | 485,307 | 83.5\% | 10.9\% | 5.5\% | 15.5\% | 84.5\% |
| Montana | 283,056 | 80.1\% | 13.7\% | 6.2\% | 13.3\% | 86.7\% |
| Nevada | 972,098 | 84.4\% | 10.7\% | 5.0\% | 23.1\% | 76.9\% |
| New Mexico | 491,465 | 84.4\% | 10.3\% | 5.3\% | 22.1\% | 77.9\% |
| Utah | 996,470 | 80.2\% | 12.2\% | 7.6\% | 8.8\% | 91.2\% |
| Wyoming | 144,814 | 79.0\% | 11.8\% | 9.3\% | 19.5\% | 80.5\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 207,933 | 83.5\% | 10.5\% | 6.0\% | 13.4\% | 86.6\% |
| California | 11,827,296 | 85.7\% | 9.1\% | 5.2\% | 10.2\% | 89.8\% |
| Hawaii | 344,394 | 81.2\% | 9.4\% | 9.4\% | 17.2\% | 82.8\% |
| Oregon | 1,266,559 | 79.4\% | 14.0\% | 6.6\% | 7.6\% | 92.4\% |
| Washington | 2,347,297 | 85.9\% | 8.2\% | 5.9\% | 6.6\% | 93.4\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

Table VII.B.3.a Standard errors for percent of number of full-time private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are fulltime or low-wage and State: United States, 2019

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees |  |  | Percent Low-Wage 50\% or more | Employees ** <br> Less than 50\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 1,060,694 | 0.41\% | 0.34\% | 0.22\% | 0.48\% | 0.48\% |
| New England: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 61,771 | 2.37\% | 1.90\% | 1.41\% | 2.11\% | 2.11\% |
| Maine | 15,127 | 2.14\% | 1.83\% | 1.20\% | 1.30\% | 1.30\% |
| Massachusetts | 138,287 | 2.40\% | 1.82\% | 1.49\% | 1.05\% | 1.05\% |
| New Hampshire | 20,520 | 3.02\% | 2.63\% | 1.87\% | 1.38\% | 1.38\% |
| Rhode Island | 14,272 | 2.39\% | 1.82\% | 1.61\% | 2.64\% | 2.64\% |
| Vermont | 8,900 | 2.09\% | 1.63\% | 1.26\% | 0.98\% | 0.98\% |
| Middle Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 259,473 | 2.15\% | 1.44\% | 1.45\% | 2.87\% | 2.87\% |
| New York | 220,058 | 1.64\% | 1.51\% | 0.66\% | 2.04\% | 2.04\% |
| Pennsylvania | 166,954 | 1.86\% | 1.56\% | 1.06\% | 2.40\% | 2.40\% |
| East North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 150,598 | 1.90\% | 1.49\% | 1.28\% | 2.26\% | 2.26\% |
| Indiana | 98,178 | 1.60\% | 1.17\% | 1.04\% | 3.24\% | 3.24\% |
| Michigan | 188,408 | 1.82\% | 1.61\% | 0.79\% | 2.34\% | 2.34\% |
| Ohio | 212,359 | 1.86\% | 1.59\% | 0.85\% | 3.00\% | 3.00\% |
| Wisconsin | 72,693 | 2.02\% | 1.66\% | 1.19\% | 1.82\% | 1.82\% |
| West North Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lowa | 60,802 | 2.48\% | 2.26\% | 0.90\% | 2.08\% | 2.08\% |
| Kansas | 55,046 | 1.97\% | 1.41\% | 1.30\% | 3.04\% | 3.04\% |
| Minnesota | 104,598 | 2.75\% | 2.59\% | 1.01\% | 1.71\% | 1.71\% |
| Missouri | 97,325 | 1.82\% | 1.41\% | 1.17\% | 2.47\% | 2.47\% |
| Nebraska | 41,465 | 2.40\% | 2.26\% | 0.78\% | 1.40\% | 1.40\% |
| North Dakota | 14,577 | 2.21\% | 1.80\% | 1.28\% | 2.59\% | 2.59\% |
| South Dakota | 15,508 | 3.09\% | 2.93\% | 0.95\% | 1.28\% | 1.28\% |
| South Atlantic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | 17,356 | 2.80\% | 2.49\% | 1.30\% | 2.49\% | 2.49\% |
| District of Columbia | 22,280 | 2.71\% | 1.86\% | 2.14\% | 0.45\% * | 0.45\% |
| Florida | 364,757 | 3.00\% | 2.50\% | 1.86\% | 2.19\% | 2.19\% |
| Georgia | 247,796 | 2.42\% | 1.87\% | 1.49\% | 5.58\% | 5.58\% |
| Maryland | 103,777 | 2.03\% | 1.63\% | 1.15\% | 2.00\% | 2.00\% |
| North Carolina | 177,856 | 2.48\% | 2.14\% | 1.16\% | 2.23\% | 2.23\% |
| South Carolina | 74,110 | 1.91\% | 1.43\% | 1.34\% | 1.92\% | 1.92\% |
| Virginia | 151,061 | 4.48\% | 4.63\% | 1.50\% | 2.87\% | 2.87\% |
| West Virginia | 22,821 | 1.78\% | 1.57\% | 0.79\% | 4.21\% | 4.21\% |
| East South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 61,874 | 1.83\% | 1.51\% | 1.06\% | 2.61\% | 2.61\% |
| Kentucky | 68,810 | 1.92\% | 1.78\% | 0.68\% | 2.24\% | 2.24\% |
| Mississippi | 36,940 | 2.01\% | 1.76\% | 1.01\% | 2.65\% | 2.65\% |
| Tennessee | 87,809 | 2.06\% | 1.49\% | 1.51\% | 2.12\% | 2.12\% |
| West South Central: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas | 43,263 | 2.70\% | 2.55\% | 0.96\% | 2.87\% | 2.87\% |
| Louisiana | 54,766 | 1.94\% | 1.52\% | 1.20\% | 3.11\% | 3.11\% |
| Oklahoma | 47,700 | 1.78\% | 1.60\% | 0.82\% | 3.23\% | 3.23\% |
| Texas | 410,976 | 1.46\% | 1.10\% | 0.90\% | 2.25\% | 2.25\% |
| Mountain: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona | 161,871 | 2.03\% | 1.67\% | 1.03\% | 2.36\% | 2.36\% |
| Colorado | 141,633 | 2.05\% | 1.79\% | 0.90\% | 3.01\% | 3.01\% |
| Idaho | 27,881 | 2.13\% | 1.81\% | 1.00\% | 2.52\% | 2.52\% |
| Montana | 13,777 | 2.49\% | 2.24\% | 1.17\% | 2.07\% | 2.07\% |
| Nevada | 52,507 | 2.19\% | 1.97\% | 0.90\% | 3.63\% | 3.63\% |
| New Mexico | 24,623 | 1.93\% | 1.68\% | 0.95\% | 2.73\% | 2.73\% |
| Utah | 52,527 | 2.55\% | 2.17\% | 1.36\% | 1.43\% | 1.43\% |
| Wyoming | 6,183 | 3.24\% | 1.82\% | 2.72\% | 3.36\% | 3.36\% |
| Pacific: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 9,131 | 1.87\% | 1.59\% | 0.97\% | 2.45\% | 2.45\% |
| California | 512,257 | 1.36\% | 1.10\% | 0.75\% | 1.64\% | 1.64\% |
| Hawaii | 17,334 | 2.43\% | 1.62\% | 1.81\% | 2.91\% | 2.91\% |
| Oregon | 71,640 | 2.89\% | 2.72\% | 1.05\% | 1.93\% | 1.93\% |
| Washington | 169,077 | 2.26\% | 1.96\% | 1.03\% | 1.74\% | 1.74\% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel SurveyInsurance Component.
Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.
** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.
Percents may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

