

Table VII.B.2.b.1.a Among self-insured plans, percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in a plan with a third party administrator (TPA) or administrative services only (ASO) by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2020

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	84.4%	83.7%	87.8%	87.8%	82.5%	84.6%
New England:						
Connecticut	75.2%	75.0%	58.1%	95.5%	93.1%	74.9%
Maine	55.3%	55.1%	35.2% *	98.7%	81.9%	54.6%
Massachusetts	78.5%	77.6%	80.4%	86.4%	--	78.6%
New Hampshire	75.5%	78.2%	55.8%	90.4%	79.7%	75.0%
Rhode Island	74.5%	82.8%	52.4%	96.1%	82.3%	74.3%
Vermont	78.5%	79.5%	71.7%	85.9%	90.2%	78.4%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	84.0%	82.1%	91.9%	100.0%	--	83.9%
New York	84.4%	82.9%	90.6%	93.8%	93.7%	84.0%
Pennsylvania	77.3%	75.9%	76.0%	100.0%	85.5%	76.1%
East North Central:						
Illinois	84.0%	83.4%	95.5%	60.7%	86.8%	83.8%
Indiana	86.4%	88.1%	76.5%	77.8%	88.2%	86.2%
Michigan	79.1%	77.9%	88.7%	82.4%	88.7%	78.5%
Ohio	83.2%	80.4%	93.9%	92.0%	86.6%	82.7%
Wisconsin	83.3%	85.3%	81.6%	55.4% *	75.3%	84.0%
West North Central:						
Iowa	87.2%	85.0%	95.7%	94.0%	92.1%	86.5%
Kansas	80.3%	78.1%	87.4%	87.7%	78.0%	80.6%
Minnesota	91.7%	92.5%	92.9%	--	97.7%	91.5%
Missouri	92.1%	91.7%	95.2%	94.3%	88.0%	92.8%
Nebraska	82.7%	80.6%	97.6%	97.6%	99.1%	81.0%
North Dakota	78.7%	76.4%	95.9%	84.7%	74.7%	78.8%
South Dakota	88.7%	88.3%	90.5%	89.4%	82.8%	89.0%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	85.7%	84.5%	98.8%	87.7%	37.4% *	91.0%
District of Columbia	81.6%	78.1%	93.0%	98.3%	100.0%	81.4%
Florida	87.8%	87.7%	87.1%	90.2%	90.9%	87.3%
Georgia	68.1%	68.9%	64.5%	53.6% *	41.2% *	76.4%
Maryland	91.4%	91.1%	92.6%	91.6%	93.6%	91.2%
North Carolina	89.6%	90.4%	82.1%	94.7%	83.2%	90.1%
South Carolina	92.6%	93.1%	92.0%	79.6%	89.5%	92.9%
Virginia	85.9%	83.7%	99.0%	100.0%	93.8%	85.2%
West Virginia	86.8%	85.2%	92.2%	91.9%	94.1%	83.2%
East South Central:						
Alabama	80.0%	79.6%	84.5%	87.3%	89.2%	78.4%
Kentucky	86.4%	85.2%	95.8%	--	71.2%	87.1%
Mississippi	91.3%	91.5%	99.3%	75.3%	93.2%	90.7%
Tennessee	81.0%	78.4%	96.3%	93.3%	82.2%	80.8%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	86.1%	85.1%	95.0%	98.6%	96.8%	82.1%
Louisiana	86.8%	85.9%	92.4%	88.3%	89.7%	86.1%
Oklahoma	87.3%	86.5%	98.6%	100.0%	69.6%	89.4%
Texas	85.1%	84.5%	91.5%	97.5%	77.4%	86.0%
Mountain:						
Arizona	80.5%	79.1%	84.0%	90.3%	70.8%	82.0%
Colorado	82.3%	83.8%	74.4%	--	--	83.5%
Idaho	84.5%	86.9%	67.7%	71.1%	55.8%	85.7%
Montana	77.8%	79.5%	75.0%	73.1%	89.4%	77.2%
Nevada	87.5%	82.8%	98.1%	100.0%	94.7%	86.0%
New Mexico	80.8%	79.1%	98.5%	91.6%	85.7%	80.2%
Utah	85.6%	83.5%	97.4%	99.6%	94.7%	85.1%
Wyoming	85.8%	83.1%	98.1%	89.6%	76.3%	86.4%
Pacific:						
Alaska	86.0%	80.1%	98.8%	98.1%	100.0%	85.0%
California	88.2%	88.9%	89.8%	73.0%	95.1%	87.7%
Hawaii	79.0%	81.7%	--	--	64.1%	80.6%
Oregon	86.1%	84.8%	92.3%	--	100.0%	85.3%
Washington	91.4%	88.8%	97.7%	96.2%	79.9%	91.9%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2020 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.2.b.1.a Standard errors among self-insured plans for percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in a plan with a third party administrator (TPA) or administrative services only (ASO) by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2020

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	0.68%	0.77%	1.48%	1.94%	2.82%	0.69%
New England:						
Connecticut	4.32%	4.83%	15.01%	3.56%	7.02%	4.38%
Maine	11.02%	12.25%	12.62% *	1.41%	11.42%	11.19%
Massachusetts	3.95%	4.26%	11.19%	7.35%	--	3.97%
New Hampshire	4.44%	4.58%	13.87%	5.69%	7.09%	4.88%
Rhode Island	3.22%	4.22%	8.48%	2.62%	9.57%	3.31%
Vermont	5.09%	6.05%	10.84%	9.95%	9.85%	5.16%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	3.24%	3.68%	5.35%	0.00%	--	3.29%
New York	3.18%	3.72%	5.58%	3.80%	4.86%	3.31%
Pennsylvania	4.65%	5.29%	9.13%	0.00%	10.96%	5.05%
East North Central:						
Illinois	2.56%	2.80%	2.47%	13.64%	5.80%	2.67%
Indiana	2.77%	2.76%	11.81%	16.98%	6.96%	2.97%
Michigan	4.07%	4.53%	7.28%	10.68%	6.78%	4.31%
Ohio	4.44%	5.41%	3.53%	4.48%	5.32%	5.05%
Wisconsin	4.02%	4.26%	11.77%	18.14% *	16.88%	4.12%
West North Central:						
Iowa	2.71%	3.18%	3.35%	4.40%	5.11%	3.02%
Kansas	4.07%	4.83%	8.39%	8.03%	9.34%	4.42%
Minnesota	2.30%	2.16%	6.47%	--	2.39%	2.39%
Missouri	1.78%	1.99%	3.37%	6.25%	6.26%	1.82%
Nebraska	3.72%	4.19%	2.15%	2.12%	0.53%	4.12%
North Dakota	4.00%	4.50%	3.40%	7.60%	11.18%	4.14%
South Dakota	2.41%	2.76%	6.62%	5.13%	7.69%	2.49%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	5.82%	6.71%	1.23%	8.41%	21.78% *	2.96%
District of Columbia	3.69%	4.16%	6.05%	1.61%	0.00%	3.76%
Florida	3.00%	3.24%	10.25%	4.80%	3.96%	3.46%
Georgia	6.79%	7.66%	9.53%	21.95% *	16.67% *	4.51%
Maryland	1.89%	2.28%	4.04%	5.78%	4.29%	2.03%
North Carolina	2.77%	2.98%	9.43%	3.58%	8.39%	2.91%
South Carolina	1.84%	1.99%	3.67%	9.41%	3.51%	1.98%
Virginia	3.90%	4.50%	0.93%	0.00%	4.82%	4.23%
West Virginia	2.22%	2.50%	4.67%	6.05%	2.52%	3.41%
East South Central:						
Alabama	5.92%	6.32%	11.83%	11.19%	5.36%	6.90%
Kentucky	3.45%	3.97%	2.92%	--	11.90%	3.54%
Mississippi	2.24%	2.36%	0.71%	14.97%	4.15%	2.61%
Tennessee	4.67%	5.26%	3.22%	6.83%	9.70%	5.11%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	3.41%	3.74%	2.87%	1.49%	1.54%	4.46%
Louisiana	3.54%	4.18%	4.91%	7.07%	4.65%	4.25%
Oklahoma	2.71%	2.87%	1.49%	0.00%	10.86%	2.64%
Texas	2.39%	2.53%	6.48%	2.57%	6.63%	2.55%
Mountain:						
Arizona	4.58%	5.41%	10.54%	4.58%	12.01%	4.91%
Colorado	4.40%	4.69%	13.63%	--	--	4.31%
Idaho	4.00%	4.20%	15.13%	14.19%	13.47%	4.01%
Montana	3.76%	5.31%	3.97%	13.48%	7.02%	3.88%
Nevada	3.39%	4.66%	1.84%	0.00%	3.91%	3.96%
New Mexico	4.09%	4.67%	1.16%	5.98%	9.10%	4.43%
Utah	3.59%	4.20%	2.28%	0.46%	3.69%	3.80%
Wyoming	3.02%	3.74%	1.46%	9.19%	11.72%	3.14%
Pacific:						
Alaska	3.85%	5.14%	0.97%	1.38%	0.00%	4.12%
California	2.29%	2.57%	5.42%	11.81%	4.54%	2.42%
Hawaii	4.16%	4.24%	--	--	15.20%	4.25%
Oregon	2.90%	3.83%	3.11%	--	0.00%	3.07%
Washington	2.24%	2.84%	2.41%	3.65%	13.97%	2.23%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2020 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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