

**Table VII.B.1.a Percent of number of private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2020**

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	122,677,156	70.2%	13.7%	16.1%	18.7%	81.3%
New England:						
Connecticut	1,423,585	69.4%	10.0%	20.6%	8.4%	91.6%
Maine	520,132	66.0%	9.5%	24.5%	11.8%	88.2%
Massachusetts	3,017,814	66.5%	18.3%	15.2%	3.6% *	96.4%
New Hampshire	566,471	60.3%	15.4%	24.3%	12.4%	87.6%
Rhode Island	443,330	56.4%	26.6%	17.0%	13.1%	86.9%
Vermont	220,114	60.6%	19.6%	19.8%	9.5%	90.5%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3,374,683	72.1%	10.7%	17.3%	11.0%	89.0%
New York	7,649,213	68.9%	12.9%	18.1%	9.9%	90.1%
Pennsylvania	4,999,672	70.6%	11.5%	17.9%	23.4%	76.6%
East North Central:						
Illinois	5,089,499	73.7%	11.6%	14.8%	15.7%	84.3%
Indiana	2,585,745	73.1%	14.2%	12.7%	23.9%	76.1%
Michigan	3,388,559	70.8%	13.7%	15.5%	19.5%	80.5%
Ohio	4,373,591	63.7%	17.3%	19.0%	23.9%	76.1%
Wisconsin	2,362,592	67.5%	14.0%	18.5%	18.8%	81.2%
West North Central:						
Iowa	1,337,295	63.5%	16.8%	19.7%	24.9%	75.1%
Kansas	1,141,784	66.4%	13.9%	19.7%	23.9%	76.1%
Minnesota	2,652,670	65.3%	17.6%	17.1%	13.3%	86.7%
Missouri	2,385,191	68.1%	13.4%	18.5%	27.7%	72.3%
Nebraska	840,820	70.9%	14.0%	15.1%	18.6%	81.4%
North Dakota	337,823	65.2%	14.5%	20.3%	17.6%	82.4%
South Dakota	360,199	64.1%	17.8%	18.1%	20.3%	79.7%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	409,892	66.3%	14.6%	19.1%	19.1%	80.9%
District of Columbia	481,044	72.2%	17.5%	10.3%	4.9% *	95.1%
Florida	8,145,263	75.3%	11.6%	13.1%	25.1%	74.9%
Georgia	3,876,018	74.1%	10.5%	15.4%	25.9%	74.1%
Maryland	2,130,458	62.4%	15.3%	22.3%	18.8%	81.2%
North Carolina	3,399,880	70.4%	13.0%	16.6%	23.2%	76.8%
South Carolina	1,749,654	72.7%	11.5%	15.8%	24.6%	75.4%
Virginia	3,169,824	71.2%	13.3%	15.5%	21.1%	78.9%
West Virginia	477,709	59.8%	22.1%	18.0%	47.4%	52.6%
East South Central:						
Alabama	1,766,456	73.3%	11.7% *	15.0%	30.9%	69.1%
Kentucky	1,527,299	74.8%	15.3%	9.9%	19.4%	80.6%
Mississippi	893,118	68.9%	16.2%	14.9%	33.5%	66.5%
Tennessee	2,489,248	72.7%	13.4%	13.9%	27.5%	72.5%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	1,024,901	71.0%	14.0%	15.1%	34.4%	65.6%
Louisiana	1,505,146	69.4%	16.6%	14.0%	30.6%	69.4%
Oklahoma	1,273,367	78.8%	6.8%	14.3%	25.9%	74.1%
Texas	10,214,792	77.8%	8.4%	13.8%	25.8%	74.2%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2,605,164	69.0%	11.2%	19.8%	20.4%	79.6%
Colorado	2,350,182	72.8%	16.1%	11.1%	8.8%	91.2%
Idaho	664,295	71.5%	10.6%	17.8%	21.3%	78.7%
Montana	378,943	53.7%	28.7%	17.6%	21.8%	78.2%
Nevada	1,189,362	58.4%	29.2%	12.5%	29.4%	70.6%
New Mexico	595,852	67.2%	12.3%	20.5%	25.3%	74.7%
Utah	1,315,343	66.0%	13.7%	20.3%	17.7%	82.3%
Wyoming	190,048	62.5%	21.5%	16.0%	23.3%	76.7%
Pacific:						
Alaska	264,752	67.8%	16.8%	15.4%	14.1%	85.9%
California	14,657,259	67.6%	16.4%	16.0%	8.1%	91.9%
Hawaii	489,218	75.1%	14.0%	11.0%	18.8%	81.2%
Oregon	1,563,891	65.6%	20.8%	13.7%	13.4%	86.6%
Washington	2,807,993	67.1%	14.3%	18.6%	4.9%	95.1%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2020 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

\*\* The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding.

**Table VII.B.1.a Standard errors for percent of number of private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2020**

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	1,032,260	0.56%	0.44%	0.42%	0.45%	0.45%
New England:						
Connecticut	46,710	2.80%	1.85%	2.45%	1.42%	1.42%
Maine	33,682	3.66%	1.67%	3.49%	1.89%	1.89%
Massachusetts	188,670	3.99%	3.31%	2.70%	1.12% *	1.12%
New Hampshire	25,570	3.64%	2.50%	3.33%	2.51%	2.51%
Rhode Island	18,755	3.52%	3.06%	2.51%	2.13%	2.13%
Vermont	8,358	3.11%	2.58%	2.69%	1.66%	1.66%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	189,974	3.36%	2.23%	2.66%	2.39%	2.39%
New York	229,673	2.06%	1.46%	1.63%	1.34%	1.34%
Pennsylvania	199,706	2.60%	1.74%	2.12%	2.62%	2.62%
East North Central:						
Illinois	201,874	2.65%	1.99%	2.01%	2.12%	2.12%
Indiana	100,432	2.90%	2.48%	1.87%	2.50%	2.50%
Michigan	132,474	2.89%	2.36%	2.12%	2.23%	2.23%
Ohio	192,369	3.44%	2.89%	2.65%	2.76%	2.76%
Wisconsin	115,421	3.24%	2.65%	2.35%	2.53%	2.53%
West North Central:						
Iowa	54,640	3.46%	2.83%	2.98%	3.13%	3.13%
Kansas	52,958	3.62%	3.00%	2.97%	2.84%	2.84%
Minnesota	139,685	4.10%	4.19%	2.40%	2.02%	2.02%
Missouri	103,602	3.55%	2.01%	3.42%	3.04%	3.04%
Nebraska	29,542	2.86%	2.22%	2.24%	2.06%	2.06%
North Dakota	12,710	2.80%	2.19%	2.21%	2.13%	2.13%
South Dakota	21,276	4.27%	4.73%	2.24%	2.51%	2.51%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	41,109	5.22%	3.57%	3.64%	3.73%	3.73%
District of Columbia	26,915	4.44%	4.31%	2.31%	1.81% *	1.81%
Florida	410,324	2.74%	2.21%	1.74%	2.42%	2.42%
Georgia	191,320	3.05%	1.92%	2.69%	3.53%	3.53%
Maryland	96,326	3.71%	2.61%	3.12%	2.85%	2.85%
North Carolina	165,323	3.20%	2.64%	2.24%	2.51%	2.51%
South Carolina	78,437	2.81%	2.03%	2.06%	3.02%	3.02%
Virginia	174,472	3.97%	3.84%	2.29%	2.99%	2.99%
West Virginia	23,134	3.76%	3.81%	2.39%	3.76%	3.76%
East South Central:						
Alabama	109,518	4.00%	3.96% *	2.19%	4.05%	4.05%
Kentucky	73,544	3.23%	2.99%	1.63%	2.48%	2.48%
Mississippi	42,130	3.33%	2.77%	2.30%	3.52%	3.52%
Tennessee	122,781	3.16%	2.67%	2.05%	3.04%	3.04%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	41,287	3.16%	2.58%	2.27%	3.42%	3.42%
Louisiana	57,877	3.27%	2.79%	2.21%	3.18%	3.18%
Oklahoma	55,843	2.63%	1.44%	2.38%	2.88%	2.88%
Texas	307,779	1.89%	1.31%	1.53%	2.16%	2.16%
Mountain:						
Arizona	232,502	4.17%	2.40%	3.27%	3.41%	3.41%
Colorado	107,632	3.23%	2.93%	1.80%	1.76%	1.76%
Idaho	49,310	3.44%	1.98%	2.73%	2.96%	2.96%
Montana	15,226	4.02%	4.23%	2.09%	2.47%	2.47%
Nevada	48,635	3.50%	3.26%	2.05%	3.17%	3.17%
New Mexico	27,425	3.47%	2.38%	3.00%	2.77%	2.77%
Utah	68,399	3.61%	2.33%	3.34%	2.43%	2.43%
Wyoming	6,884	2.94%	2.51%	2.19%	2.56%	2.56%
Pacific:						
Alaska	8,847	3.63%	3.15%	2.08%	1.90%	1.90%
California	466,197	2.34%	1.89%	1.80%	1.57%	1.57%
Hawaii	19,905	2.75%	2.27%	1.96%	2.79%	2.79%
Oregon	70,114	3.52%	3.39%	1.90%	2.15%	2.15%
Washington	153,337	4.22%	2.90%	3.82%	1.43%	1.43%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2020 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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