

**Table VII.A.2.i Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that use a private exchange by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2020**

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	26.4%	26.5%	22.6%	29.8%	25.4%	26.6%
New England:						
Connecticut	29.6%	33.7%	16.7% *	19.1% *	21.7% *	30.1%
Maine	29.5%	31.1%	14.5% *	32.6%	33.2%	28.9%
Massachusetts	19.7%	17.0%	20.8% *	32.9%	--	19.4%
New Hampshire	26.4%	22.6%	24.6% *	39.3%	23.6% *	26.8%
Rhode Island	27.0%	26.2%	24.3% *	35.9% *	38.1% *	25.4%
Vermont	21.9%	23.3%	16.4% *	19.8% *	--	20.6%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	28.1%	25.9%	22.7% *	38.6% *	58.0%	23.2%
New York	30.6%	31.3%	22.5%	35.4%	16.0% *	32.0%
Pennsylvania	25.7%	21.5%	30.7% *	40.1%	35.6%	23.3%
East North Central:						
Illinois	20.6%	21.4%	16.2% *	19.6% *	14.7% *	21.7%
Indiana	24.3%	19.9%	39.0%	22.8% *	17.7% *	26.2%
Michigan	16.4%	16.9%	--	25.4% *	27.9%	13.5%
Ohio	22.3%	22.0%	17.5% *	28.5%	25.8%	20.9%
Wisconsin	22.5%	21.9%	26.6% *	22.4% *	31.9%	21.0%
West North Central:						
Iowa	22.9%	24.3%	38.2%	7.0% *	22.2% *	23.2%
Kansas	25.9%	23.8%	26.4% *	33.5% *	18.3% *	28.6%
Minnesota	22.3%	22.5%	22.3% *	20.8% *	19.4% *	22.6%
Missouri	21.4%	18.9%	28.5% *	26.1% *	19.8% *	22.0%
Nebraska	21.2%	20.1%	20.8% *	33.0% *	11.5% *	22.9%
North Dakota	27.2%	29.5%	5.1% *	35.5%	19.0% *	28.7%
South Dakota	28.9%	25.4%	38.3% *	37.3% *	18.6% *	30.5%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	23.6%	27.8%	15.4% *	9.8% *	18.4% *	24.6%
District of Columbia	25.8%	27.3%	9.6% *	--	2.0% *	26.9%
Florida	25.2%	25.9%	5.9% *	30.6%	23.6%	25.6%
Georgia	29.1%	32.1%	13.8% *	37.4%	32.0%	28.0%
Maryland	36.0%	34.4%	37.8% *	44.3%	50.9%	33.2%
North Carolina	25.0%	25.9%	13.7% *	30.3% *	16.6% *	27.9%
South Carolina	23.0%	20.7%	27.6% *	33.7%	30.9%	20.6%
Virginia	26.2%	26.8%	22.3% *	25.3% *	27.8%	25.7%
West Virginia	25.8%	28.6%	18.3% *	25.3% *	21.9%	29.1%
East South Central:						
Alabama	31.7%	34.0%	15.3% *	31.7% *	26.7%	34.1%
Kentucky	25.9%	32.0%	8.5% *	15.1% *	10.4% *	30.5%
Mississippi	21.3%	20.4%	19.4% *	28.8% *	29.0%	18.6%
Tennessee	28.8%	30.2%	15.3% *	32.5% *	20.9%	33.5%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	16.0%	16.8%	7.0% *	22.1% *	11.7% *	18.1%
Louisiana	22.9%	23.2%	15.4% *	29.3% *	27.2%	21.5%
Oklahoma	29.5%	25.2%	26.0% *	63.1%	37.5%	26.6%
Texas	27.7%	27.5%	29.8% *	25.8%	24.8%	28.6%
Mountain:						
Arizona	21.3%	23.2%	13.8% *	17.4% *	15.9% *	22.1%
Colorado	33.2%	32.0%	29.2% *	53.4%	43.2% *	31.5%
Idaho	18.0%	19.5%	13.7% *	14.2% *	13.9% *	18.7%
Montana	19.5%	21.8%	11.7% *	22.3% *	14.3% *	20.6%
Nevada	34.9%	37.6%	22.0% *	29.0% *	34.9%	34.9%
New Mexico	29.5%	31.4%	17.5% *	30.0% *	32.0%	28.5%
Utah	22.7%	21.9%	20.9% *	27.9% *	24.1% *	22.4%
Wyoming	25.2%	25.4%	24.2% *	--	31.9% *	24.4%
Pacific:						
Alaska	19.8%	18.3%	19.4% *	32.3% *	29.1% *	18.5%
California	31.9%	33.2%	28.6%	29.2%	20.0% *	32.9%
Hawaii	25.7%	28.2%	21.3% *	19.7% *	28.0% *	25.2%
Oregon	24.9%	28.2%	11.4% *	19.4% *	19.3% *	25.3%
Washington	26.5%	25.0%	27.8% *	37.5%	--	27.1%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2020 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

\*\* The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

**Table VII.A.2.i Standard errors for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that use a private exchange by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2020**

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	0.67%	0.78%	1.92%	1.80%	1.52%	0.75%
New England:						
Connecticut	3.81%	4.75%	7.11% *	7.42% *	10.41% *	4.01%
Maine	3.95%	4.93%	7.10% *	8.18%	9.21%	4.34%
Massachusetts	3.61%	4.22%	8.84% *	9.47%	--	3.70%
New Hampshire	3.68%	4.15%	9.09% *	10.43%	11.13% *	3.88%
Rhode Island	3.85%	4.65%	8.42% *	11.25% *	12.70% *	3.98%
Vermont	3.37%	4.18%	6.04% *	8.65% *	--	3.49%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	4.16%	4.38%	13.49% *	11.61% *	13.67%	3.84%
New York	2.68%	3.19%	6.38%	7.06%	6.38% *	2.86%
Pennsylvania	3.29%	3.23%	10.38% *	10.41%	9.24%	3.37%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.37%	2.77%	5.96% *	7.09% *	5.00% *	2.66%
Indiana	3.86%	4.00%	10.46%	11.13% *	6.08% *	4.63%
Michigan	2.93%	3.39%	--	9.53% *	8.20%	2.93%
Ohio	3.13%	3.80%	8.06% *	8.03%	6.41%	3.62%
Wisconsin	3.20%	3.87%	9.97% *	7.39% *	8.49%	3.42%
West North Central:						
Iowa	3.22%	4.08%	9.56%	3.83% *	7.63% *	3.48%
Kansas	4.45%	5.05%	11.28% *	12.43% *	7.24% *	5.44%
Minnesota	3.63%	4.45%	7.97% *	7.56% *	8.30% *	3.89%
Missouri	3.26%	3.26%	13.78% *	8.09% *	6.12% *	3.83%
Nebraska	3.52%	4.15%	7.84% *	10.53% *	4.99% *	3.98%
North Dakota	3.54%	4.25%	2.64% *	9.65%	7.24% *	3.91%
South Dakota	4.34%	4.92%	12.76% *	11.46% *	6.24% *	4.87%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	4.67%	6.10%	5.76% *	5.99% *	8.16% *	5.33%
District of Columbia	4.07%	4.61%	7.07% *	--	2.04% *	4.24%
Florida	3.42%	3.96%	4.29% *	9.02%	6.16%	3.99%
Georgia	3.82%	4.44%	8.85% *	10.64%	9.18%	3.92%
Maryland	4.67%	5.56%	12.18% *	12.23%	12.98%	4.73%
North Carolina	3.53%	4.24%	6.87% *	9.78% *	6.22% *	4.24%
South Carolina	3.43%	3.80%	12.01% *	9.59%	7.57%	3.74%
Virginia	3.49%	4.11%	9.21% *	8.06% *	6.81%	4.09%
West Virginia	4.11%	5.81%	6.51% *	8.51% *	4.98%	6.35%
East South Central:						
Alabama	4.15%	4.94%	7.00% *	10.65% *	6.21%	5.35%
Kentucky	3.86%	4.98%	4.35% *	8.36% *	3.96% *	4.74%
Mississippi	3.63%	4.29%	8.53% *	10.50% *	6.90%	4.21%
Tennessee	3.45%	4.02%	7.29% *	9.81% *	5.53%	4.42%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	3.19%	3.88%	4.89% *	8.91% *	4.01% *	4.34%
Louisiana	3.71%	4.49%	7.11% *	9.48% *	8.07%	4.15%
Oklahoma	4.00%	3.77%	12.41% *	13.04%	9.55%	4.11%
Texas	3.04%	3.12%	11.93% *	7.21%	5.08%	3.62%
Mountain:						
Arizona	4.40%	5.58%	7.01% *	5.99% *	7.70% *	4.90%
Colorado	5.16%	6.19%	9.94% *	13.85%	17.51% *	5.14%
Idaho	3.40%	4.22%	8.29% *	6.53% *	6.16% *	3.86%
Montana	3.16%	4.38%	4.79% *	8.50% *	6.21% *	3.63%
Nevada	5.25%	6.21%	12.02% *	11.98% *	9.10%	6.15%
New Mexico	3.96%	4.74%	9.23% *	10.41% *	7.64%	4.64%
Utah	3.72%	4.59%	6.73% *	11.61% *	8.23% *	4.18%
Wyoming	3.62%	4.03%	9.22% *	--	9.69% *	3.89%
Pacific:						
Alaska	3.40%	3.72%	8.93% *	13.31% *	12.39% *	3.47%
California	2.84%	3.43%	6.20%	8.69%	10.78% *	2.92%
Hawaii	3.99%	5.13%	9.63% *	9.62% *	11.20% *	4.33%
Oregon	3.71%	4.48%	7.97% *	9.30% *	11.57% *	3.89%
Washington	3.72%	4.18%	11.47% *	11.22%	--	3.88%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2020 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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